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LATINO DATA BOOK: VOLUME 1

Latino Institute

LOGO

LATINO DATA BOOK:  
VOLUME 1

The Latino Institute is a not-for-profit organization which promotes Hispanic progress through research, training and advocacy.

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### NOTICE

The U.S. Bureau of the Census has used three concepts for processing data for the Latino population since 1970. Data were published for persons of Spanish language in 1970, persons of Spanish origin in 1980, and persons of Hispanic origin in 1990.

Although these three terms are not preferred by the Latino Institute, they will appear in Institute publications to be consistent with the data collection methods of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. One implication of this categorization of Hispanics is that individuals who have identified themselves as Latino may not necessarily have been assigned to one of three aforementioned categories by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Similarly, the terms Black, American Indian, and Eskimo, will appear in Institute publications in order to be consistent with the data collection methods of the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

## I. INTRODUCTION



## I. INTRODUCTION

### OVERVIEW

The Latino Data Book: Volume 1 presents 1980 and 1990 demographic information on Hispanics. General data on the Hispanic population are provided for the United States, with increasing specificity for Illinois, Chicago, and Chicago community areas. While some analysis of the data is provided, this document is intended to serve as a reference document providing demographic data. As such, the users can make use of figures and tables to obtain the information they seek and perform additional analysis.

This is the first in a series of data books that the Latino Institute will publish detailing 1980 and 1990 census information on Hispanics over the next year. Its intent is to make census data easily accessible to Latino community based organizations (CBOs), and to provide a base for documenting the demographics of our dynamic community. In today's philanthropic climate it is critical that CBOs have easy access to data in order to attract the limited pool of available dollars with which to meet the challenges of Chicago's growing Latino community. It is hoped that the Latino Data Book: Volume 1 will also serve many other purposes, among them program planning and advocacy, all leading to an equitable share of resources for Chicago's Latino community.

Subsequent volumes of the Latino Data Book will contain census data for Chicago on Hispanics in the areas of age, household and income status, nativity, education, labor force and occupational status, and housing.

### HOW THIS VOLUME IS ORGANIZED

The Latino Data Book: Volume 1, is divided into five major sections: the Introduction, United States population data, Illinois population data, Chicago metropolitan area and suburban population data, and Chicago population data. Within each of these sections, the user will find information on Hispanic population growth between 1980 and 1990 (Hispanic growth), the number of Hispanics counted by the Census in 1990 living in each of these areas (Hispanic population), and the geographic distribution of the Hispanic population (e.g., top ten Hispanic states, suburbs, etc.).

Further, comparative information is provided throughout the volume for 1980 and 1990, and for the Hispanic and non-Hispanic population. Also, in some cases data are provided for the White non-Hispanic, Black non-Hispanic, and "Other" non-Hispanic population.

Since the majority (60%) of the Illinois Hispanic population lives in Chicago, a great deal more information is provided in the Chicago population section. It details the number of Hispanics, including the number of youth and adults, community area population gains and losses, housing unit losses, and the number of Hispanics by their ethnicity. In almost all cases this information is provided for the city as a whole and for each of the seventy-seven Chicago community areas.

Each of the five sections contains a brief narrative, followed by corresponding figures and tables. The Chicago community area section contains three maps, which depict the Hispanic population, its concentration, and growth by community area.

This document concludes with three appendices containing census concepts and definitions (see Appendix 1), data sources (see Appendix 2), and a list of CBOs which assisted in the development of this volume (see Appendix 3).

## CENSUS DATA

The sources for the data in this volume were 1980 and 1990 census computer tapes - Public Law 94-171 counts and Summary Tape File 1A (see Appendix 2 for further information). The Latino Institute is aware that many Hispanics were not counted by the Bureau of the Census. In fact, the Census Bureau calculated the national undercount of Hispanics in the 1990 census at 5.2%.

On July 15, 1991, U.S. Secretary of Commerce Mosbacher, while acknowledging an undercount, declined to adjust the results of the 1990 census. He stated that the evidence for adjustment was "inconclusive and unconvincing."

Nonetheless, we believe that the data provided in this document clearly indicate the dramatic growth that has occurred in the Hispanic population between 1980 and 1990. To the extent that the Hispanic population is undercounted, the trends identified in this document are even more compelling.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Latino Institute would like to thank the staff of numerous community based organizations (see Appendix 3) who provided input into the design of this document by taking the time to complete the Latino Data Book Survey, and/or attending a workshop to provide input into its content and design. This input was particularly valuable to Sylvia Puente and Michael Norkewicz, of the Institute's Division of Research and Documentation, who authored the Latino Data Book: Volume 1. In addition, the technical assistance of Filemon Cerda, the support services of Dromrac Wood, and the editorial assistance of the managers of the Latino Institute are appreciated.

The Latino Institute assumes responsibility for any data errors or inconsistencies in the Latino Data Book, Volume 1. Please forward any such findings to the Latino Institute for correction in future editions of this publication at the following address:

The Latino Institute  
Latino Data Book  
228 So. Wabash, Suite 600  
Chicago, Illinois 60604

## II. UNITED STATES POPULATION DATA



## II. UNITED STATES POPULATION DATA

### A. U.S. GROWTH

In the decade between 1980 and 1990, the Hispanic population of the United States grew from 14,608,673 to 22,354,059. This growth rate of 53% is staggering when contrasted to that of the non-Hispanic population of 6.8%. In fact, overall Hispanic growth is a major contributing factor to the total U.S. growth of 9.8 %. (See Figure 1; see also Table 1, data for all fifty states.)

This phenomenal growth corresponds to an increase of 7.7 million Hispanics during this ten year period, while non-Hispanic growth was 14.4 million. (See Table 2, data for the U.S. and all fifty states.)

### B. U.S. POPULATION

The 1990 population of the United States is 248.7 million. Of this, Hispanics represent 22.3 million, or 9% of the total U.S. population. (See Figure 2; see also Table 3, data for all fifty states.)

### C. TOP TEN STATES BY HISPANIC POPULATION

California leads the way as the state with the largest Hispanic population at 7,687,938. The state with the second largest Hispanic population is Texas with 4,339,905 Hispanics; New York follows with 2,214,026 Hispanics; then Florida with 1,574,143 Hispanics. Illinois has the fifth largest Hispanic population in the U.S. at 904,446; New Jersey follows with 739,861; Arizona with 688,338; New Mexico with 579,224; Colorado with 424,302; and Massachusetts ranks tenth with 287,549 Hispanics. (See Figure 3; see also Table 3, data for all fifty states.)

Together these ten states contain 87% of the U.S. Hispanic population and 44.8% of the total U.S. population. The top five are home to 74.8% of all U.S. Hispanics, and 35.8% of the total U.S. population. These five and their proportionate share of the total U.S. Hispanic population are: California with 34.4%, Texas with 19.4%, New York with 9.9%, Florida with 7%, and Illinois with 4% of U.S. Hispanics. (Data not shown.)

While these are the five most populous Hispanic states, they also rank among the top six in total population: California ranks first containing more individuals than any other state; New York ranks second; Texas ranks third; Florida ranks fourth; and Illinois ranks sixth. (Rank not shown, see Table 3, population data for all fifty states.)



#### D. TOP TEN STATES BY PERCENT HISPANIC

Of the ten states with the largest Hispanic population in 1990, nine are included among the ten states with the highest percentage of Hispanics. New Mexico ranks first with 38.2% of its total population identifying themselves as Hispanic, followed by California at 25.8%, Texas at 25.5%, Arizona at 18.8%, Colorado at 12.9%, New York at 12.3%, Florida at 12.2%, Nevada at 10.4%, and New Jersey at 9.6%. Illinois' population is the tenth most concentrated with one in twelve Illinoisans or 7.9%, identifying themselves as Hispanic. (See Figure 4; see also Table 3, data for all fifty states.)

Of the ten states with the highest percentage of Hispanics, only Nevada does not rank among the states containing the ten largest Hispanic populations. And of the ten states with the largest Hispanic population, only Massachusetts does not rank among the ten states with the highest percentage of Hispanics. (See Table 4.)

#### E. TOP TEN STATES BY HISPANIC GROWTH

Of the ten states with the greatest Hispanic growth between 1980 and 1990, most are also found among the ten states with the largest Hispanic population, and the highest percentage of Hispanics in 1990. (See Table 4.)

The ten states which increased their Hispanic population the most are: California with an increase of 3,143,607; Texas, with an increase of 1,354,081; Florida with an increase of 715,985; New York with an increase of 554,726; and Illinois with the fifth largest gain, an increase of 268,844. New Jersey and Arizona follow, with population increases of 247,978 and 247,637 respectively; the Massachusetts increase was 146,506; New Mexico's 102,002; and Washington's 94,554. (See Figure 5; see also Table 5, data for all fifty states.)

#### F. TOP TEN U.S. PLACES<sup>1</sup> BY HISPANIC POPULATION AND THEIR GROWTH

Among the twenty-three U.S. places with at least 100,000 Hispanics in 1990, New York City is home to the largest Hispanic population at 1,783,511. The city with the second largest Hispanic population is Los Angeles with 1,391,411 Hispanics. Chicago ranks third with 545,852 Hispanics; San Antonio follows with 520,282; and Houston with 450,483. El Paso ranks sixth with 355,669 Hispanics; followed by San Diego with 229,519; Miami with 223,964 Hispanics; Dallas with 210,240; and San Jose ranks tenth with 208,388 Hispanics. (See Figure 6; see also Table 6, data for all places with 100,000 or more Hispanics.)

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<sup>1</sup>All places are U.S. cities except for unincorporated East Los Angeles.

The three cities containing the largest Hispanic population - New York, Los Angeles, and Chicago - are also the three largest U.S. cities. (Data not shown.)

Together these ten places contain 26.5% or 5,919,319 of the 22,354,059 Hispanics living in the United States. The Hispanic population in these places increased by at least 20% in the decade between 1980 and 1990, and four - Los Angeles (70.5%), Houston (60.1%), San Diego (75.7%), and Dallas (89.3%) - had growth rates in excess of the national Hispanic growth rate of 53%. The only exception to this was Miami whose Hispanic population increased by 15.4%. (See Table 6, data for all places with 100,000 or more Hispanics.)

#### G. TOP TEN U.S. PLACES BY PERCENT HISPANIC

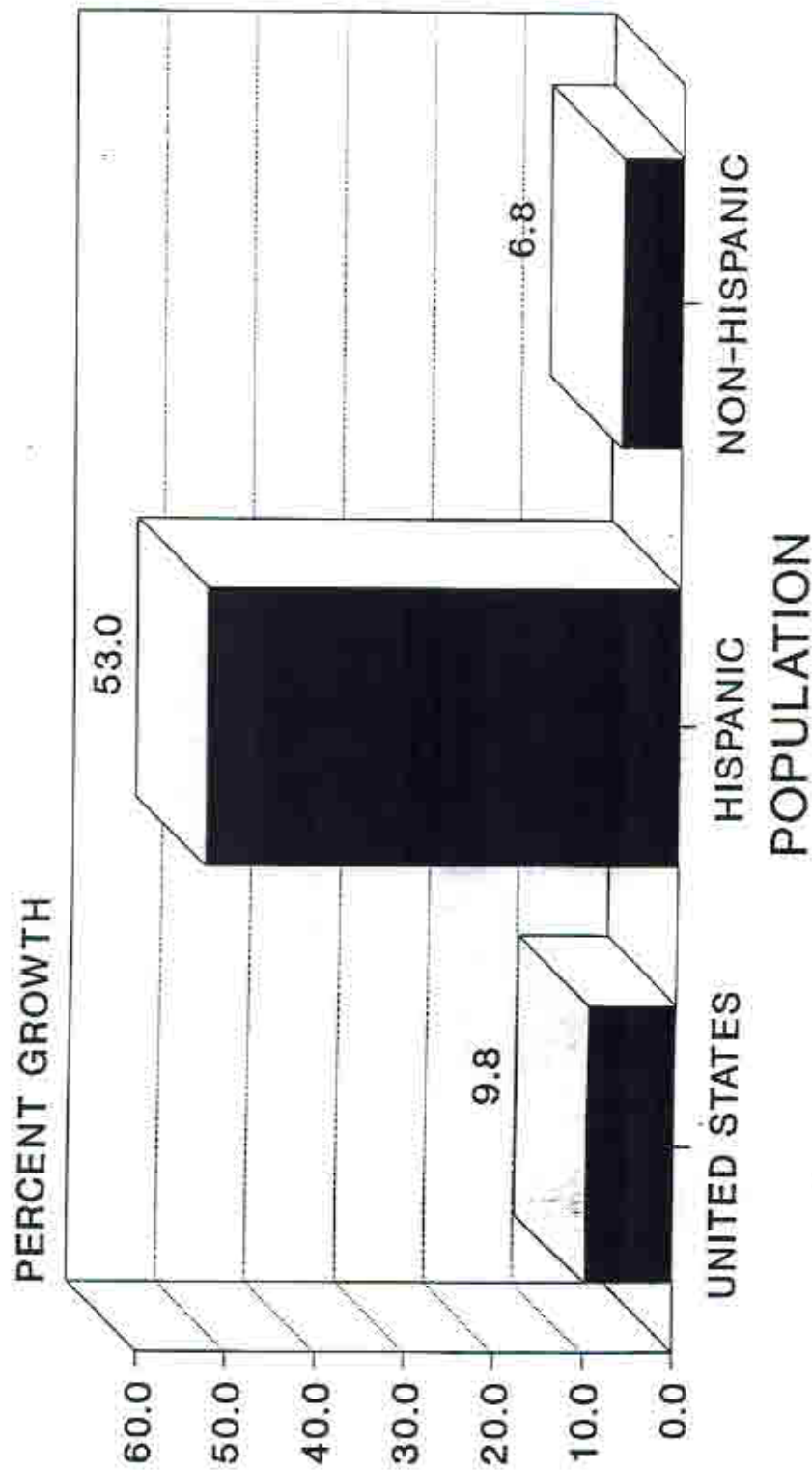
Of the twenty-three places with 100,000 or more Hispanics in 1990, 94.7% of the population of East Los Angeles is Hispanic, making it the place with the highest Hispanic concentration. This is followed by Laredo at 93.9%, Hialeah at 87.6%, El Paso at 69%, Santa Ana at 65.2%, and Miami at 62.5%. San Antonio ranks seventh in Hispanic concentration at 55.6%, followed by Corpus Christi at 50.4%, Los Angeles at 39.9%, and Albuquerque ranking tenth at 34.5%. (See Figure 7; see also Table 7, data for all places with 100,000 or more Hispanics.)

While Chicago has the third largest Hispanic population, it ranks twenty-second in Hispanic concentration at 19.6%.

NOTE: Additional data provided in Tables 1 to 7 are not discussed.

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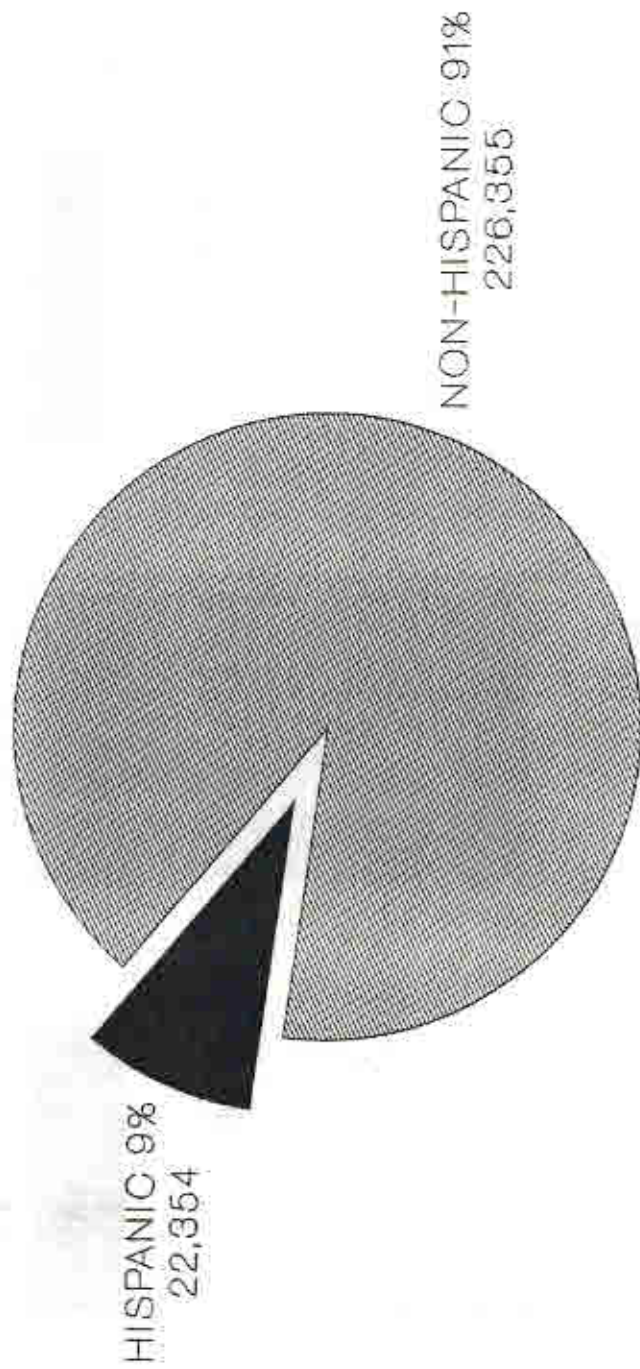
**FIGURE 1: PERCENT GROWTH OF  
U.S., HISPANIC AND NON-HISPANIC  
POPULATION: 1980 TO 1990**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
*LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991*



**FIGURE 2: 1990 U.S. POPULATION  
BY HISPANIC, NON-HISPANIC  
(U.S. TOTAL = 248,709,873)**

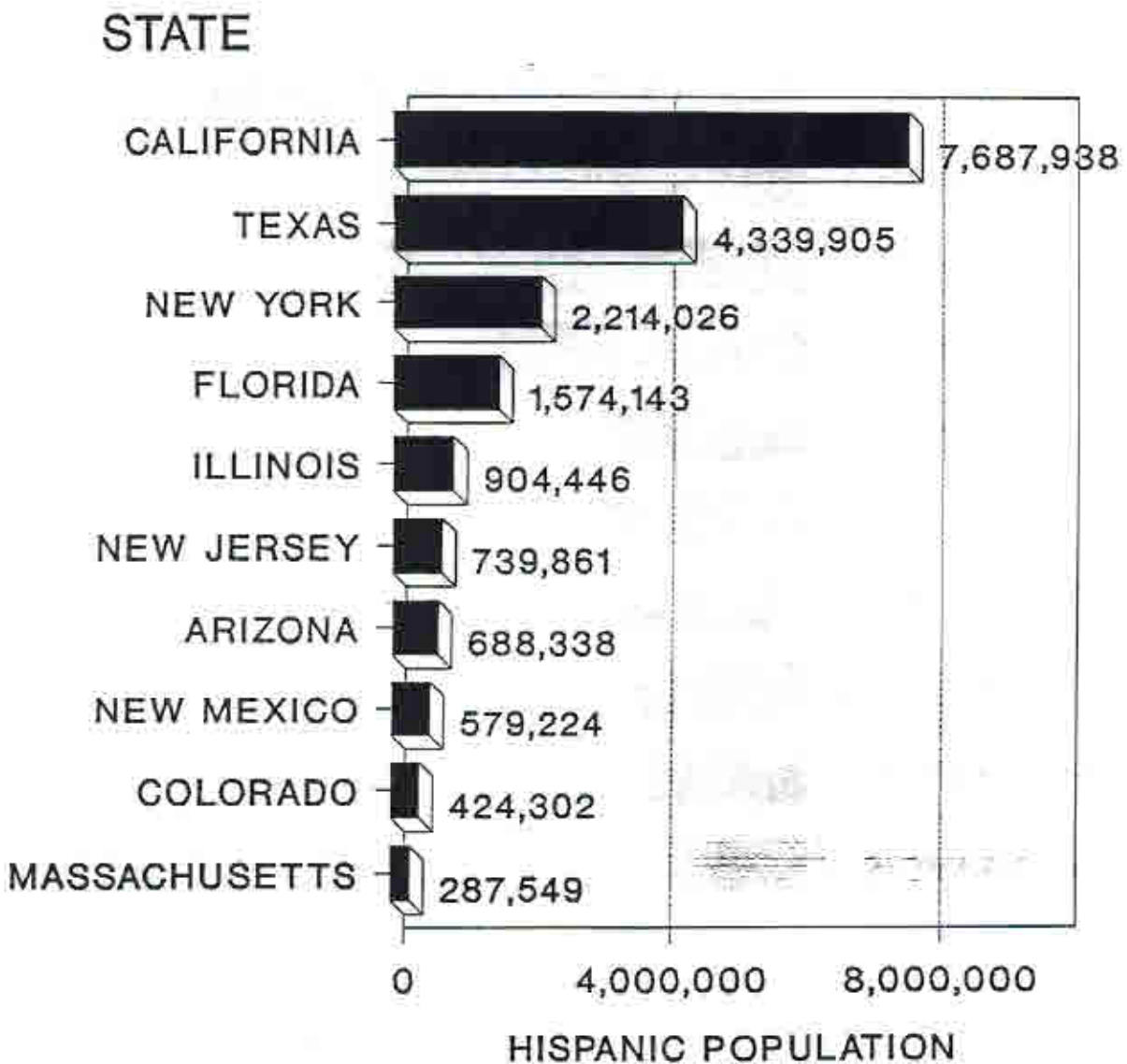


FIGURES ARE IN THOUSANDS

SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

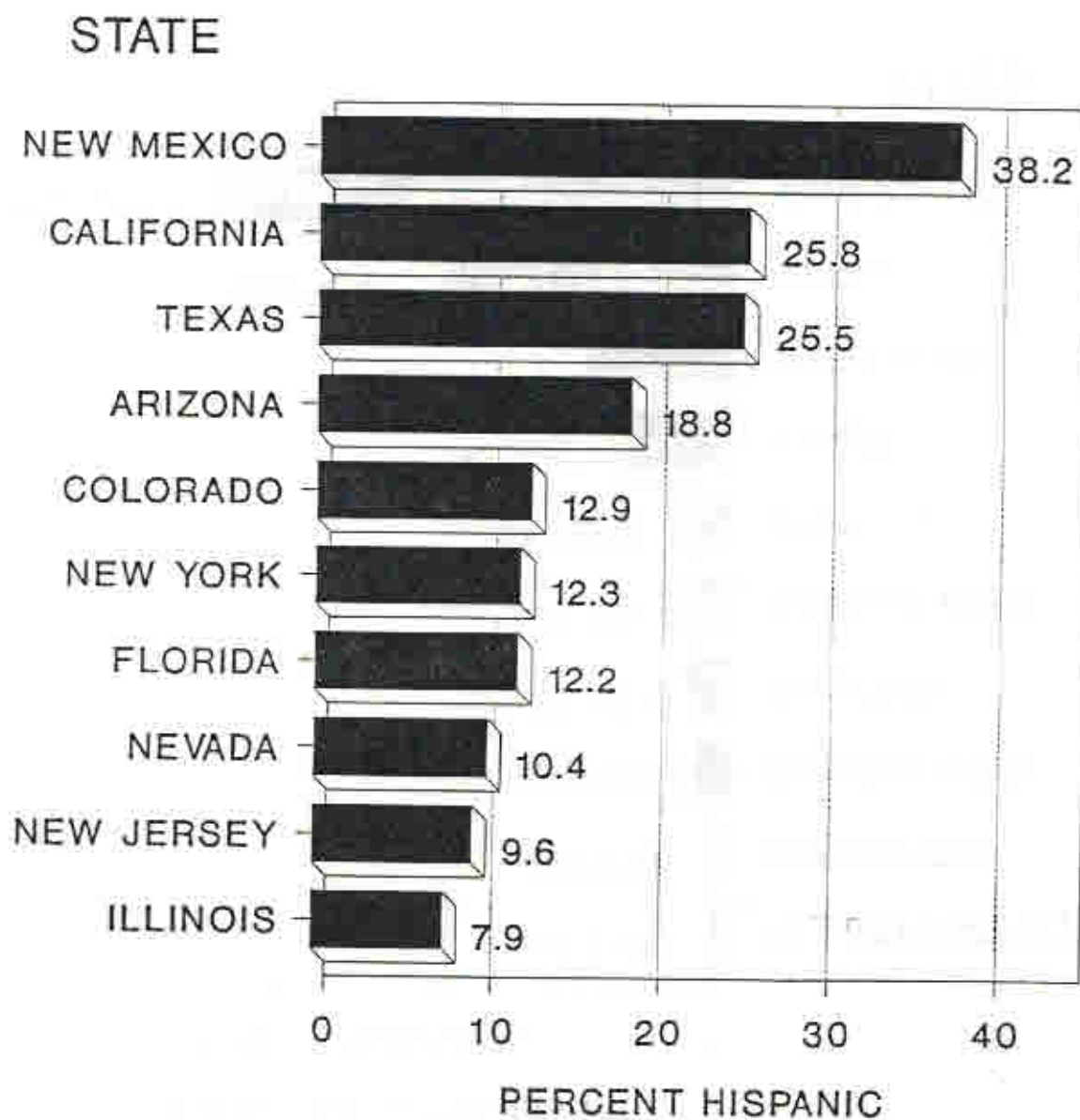


# FIGURE 3: TEN STATES WITH THE LARGEST HISPANIC POPULATION: 1990



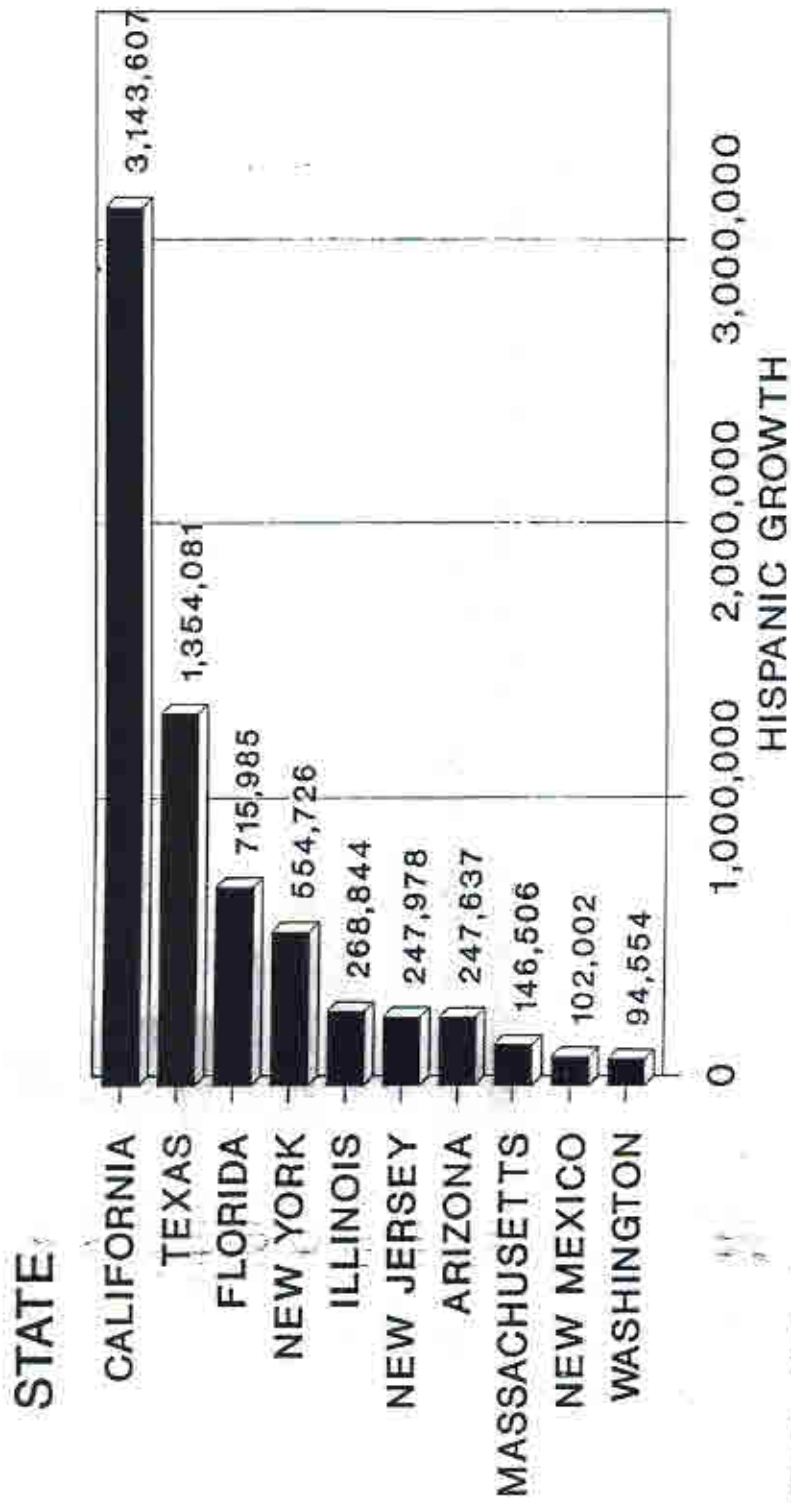
SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

FIGURE 4: TEN STATES  
WITH THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE  
OF HISPANICS: 1990



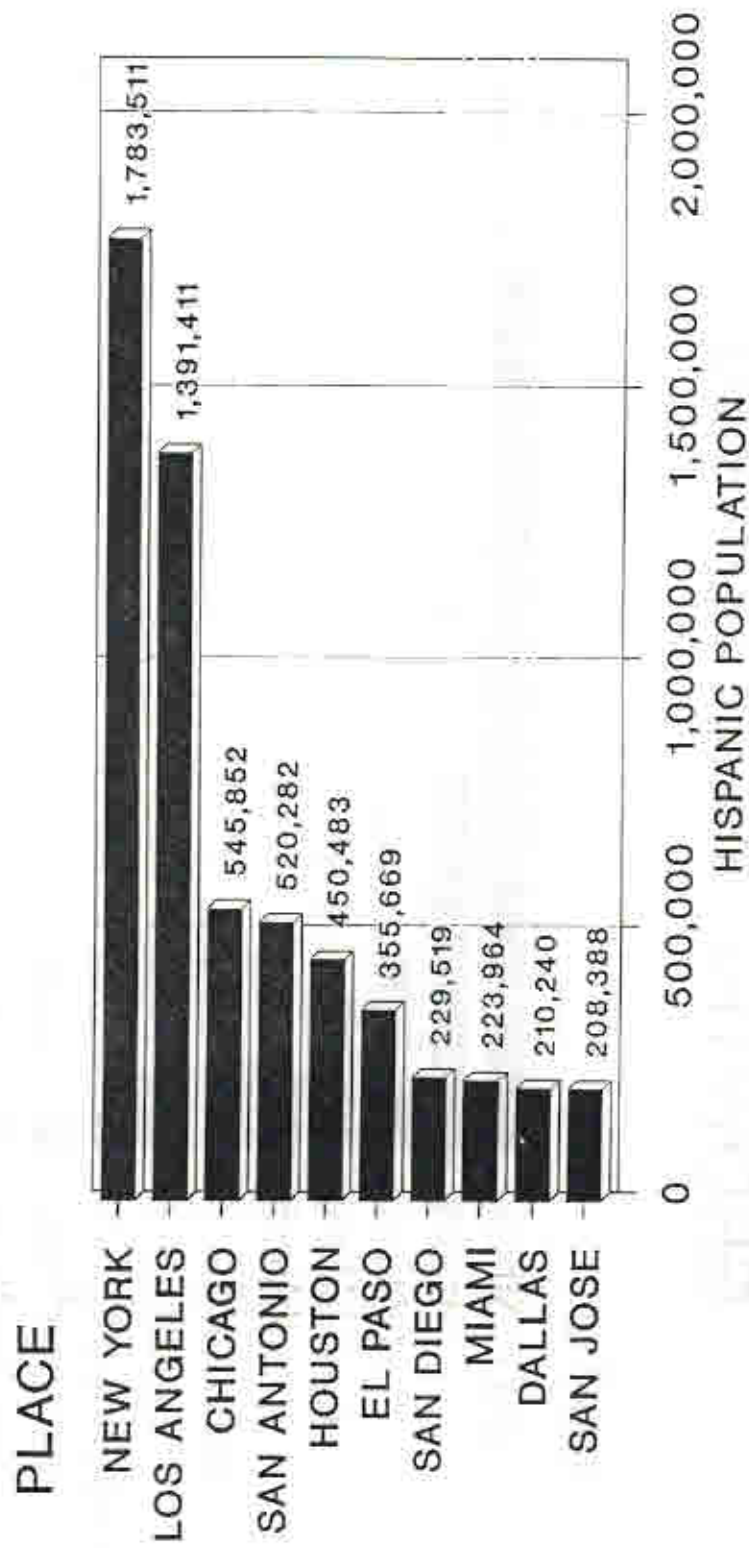
SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

# FIGURE 5: TEN STATES WITH THE LARGEST HISPANIC GROWTH: 1980 TO 1990



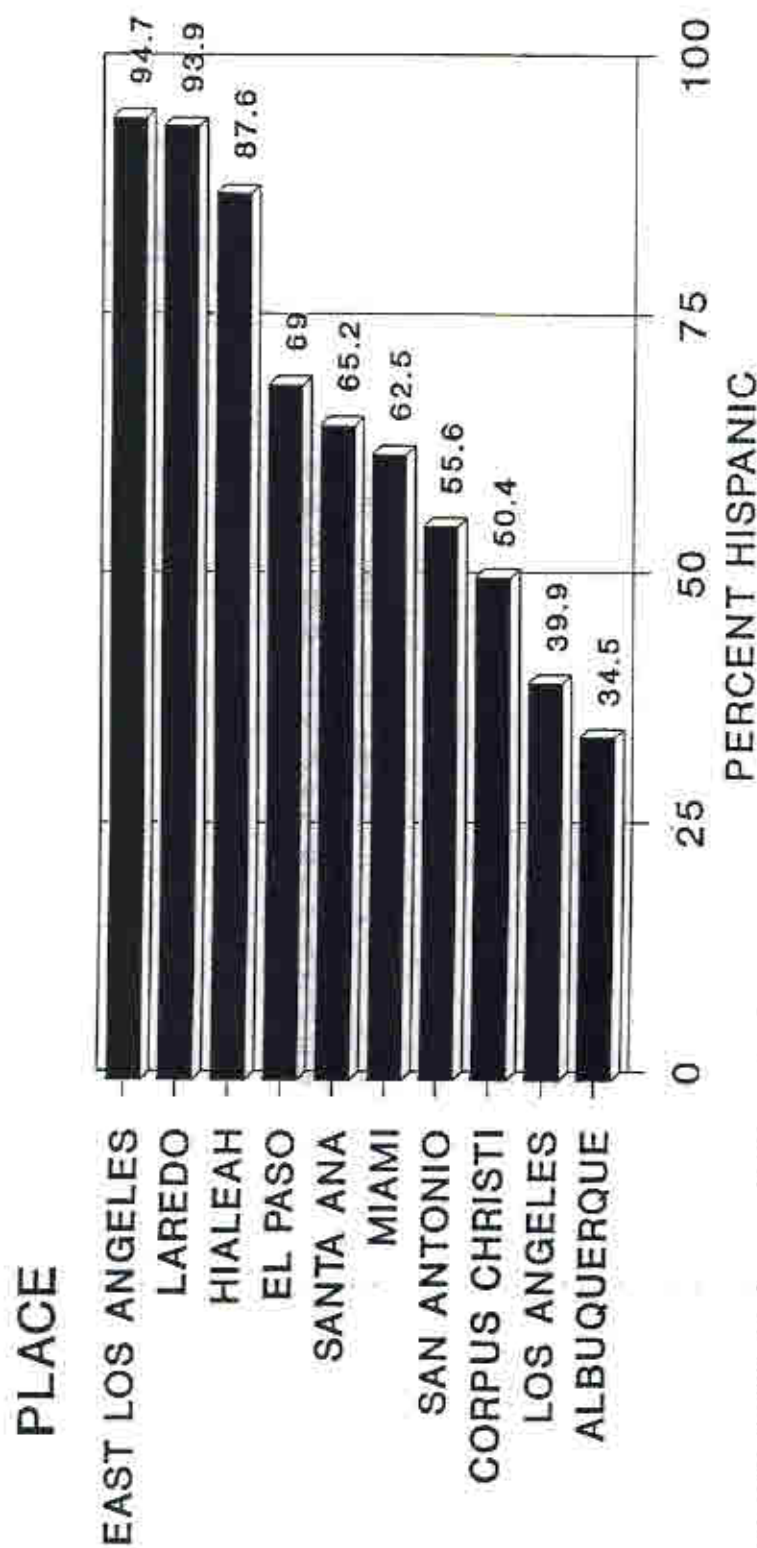
SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

# FIGURE 6: TEN U.S. PLACES WITH THE LARGEST HISPANIC POPULATION: 1990



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

# FIGURE 7: TEN U.S. PLACES WITH THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE OF HISPANICS: 1990



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.I. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991



TABLE 1  
PERCENT POPULATION CHANGE BY HISPANIC ORIGIN FOR  
THE UNITED STATES BY STATE: 1980 TO 1990

Percent Population Change 1980 to 1990			
State	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non- Hispanic</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
United States.....	9.8	6.8	53.0
Alabama.....	3.8	4.0	-26.0
Alaska.....	36.9	35.7	87.3
Arizona.....	34.8	30.7	56.2
Arkansas.....	2.8	2.7	11.0
California.....	25.7	15.4	69.2
Colorado.....	14.0	12.5	24.9
Connecticut.....	5.8	3.0	71.2
Delaware.....	12.1	11.2	63.8
D.C.....	-4.9	-7.5	85.0
Florida.....	32.7	27.9	83.4
Georgia.....	18.6	17.9	77.8
Hawaii.....	14.9	14.9	14.2
Idaho.....	6.7	5.1	44.6
Illinois.....	.0	-2.5	42.3
Indiana.....	1.0	.8	13.5
Iowa.....	-4.7	-5.0	27.8
Kansas.....	4.8	3.6	47.9
Kentucky.....	.7	.8	-19.8
Louisiana.....	.3	.5	-6.1
Maine.....	9.2	9.1	36.4
Maryland.....	13.4	12.1	93.2
Massachusetts.....	4.9	2.4	103.9
Michigan.....	.4	-.1	24.1
Minnesota.....	7.3	6.9	67.7
Mississippi.....	2.1	2.5	-35.6
Missouri.....	4.1	3.9	19.5
Montana.....	1.6	1.3	22.1
Nebraska.....	.5	.0	31.9
Nevada.....	50.1	44.3	130.9
New Hampshire.....	20.5	20.0	102.8
New Jersey.....	5.0	1.7	50.4
New Mexico.....	16.3	13.3	21.4
New York.....	2.5	-.8	33.4
North Carolina.....	12.7	12.5	35.4
North Dakota.....	-2.1	-2.3	19.6

TABLE 1  
(Continued)

Percent Population Change 1980 to 1990

State	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-</u> <u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
Ohio.....	.5	.3	16.5
Oklahoma.....	4.0	3.1	50.1
Oregon.....	7.9	6.3	71.2
Pennsylvania.....	.1	-.5	50.9
Rhode Island.....	5.9	3.3	132.2
South Carolina.....	11.7	11.9	-8.6
South Dakota.....	.8	.6	30.5
Tennessee.....	6.2	6.3	-3.9
Texas.....	19.4	12.5	45.4
Utah.....	17.9	17.0	40.3
Vermont.....	10.0	10.0	10.8
Virginia.....	15.7	14.4	100.7
Washington.....	17.8	16.0	78.8
West Virginia.....	-8.0	-7.8	-33.2
Wisconsin.....	4.0	3.4	48.0
Wyoming.....	-3.4	-3.9	5.1

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.

TABLE 2  
POPULATION CHANGE BY HISPANIC ORIGIN FOR  
THE UNITED STATES BY STATE: 1980 TO 1990

State	Number Change 1980 to 1990		
	Total	Non-Hispanic	Hispanic
United States.....	22,164,068	14,418,682	7,745,386
Alabama.....	146,699	155,369	-8,670
Alaska.....	148,192	139,896	8,296
Arizona.....	947,013	699,376	247,637
Arkansas.....	64,290	62,318	1,972
California.....	6,092,119	2,948,512	3,143,607
Colorado.....	404,430	319,845	84,585
Connecticut.....	179,540	90,923	88,617
Delaware.....	71,830	65,671	6,159
D.C.....	-31,433	-46,464	15,031
Florida.....	3,191,602	2,475,617	715,985
Georgia.....	1,015,111	967,449	47,662
Hawaii.....	143,538	133,411	10,127
Idaho.....	62,814	46,502	16,312
Illinois.....	4,084	-264,760	268,844
Indiana.....	53,935	42,194	11,741
Iowa.....	-137,053	-144,164	7,111
Kansas.....	113,895	83,564	30,331
Kentucky.....	24,519	29,941	-5,422
Louisiana.....	14,073	20,163	-6,090
Maine.....	103,268	101,444	1,824
Maryland.....	564,493	504,137	60,356
Massachusetts.....	279,388	132,882	146,506
Michigan.....	33,219	-5,937	39,156
Minnesota.....	299,129	277,368	21,761
Mississippi.....	52,578	61,378	-8,800
Missouri.....	200,387	190,338	10,049
Montana.....	12,375	10,175	2,200
Nebraska.....	8,560	-384	8,944
Nevada.....	401,340	330,800	70,540
New Hampshire.....	188,642	182,896	5,746
New Jersey.....	365,365	117,387	247,978
New Mexico.....	212,175	110,173	102,002
New York.....	432,383	-122,343	554,726
North Carolina.....	746,871	726,812	20,059
North Dakota.....	-13,917	-14,680	763

TABLE 2  
(Continued)

State	Number Change 1980 to 1990		
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non-Hispanic</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>
Ohio.....	49,485	29,672	19,813
Oklahoma.....	120,295	91,554	28,741
Oregon.....	209,216	162,356	46,860
Pennsylvania.....	17,748	-60,553	78,301
Rhode Island.....	56,310	30,265	26,045
South Carolina....	364,883	367,758	-2,875
South Dakota.....	5,236	4,007	1,229
Tennessee.....	286,065	287,401	-1,336
Texas.....	2,757,319	1,403,238	1,354,081
Utah.....	261,813	237,518	24,295
Vermont.....	51,302	50,945	357
Virginia.....	840,540	760,120	80,420
Washington.....	734,536	639,982	94,554
West Virginia.....	-156,167	-151,949	-4,218
Wisconsin.....	186,002	155,780	30,222
Wyoming.....	-15,969	-17,221	1,252

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.



TABLE 3  
TOTAL POPULATION, POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND  
PERCENT OF POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN FOR THE  
UNITED STATES BY STATE: 1990

State	Total Population	Non-Hispanic	Hispanic	% of Total	
				Non- Hisp.	Hisp.
United States.	248,709,873	226,355,814	22,354,059	91.0	9.0
Alabama.....	4,040,587	4,015,958	24,629	99.4	.6
Alaska.....	550,043	532,240	17,803	96.8	3.2
Arizona.....	3,665,228	2,976,890	688,338	81.2	18.8
Arkansas.....	2,350,725	2,330,849	19,876	99.2	.8
California....	29,760,021	22,072,083	7,687,938	74.2	25.8
Colorado.....	3,294,394	2,870,092	424,302	87.1	12.9
Connecticut...	3,287,116	3,074,000	213,116	93.5	6.5
Delaware.....	666,168	650,348	15,820	97.6	2.4
D.C.....	606,900	574,190	32,710	94.6	5.4
Florida.....	12,937,926	11,363,783	1,574,143	87.8	12.2
Georgia.....	6,478,216	6,369,294	108,922	98.3	1.7
Hawaii.....	1,108,229	1,026,839	81,390	92.7	7.3
Idaho.....	1,006,749	953,822	52,927	94.7	5.3
Illinois.....	11,430,602	10,526,156	904,446	92.1	7.9
Indiana.....	5,544,159	5,445,371	98,788	98.2	1.8
Iowa.....	2,776,755	2,744,108	32,647	98.8	1.2
Kansas.....	2,477,574	2,383,904	93,670	96.2	3.8
Kentucky.....	3,685,296	3,663,312	21,984	99.4	.6
Louisiana.....	4,219,973	4,126,929	93,044	97.8	2.2
Maine.....	1,227,928	1,221,099	6,829	99.4	.6
Maryland.....	4,781,468	4,656,366	125,102	97.4	2.6
Massachusetts.	6,016,425	5,728,876	287,549	95.2	4.8
Michigan.....	9,295,297	9,093,701	201,596	97.8	2.2
Minnesota.....	4,375,099	4,321,215	53,884	98.8	1.2
Mississippi...	2,573,216	2,557,285	15,931	99.4	.6
Missouri.....	5,117,073	5,055,371	61,702	98.8	1.2
Montana.....	799,065	786,891	12,174	98.5	1.5
Nebraska.....	1,578,385	1,541,416	36,969	97.7	2.3
Nevada.....	1,201,833	1,077,414	124,419	89.6	10.4
New Hampshire.	1,109,252	1,097,919	11,333	99.0	1.0
New Jersey....	7,730,188	6,990,327	739,861	90.4	9.6
New Mexico....	1,515,069	935,845	579,224	61.8	38.2
New York.....	17,990,455	15,776,429	2,214,026	87.7	12.3
North Carolina	6,628,637	6,551,911	76,726	98.8	1.2
North Dakota..	638,800	634,135	4,665	99.3	.7

Latino Institute Research, April 1991.

TABLE 3  
(Continued)

State	Total Population	Non-Hispanic	Hispanic	% of Total	
				Non- Hisp.	Hisp.
Ohio.....	10,847,115	10,707,419	139,696	98.7	1.3
Oklahoma.....	3,145,585	3,059,425	86,160	97.3	2.7
Oregon.....	2,842,321	2,729,614	112,707	96.0	4.0
Pennsylvania..	11,881,643	11,649,381	232,262	98.0	2.0
Rhode Island..	1,003,464	957,712	45,752	95.4	4.6
South Carolina	3,486,703	3,456,152	30,551	99.1	.9
South Dakota..	696,004	690,752	5,252	99.2	.8
Tennessee.....	4,877,185	4,844,444	32,741	99.3	.7
Texas.....	16,986,510	12,646,605	4,339,905	74.5	25.5
Utah.....	1,722,850	1,638,253	84,597	95.1	4.9
Vermont.....	562,758	559,097	3,661	99.3	.7
Virginia.....	6,187,358	6,027,070	160,288	97.4	2.6
Washington....	4,866,692	4,652,122	214,570	95.6	4.4
West Virginia.	1,793,477	1,784,988	8,489	99.5	.5
Wisconsin.....	4,891,769	4,798,575	93,194	98.1	1.9
Wyoming.....	453,588	427,837	25,751	94.3	5.7

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990, P.L. 94-171 counts.  
Latino Institute Research, April 1991.

TABLE 4  
TOP TEN STATES RANKED BY  
HISPANIC POPULATION AND PERCENT HISPANIC: 1990,  
AND HISPANIC GROWTH: 1980 TO 1990

State	Hispanic Population 1990	Percent Hispanic 1990	Hispanic Growth 1980 to 1990
California.....	1	2	1
Texas.....	2	3	2
New York.....	3	6	4
Florida.....	4	7	3
Illinois.....	5	10	5
New Jersey.....	6	9	6
Arizona.....	7	4	7
New Mexico.....	8	1	9
Colorado.....	9	5	-
Massachusetts..	10	-	8
Nevada.....	-	8	-
Washington.....	-	-	10

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990, P.L. 94-171  
counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.

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TABLE 5  
POPULATION OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 AND HISPANIC ORIGIN: 1990,  
AND HISPANIC CHANGE 1980 TO 1990 FOR THE UNITED STATES BY STATE

State	Spanish Origin 1980	Hispanic Origin 1990	Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
United States..	14,608,673	22,354,059	7,745,386	53.0
Alabama.....	33,299	24,629	-8,670	-26.0
Alaska.....	9,507	17,803	8,296	87.3
Arizona.....	440,701	688,338	247,637	56.2
Arkansas.....	17,904	19,876	1,972	11.0
California.....	4,544,331	7,687,938	3,143,607	69.2
Colorado.....	339,717	424,302	84,585	24.9
Connecticut....	124,499	213,116	88,617	71.2
Delaware.....	9,661	15,820	6,159	63.8
D.C.....	17,679	32,710	15,031	85.0
Florida.....	858,158	1,574,143	715,985	83.4
Georgia.....	61,260	108,922	47,662	77.8
Hawaii.....	71,263	81,390	10,127	14.2
Idaho.....	36,615	52,927	16,312	44.6
Illinois.....	635,602	904,446	268,844	42.3
Indiana.....	87,047	98,788	11,741	13.5
Iowa.....	25,536	32,647	7,111	27.8
Kansas.....	63,339	93,670	30,331	47.9
Kentucky.....	27,406	21,984	-5,422	-19.8
Louisiana.....	99,134	93,044	-6,090	-6.1
Maine.....	5,005	6,829	1,824	36.4
Maryland.....	64,746	125,102	60,356	93.2
Massachusetts..	141,043	287,549	146,506	103.9
Michigan.....	162,440	201,596	39,156	24.1
Minnesota.....	32,123	53,884	21,761	67.7
Mississippi....	24,731	15,931	-8,800	-35.6
Missouri.....	51,653	61,702	10,049	19.5
Montana.....	9,974	12,174	2,200	22.1
Nebraska.....	28,025	36,969	8,944	31.9
Nevada.....	53,879	124,419	70,540	130.9
New Hampshire..	5,587	11,333	5,746	102.8
New Jersey.....	491,883	739,861	247,978	50.4
New Mexico.....	477,222	579,224	102,002	21.4
New York.....	1,659,300	2,214,026	554,726	33.4
North Carolina.	56,667	76,726	20,059	35.4
North Dakota...	3,902	4,665	763	19.6

*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*

TABLE 5  
(Continued)

State	Spanish Origin 1980	Hispanic Origin 1990	Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
Ohio.....	119,883	139,696	19,813	16.5
Oklahoma.....	57,419	86,160	28,741	50.1
Oregon.....	65,847	112,707	46,860	71.2
Pennsylvania...	153,961	232,262	78,301	50.9
Rhode Island...	19,707	45,752	26,045	132.2
South Carolina.	33,426	30,551	-2,875	-8.6
South Dakota...	4,023	5,252	1,229	30.5
Tennessee.....	34,077	32,741	-1,336	-3.9
Texas.....	2,985,824	4,339,905	1,354,081	45.4
Utah.....	60,302	84,597	24,295	40.3
Vermont.....	3,304	3,661	357	10.8
Virginia.....	79,868	160,288	80,420	100.7
Washington.....	120,016	214,570	94,554	78.8
West Virginia..	12,707	8,489	-4,218	-33.2
Wisconsin.....	62,972	93,194	30,222	48.0
Wyoming.....	24,499	25,751	1,252	5.1

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.

TABLE 6  
POPULATION OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 AND HISPANIC ORIGIN: 1990,  
AND HISPANIC CHANGE 1980 TO 1990 FOR PLACES  
WITH 100,000 OR MORE HISPANICS  
RANKED BY POPULATION OF HISPANIC ORIGIN: 1990

Rank	Place	Spanish Origin 1980	Hispanic Origin 1990	Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990	
				Number	Percent
1	New York, NY.....	1,406,024	1,783,511	377,487	26.8
2	Los Angeles, CA..	816,076	1,391,411	575,335	70.5
3	Chicago, IL.....	422,063	545,852	123,789	29.3
4	San Antonio, TX..	421,954	520,282	98,328	23.3
5	Houston, TX.....	281,331	450,483	169,152	60.1
6	El Paso, TX.....	265,819	355,669	89,850	33.8
7	San Diego, CA....	130,613	229,519	98,906	75.7
8	Miami, FL.....	194,037	223,964	29,927	15.4
9	Dallas, TX.....	111,083	210,240	99,157	89.3
10	San Jose, CA.....	140,529	208,388	67,859	48.3
11	Phoenix, AZ.....	116,736	197,103	80,367	68.8
12	Santa Ana, CA....	90,646	191,383	100,737	111.1
13	Hialeah, FL.....	107,908	164,652	56,744	52.6
14	Albuquerque, NM..	112,084	132,706	20,622	18.4
15	Corpus Christi, TX	108,175	129,708	21,533	19.9
16	E. Los Angeles, CA	103,536	119,684	16,148	15.6
17	Tucson, AZ.....	82,189	118,595	36,406	44.3
18	Laredo, TX.....	85,076	115,360	30,284	35.6
19	Denver, CO.....	92,348	107,382	15,034	16.3
20	Austin, TX.....	64,766	106,868	42,102	65.0
21	Fresno, CA.....	51,489	105,787	54,298	105.5
22	Long Beach, CA...	50,700	101,419	50,719	100.0
23	San Francisco, CA	83,373	100,717	17,344	20.8

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.



TABLE 7  
TOTAL POPULATION, POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND  
PERCENT OF POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN FOR PLACES  
WITH 100,000 OR MORE HISPANICS  
RANKED BY PERCENT HISPANIC: 1990

Rank	Place	Total Population	Non- Hisp.	Hispanic	% of Total	
					Non- Hisp.	Hisp.
1	E. Los Angeles, CA	126,379	6,695	119,684	5.3	94.7
2	Laredo, TX.....	122,899	7,539	115,360	6.1	93.9
3	Hialeah, FL.....	188,004	23,352	164,652	12.4	87.6
4	El Paso, TX.....	515,342	159,673	355,669	31.0	69.0
5	Santa Ana, CA....	293,742	102,359	191,383	34.8	65.2
6	Miami, FL.....	358,548	134,584	223,964	37.5	62.5
7	San Antonio, TX..	935,933	415,651	520,282	44.4	55.6
8	Corpus Christi, TX	257,453	127,745	129,708	49.6	50.4
9	Los Angeles, CA..	3,485,398	2,093,987	1,391,411	60.1	39.9
10	Albuquerque, NM..	384,736	252,030	132,706	65.5	34.5
11	Fresno, CA.....	354,202	248,415	105,787	70.1	29.9
12	Tucson, AZ.....	405,390	286,795	118,595	70.7	29.3
13	Houston, TX.....	1,630,553	1,180,070	450,483	72.4	27.6
14	San Jose, CA.....	782,248	573,860	208,388	73.4	26.6
15	New York, NY.....	7,322,564	5,539,053	1,783,511	75.6	24.4
16	Long Beach, CA...	429,433	328,014	101,419	76.4	23.6
17	Austin, TX.....	465,622	358,754	106,868	77.0	23.0
18	Denver, CO.....	467,610	360,228	107,382	77.0	23.0
19	Dallas, TX.....	1,006,877	796,637	210,240	79.1	20.9
20	San Diego, CA....	1,110,549	881,030	229,519	79.3	20.7
21	Phoenix, AZ.....	983,403	786,300	197,103	80.0	20.0
22	Chicago, IL.....	2,783,726	2,237,874	545,852	80.4	19.6
23	San Francisco, CA	723,959	623,242	100,717	86.1	13.9

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.



# THEORY OF THE EARTH AND ITS HISTORY

The theory of the earth and its history is a branch of geology which deals with the origin and development of the earth and its various parts. It is a science which seeks to explain the processes which have shaped the earth and its features, and to determine the sequence of events which have taken place since the earth was first formed. The theory of the earth and its history is based on the study of the earth's rocks and fossils, and on the principles of geology. It is a science which is constantly developing, and which is of great importance to the human race.

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### III. ILLINOIS POPULATION DATA

1980

1980

1980 1980

### III. ILLINOIS POPULATION DATA

#### A. ILLINOIS GROWTH

In the decade between 1980 and 1990, Illinois' Hispanic population grew from 635,602 to 904,446. (See Table 8.) This growth rate of 42.3% is phenomenal when contrasted to that of the non-Hispanic population, which actually decreased by 2.5%.

In fact, without Hispanic growth Illinois' population would have remained stagnant. This is reflected in the almost one-for-one trade off of Illinois' Hispanic population gain of 268,844 and the Illinois non-Hispanic population loss of 264,760. (See Figure 8; see also Table 9, data for Illinois and other regions of the state.)

While Illinois' overall Hispanic growth was 42.3%, Hispanic growth varied by region of the state. While the downstate<sup>2</sup> Hispanic population grew by 22.8%, Chicago's Hispanic population grew by 29.3%, and growth in the suburbs was a phenomenal 83.6%. (See Figure 9; see also Table 9, data for Illinois and other regions of the state.)

#### B. ILLINOIS POPULATION

The 1990 population for Illinois is 11,430,602. Of this Hispanics represent 904,446, or 7.9% of Illinois' total population. (See Figure 10; see also Table 10, data for Illinois and other regions of the state.)

Sixty percent or 545,852 of Hispanics in Illinois live in Chicago, 32% or 291,053 live in the Chicago suburbs, and 7% or 67,541 live downstate.<sup>3</sup> (See Figure 11; see also Table 8.)

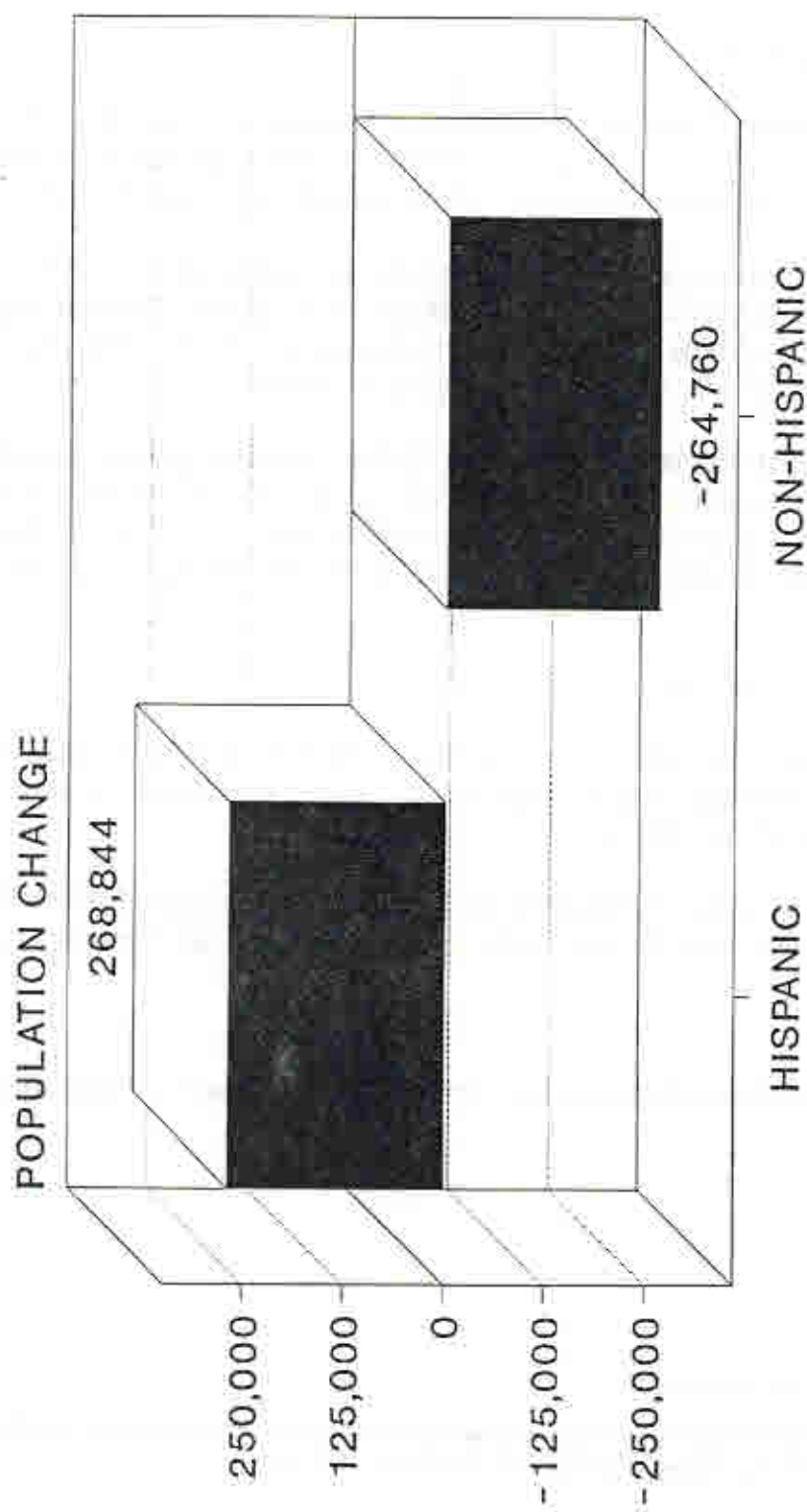
NOTE: Additional data provided in Tables 8 to 11 are not discussed.

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<sup>2</sup>For purposes of this report downstate is defined as all Illinois counties except those in the Chicago metropolitan area: Cook, DuPage, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and Will.

<sup>3</sup>Ibid.

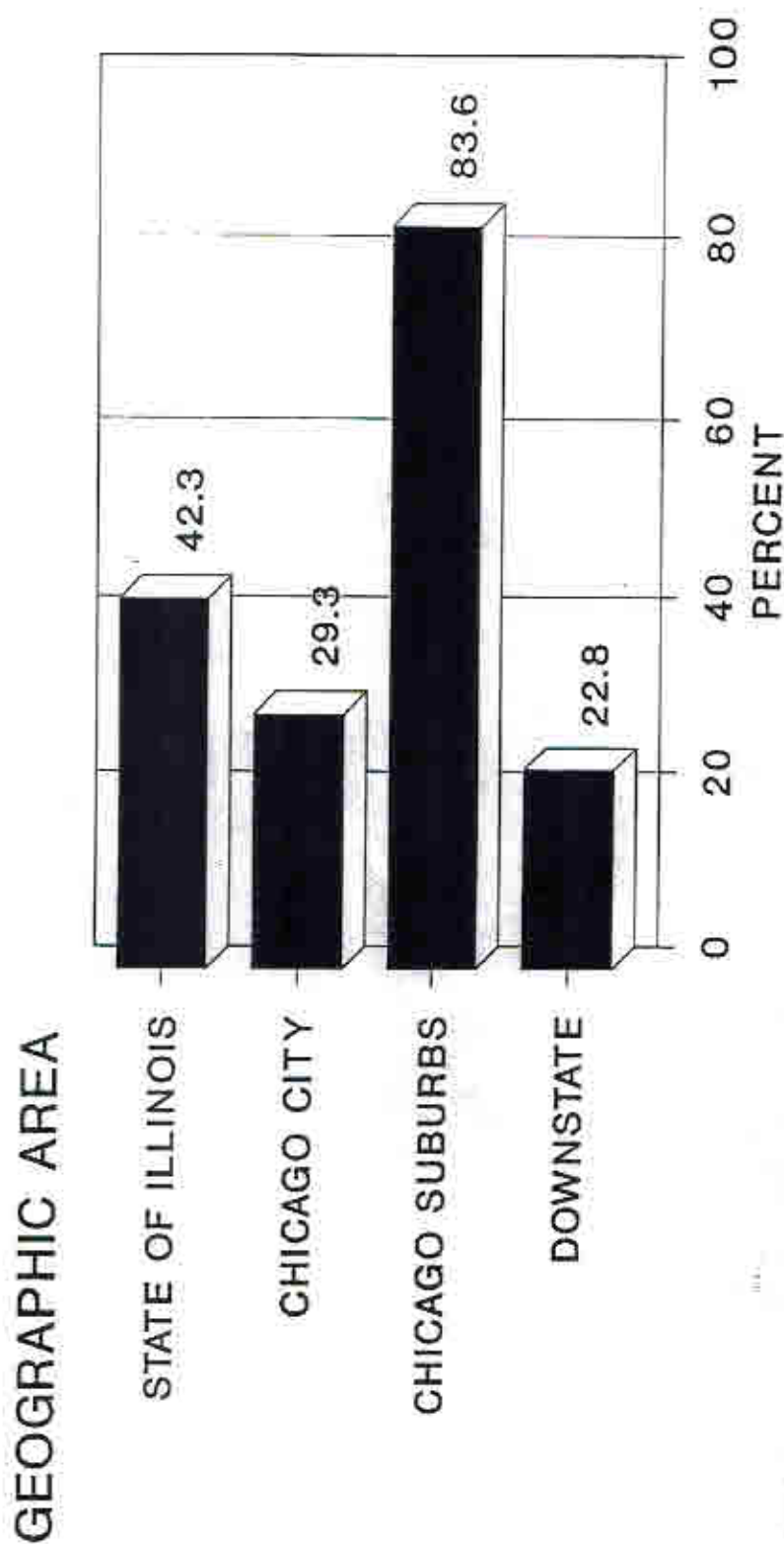
**FIGURE 8: ILLINOIS POPULATION  
CHANGE, HISPANIC AND NON-HISPANIC:  
1980 TO 1990 (Net change = 4,084)**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

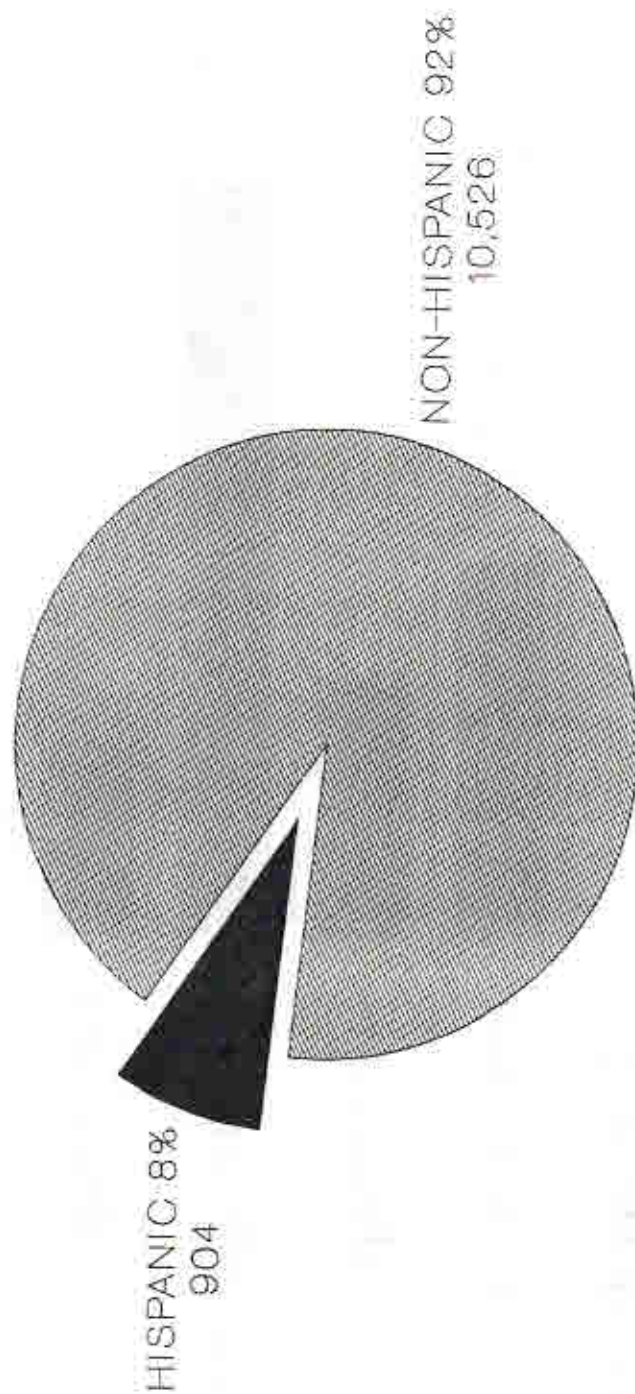


**FIGURE 9: PERCENT GROWTH OF  
ILLINOIS HISPANIC POPULATION  
BY AREA: 1980 TO 1990**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
*LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991*

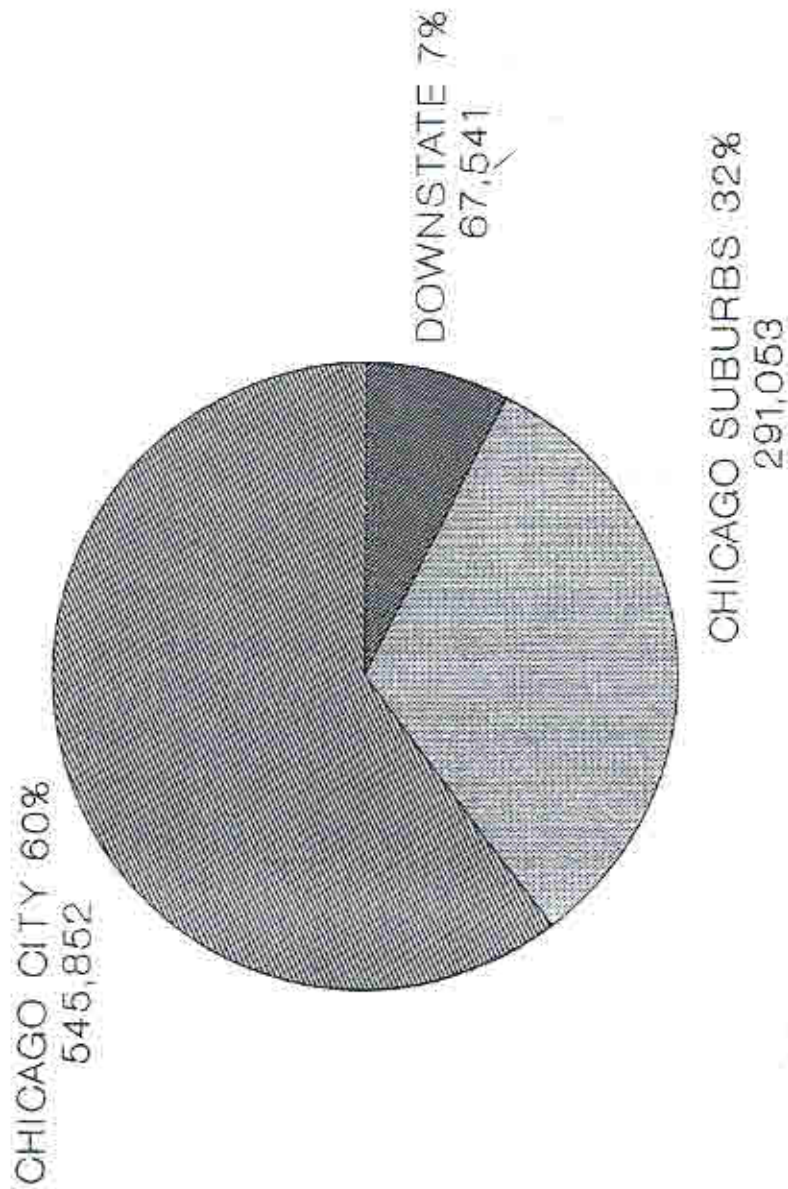
**FIGURE 10: 1990 ILLINOIS POPULATION  
BY HISPANIC, NON-HISPANIC  
(ILLINOIS TOTAL = 11,430,602)**



FIGURES ARE IN THOUSANDS

Source: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

# FIGURE 11: 1990 ILLINOIS HISPANIC POPULATION BY AREA (State Total = 904,446)



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

TABLE 8  
POPULATION OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 AND HISPANIC ORIGIN: 1990,  
HISPANIC CHANGE 1980 TO 1990, AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR THE  
STATE OF ILLINOIS BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1990

Geographic Area	Spanish Origin 1980	Hispanic Origin 1990	Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990		% of State's Hispanics
			Number	Percent	
Illinois.....	635,602	904,446	268,844	42.3	100.0
Chicago city....	422,063	545,852	123,789	29.3	60.4
Chicago suburbs.	158,546	291,053	132,507	83.6	32.2
Downstate.....	54,993	67,541	12,548	22.8	7.5

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.



TABLE 9  
POPULATION CHANGE BY HISPANIC ORIGIN FOR THE  
STATE OF ILLINOIS BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1980 TO 1990

Geographic Area	Number Change 1980 to 1990			Percent Change 1980 to 1990		
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non- Hisp.</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Non- Hisp.</u>	<u>Hisp.</u>
Illinois.....	4,084	-264,760	268,844	.0	-2.5	42.3
Chicago city...	-221,346	-345,135	123,789	-7.4	-13.4	29.3
Chicago suburbs	378,898	246,391	132,507	9.2	6.3	83.6
Downstate.....	-153,468	-166,016	12,548	-3.6	-3.9	22.8

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.

TABLE 10  
TOTAL POPULATION, POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND  
PERCENT OF POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN FOR THE  
STATE OF ILLINOIS BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1990

Geographic Area	<u>Total Population</u>	<u>Non- Hispanic</u>	<u>Hispanic</u>	<u>% of Total</u>	
				<u>Non- Hisp.</u>	<u>Hisp.</u>
Illinois.....	11,430,602	10,526,156	904,446	92.1	7.9
Chicago city....	2,783,726	2,237,874	545,852	80.4	19.6
Chicago suburbs.	4,477,450	4,186,397	291,053	93.5	6.5
Downstate.....	4,169,426	4,101,885	67,541	98.4	1.6

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
Latino Institute Research, April 1991.

TABLE 11  
 POPULATION NOT OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980  
 AND NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN: 1990,  
 AND NON-HISPANIC CHANGE 1980 TO 1990  
 FOR THE STATE OF ILLINOIS BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA

Geographic Area	Not Spanish Origin 1980	Non-Hispanic Origin 1990	Non-Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
Illinois.....	10,790,916	10,526,156	-264,760	-2.5
Chicago city.....	2,583,009	2,237,874	-345,135	-13.4
Chicago suburbs..	3,940,006	4,186,397	246,391	6.3
Downstate.....	4,267,901	4,101,885	-166,016	-3.9

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.

#### IV. CHICAGO METROPOLITAN AREA AND SUBURBAN POPULATION DATA



#### IV. CHICAGO METROPOLITAN AREA AND SUBURBAN POPULATION DATA

##### A. CHICAGO METROPOLITAN AREA

###### 1. Chicago Metropolitan Area Growth

In the decade between 1980 and 1990, the Chicago metropolitan area<sup>4</sup> Hispanic population grew from 580,609 to 836,905. (See Table 12.) This growth rate of 44.1% is very high when contrasted to that of the non-Hispanic population loss of 1.5% in the six county Chicago area.

While Chicago metropolitan Hispanic growth was 44.1%, Hispanic growth varied within its geographic areas. Hispanic population growth in Chicago was 29.3%, growth in the Cook County suburbs, DuPage and McHenry counties virtually doubled, at 92%, 99.9%, and 100.5% respectively. Growth was 83.1% in Lake County, 66.7% in Kane County, and 45% in Will County. (See Figure 12; see also Table 12.)

###### 2. Chicago Metropolitan Area Population

The 1990 population for the Chicago metropolitan area is 7,261,176. Of this Hispanics represent 836,905, or 11.5% of the area's total population. (See Table 13.)

Sixty-five percent or 545,852 of the region's Hispanics live in Chicago; 18% or 148,342 live in the Chicago suburbs; 4% or 34,567 live in DuPage County; 5% or 43,535 live in Kane County; 5% or 38,570 live in Lake county, 1% or 6,066 live in McHenry County, and 2% or 19,973 of the region's Hispanics live in Will County. (See Figure 13; see also Table 12.)

While the Hispanic population has grown dramatically in the Chicago metropolitan area, Hispanics are not nearly as concentrated in the suburban areas as they are in Chicago. In Chicago, Hispanics represent 19.6%, or almost one in five Chicagoans. The next largest concentration of Hispanics resides in Kane County, comprising almost one of every seven individuals, or 13.7% of the total population. In all the other counties, Hispanics are less than 8% of the total population. (See Figure 14; see also Table 13.)

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<sup>4</sup> For purposes of this report the Chicago metropolitan area is defined as the six counties of: Cook County, DuPage, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and Will. Data for Cook County are presented for the city of Chicago and Cook County suburbs separately.

## B. CHICAGO SUBURBS

### 1. Top Ten Suburbs by Hispanic Population and Their Growth

Cicero leads the way as the suburb with the largest Hispanic population at 24,931, in 1990. The suburb with the second largest Hispanic population is Aurora with 22,864 Hispanics; followed by Waukegan with 16,443 Hispanics; and Elgin with 14,576 Hispanics. Joliet has the fifth largest suburban Hispanic population at 9,741; followed by Melrose Park with 6,303; Blue Island with 5,280; Chicago Heights with 4,976; West Chicago with 4,510; and Addison with 4,287. (See Figure 15; see also Table 14, data for the top twenty-five suburbs.)

Together these ten suburbs are home to 39.1% or 113,911 of the 291,053 Chicago suburban Hispanics. These suburbs also demonstrate the phenomenal growth that occurred in the Chicago metropolitan area: Cicero's Hispanic population increased by 373% in the decade between 1980 and 1990. Elgin (123.3%), Melrose Park (106.0%), West Chicago (115.4%), and Addison (147.5%), also had growth rates in excess of 100%. (See Table 14, data for the top twenty-five suburbs.)

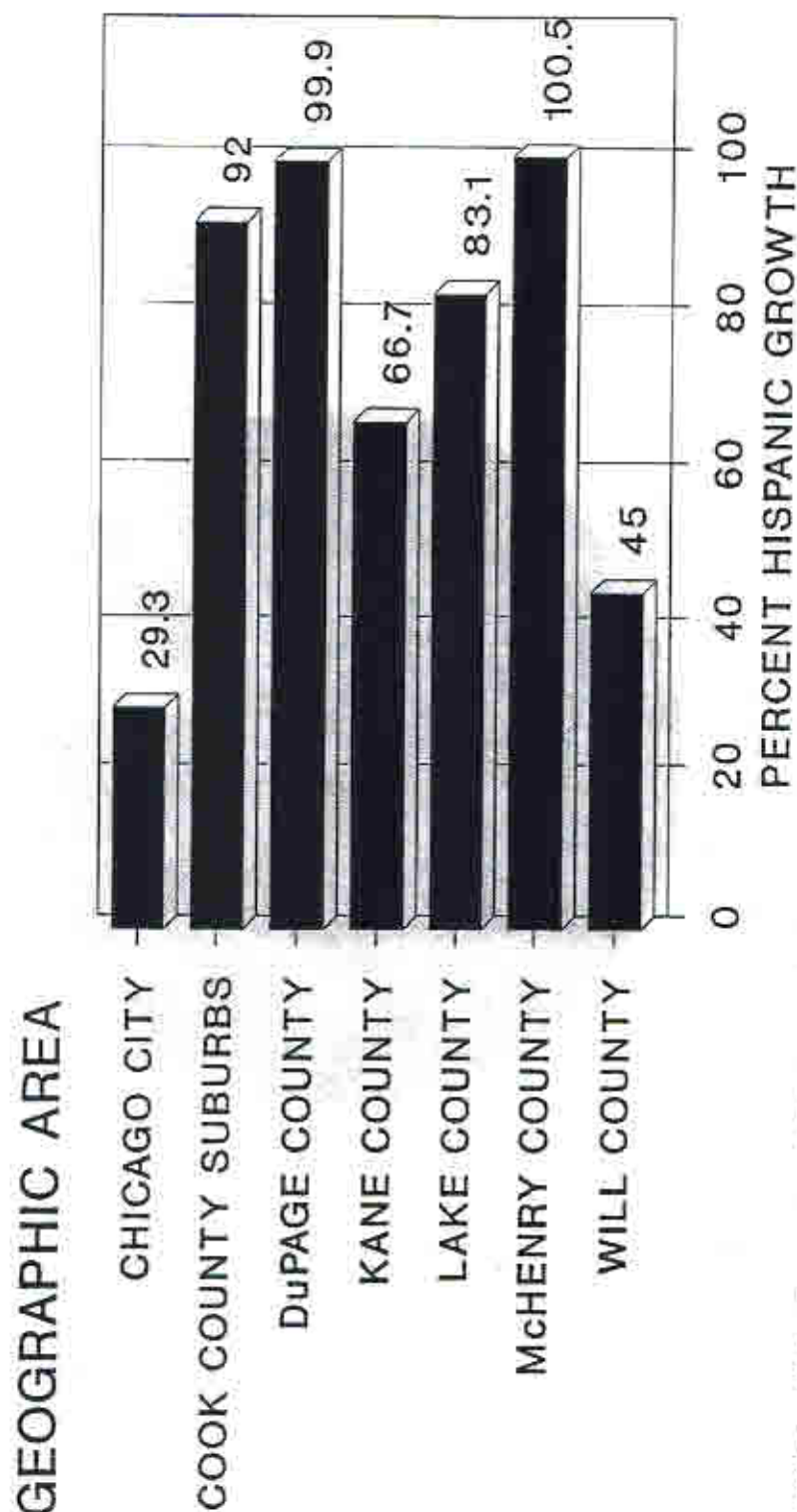
### 2. Top Ten Suburbs by Percent Hispanic

Of the ten suburbs with the highest percentage of Hispanics, Stone Park ranks first with 58% of its total population identifying themselves as Hispanic. This is followed by Cicero at 37%, Summit at 31.2%, West Chicago at 30.5%, Hodgkins at 30.3%, Melrose Park at 30.2%, Blue Island at 24.9%, Highwood at 23.9%, Waukegan at 23.7%, and Aurora at 23%. (See Figure 16; see also Table 15, data for the top twenty-five suburbs.)

Of the ten suburbs with the highest percentage of Hispanics, four -Stone Park, Summit, Hodgkins, and Highwood - do not rank among the suburbs containing the ten largest Hispanic populations. While these suburbs have a large Hispanic concentration, they are not large enough to rank among those with the largest number of Hispanics. For example, Stone Park is 58% Hispanic, but its total population is only 4,383 and its Hispanic population is 2,544. This is considerably less than the suburb with the largest number of Hispanics, Cicero at 24,931.

NOTE: Additional data provided in Tables 12 to 15 are not discussed.

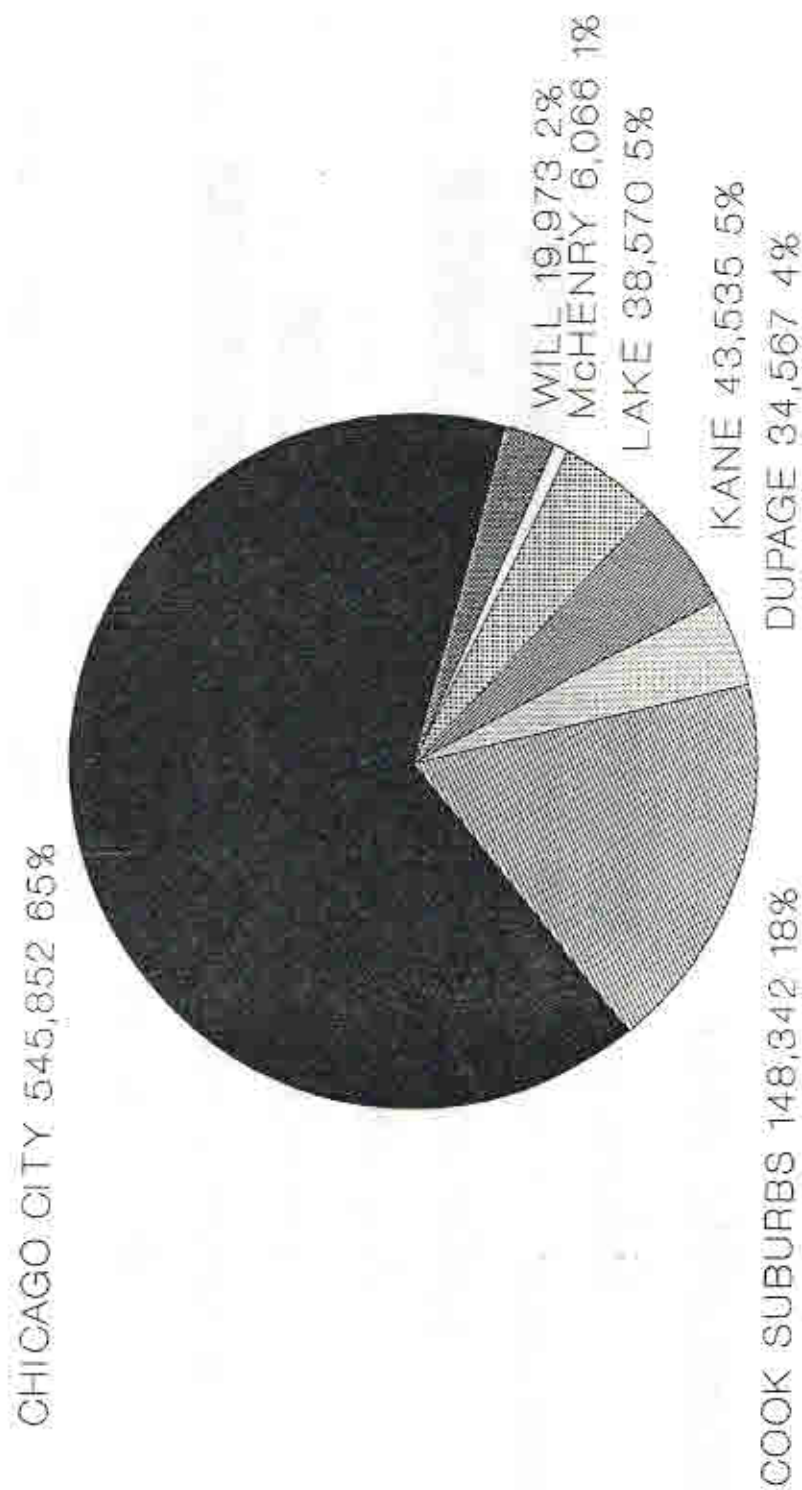
**FIGURE 12: PERCENT GROWTH OF  
CHICAGO METROPOLITAN HISPANIC  
POPULATION BY AREA: 1980 TO 1990**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
*LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991*



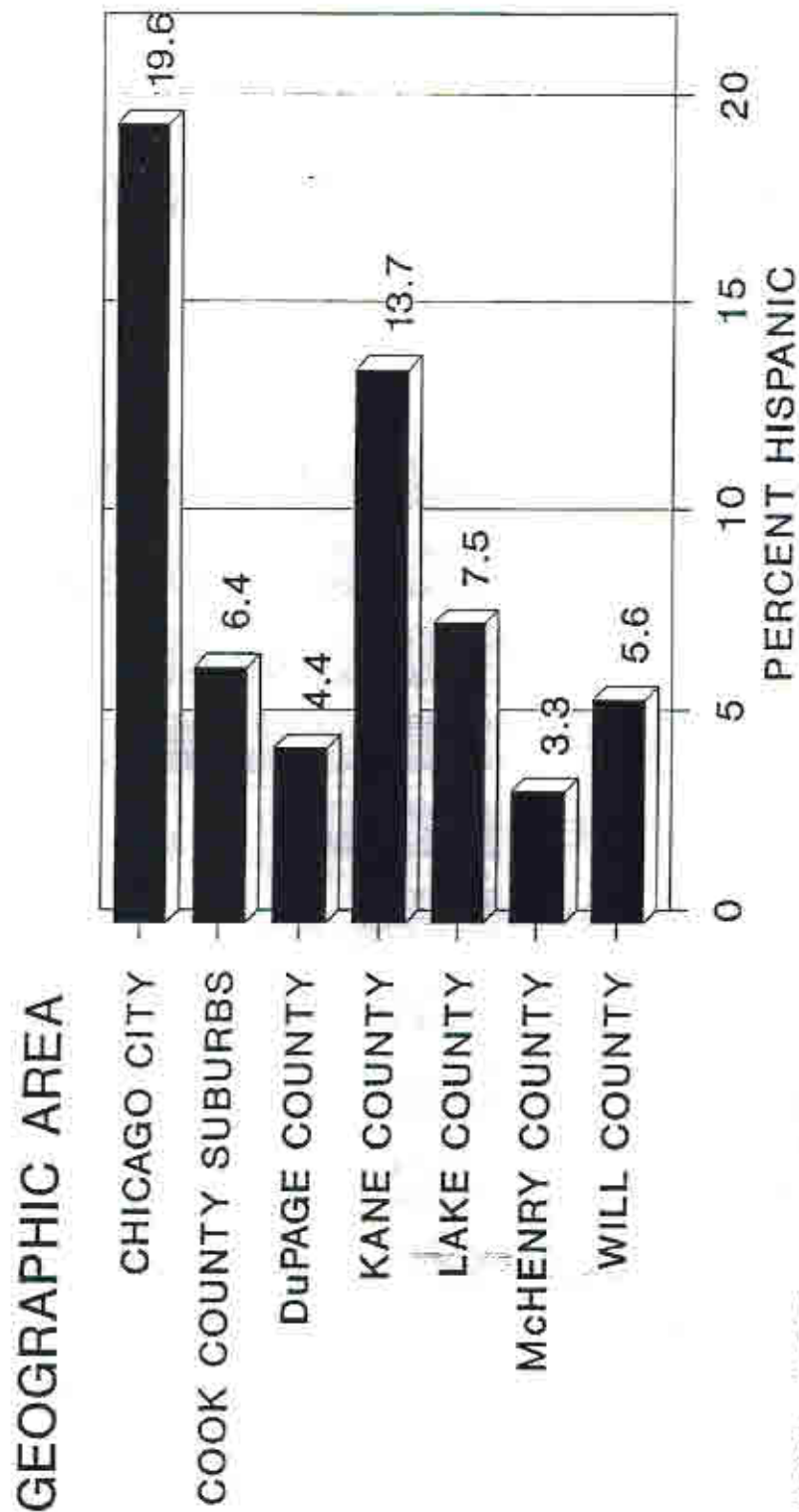
**FIGURE 13: 1990 HISPANIC POPULATION  
IN THE CHICAGO METROPOLITAN AREA  
(CHICAGO METRO TOTAL = 836,905)**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991



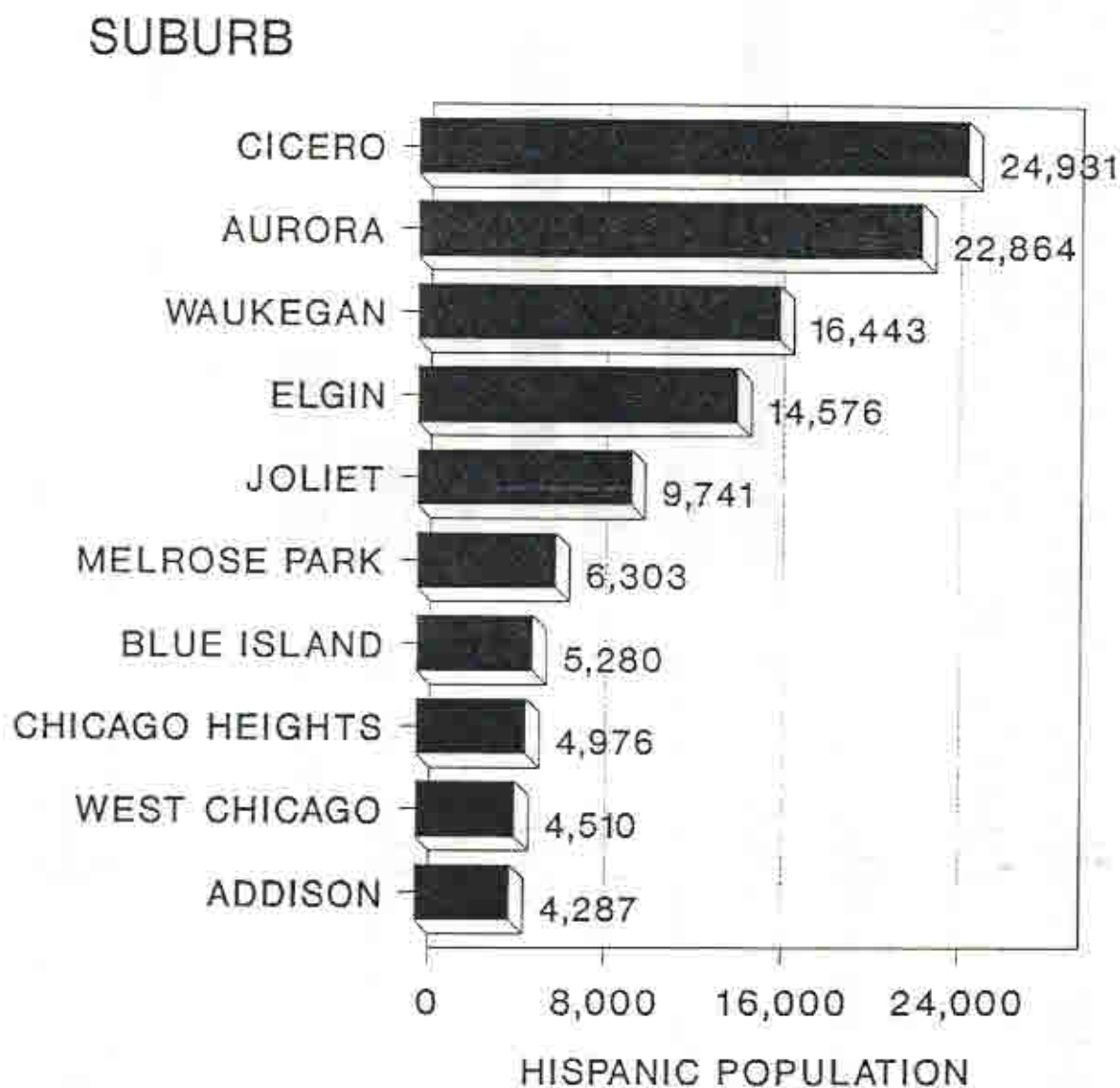
**FIGURE 14: PERCENT OF POPULATION  
WHICH IS HISPANIC FOR METROPOLITAN  
CHICAGO BY AREA: 1990**



SOURCE: U.S.Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.

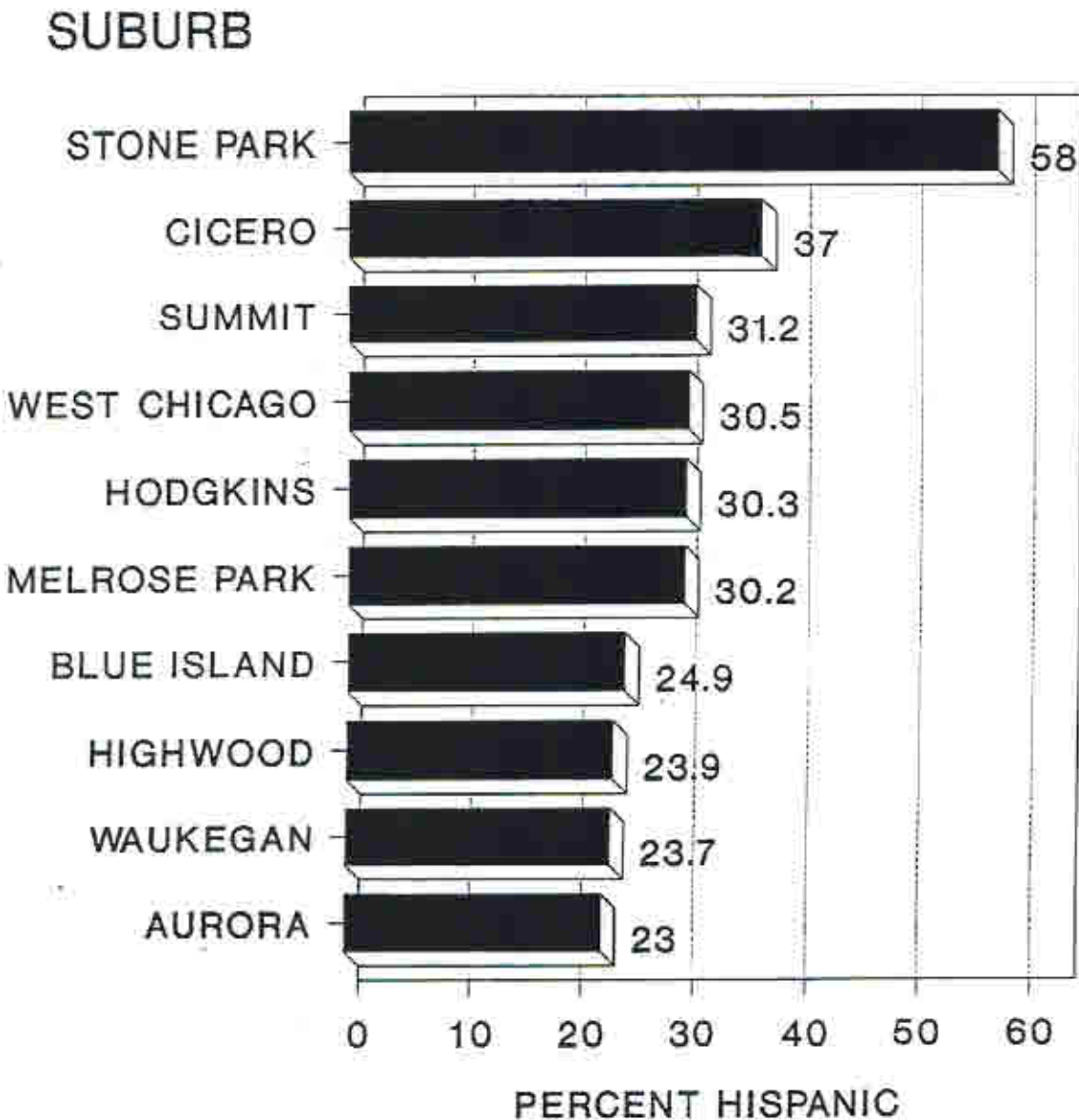
*LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991*

# FIGURE 15: TEN CHICAGO SUBURBS WITH THE LARGEST HISPANIC POPULATION: 1990



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

**FIGURE 16: TEN CHICAGO  
SUBURBS WITH THE HIGHEST  
PERCENTAGE OF HISPANICS: 1990**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
*LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991*

TABLE 12  
POPULATION OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 AND HISPANIC ORIGIN: 1990,  
HISPANIC CHANGE 1980 TO 1990, AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR THE  
CHICAGO METROPOLITAN AREA BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1990

Geographic Area	Spanish Origin 1980	Hispanic Origin 1990	Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990		% of Metro. Hisp. 1990
			Number	Percent	
Chicago metro. area	580,609	836,905	256,296	44.1	100.0
Chicago city*.....	422,063	545,852	123,789	29.3	65.2
Cook County suburbs	77,268	148,342	71,074	92.0	17.7
DuPage County .....	17,293	34,567	17,274	99.9	4.1
Kane County.....	26,118	43,535	17,417	66.7	5.2
Lake County.....	21,064	38,570	17,506	83.1	4.6
McHenry County.....	3,025	6,066	3,041	100.5	.7
Will County.....	13,778	19,973	6,195	45.0	2.4

\* Nine persons of Spanish origin in 1980 who lived in Chicago were categorized by the U.S. Bureau of the Census as living in DuPage County and were subtracted from the DuPage County figure for 1980 shown in this table.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.



TABLE 13  
TOTAL POPULATION, POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND  
PERCENT OF POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN FOR THE  
CHICAGO METROPOLITAN AREA BY GEOGRAPHIC AREA: 1990

Geographic Area	Total Population	Non- Hispanic	Hispanic	% of Total	
				Non- Hisp.	Hisp.
Chicago metro. area	7,261,176	6,424,271	836,905	88.5	11.5
Chicago city.....	2,783,726	2,237,874	545,852	80.4	19.6
Cook County suburbs	2,321,341	2,172,999	148,342	93.6	6.4
DuPage County .....	781,666	747,099	34,567	95.6	4.4
Kane County.....	317,471	273,936	43,535	86.3	13.7
Lake County.....	516,418	477,848	38,570	92.5	7.5
McHenry County.....	183,241	177,175	6,066	96.7	3.3
Will County.....	357,313	337,340	19,973	94.4	5.6

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990, P.L. 94-171 counts.  
*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*

TABLE 14  
POPULATION OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 AND HISPANIC ORIGIN: 1990,  
AND HISPANIC CHANGE 1980 TO 1990 FOR CHICAGO SUBURBS  
RANKED BY POPULATION OF HISPANIC ORIGIN: 1990

Rank	Suburb	Spanish Origin 1980	Hispanic Origin 1990	Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990	
				Number	Percent
1	Cicero.....	5,271	24,931	19,660	373.0
2	Aurora.....	14,482	22,864	8,382	57.9
3	Waukegan.....	9,253	16,443	7,190	77.7
4	Elgin.....	6,529	14,576	8,047	123.3
5	Joliet.....	6,565	9,741	3,176	48.4
6	Melrose Park.....	3,060	6,303	3,243	106.0
7	Blue Island.....	3,469	5,280	1,811	52.2
8	Chicago Heights...	4,205	4,976	771	18.3
9	West Chicago.....	2,094	4,510	2,416	115.4
10	Addison.....	1,732	4,287	2,555	147.5
11	Franklin Park.....	1,543	3,849	2,306	149.4
12	Carpentersville...	2,141	3,840	1,699	79.4
13	Hanover Park.....	1,748	3,616	1,868	106.9
14	Berwyn.....	1,128	3,573	2,445	216.8
15	Des Plaines.....	2,139	3,520	1,381	64.6
16	Mount Prospect....	1,225	3,411	2,186	178.4
17	Bensenville.....	1,353	3,333	1,980	146.3
18	North Chicago.....	1,963	3,213	1,250	63.7
19	Summit.....	2,022	3,115	1,093	54.1
20	Mundelein.....	1,287	2,867	1,580	122.8
21	Evanston.....	1,715	2,689	974	56.8
22	Stone Park.....	1,272	2,544	1,272	100.0
23	Hoffman Estates...	1,203	2,543	1,340	111.4
24	Rolling Meadows...	1,303	2,522	1,219	93.6
25	Wheeling.....	1,282	2,508	1,226	95.6

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.

TABLE 15  
TOTAL POPULATION, POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND  
PERCENT OF POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN FOR CHICAGO SUBURBS  
RANKED BY PERCENT HISPANIC: 1990

Rank	Suburb	Total Popula- tion	Non- Hisp.	Hispanic	% of Total	
					Non- Hisp.	Hisp.
1	Stone Park.....	4,383	1,839	2,544	42.0	58.0
2	Cicero.....	67,436	42,505	24,931	63.0	37.0
3	Summit.....	9,971	6,856	3,115	68.8	31.2
4	West Chicago....	14,796	10,286	4,510	69.5	30.5
5	Hodgkins.....	1,963	1,368	595	69.7	30.3
6	Melrose Park....	20,859	14,556	6,303	69.8	30.2
7	Blue Island.....	21,203	15,923	5,280	75.1	24.9
8	Highwood.....	5,331	4,059	1,272	76.1	23.9
9	Waukegan.....	69,392	52,949	16,443	76.3	23.7
10	Aurora.....	99,581	76,717	22,864	77.0	23.0
11	Franklin Park...	18,485	14,636	3,849	79.2	20.8
12	Rosemont.....	3,995	3,210	785	80.4	19.6
13	Elgin.....	77,010	62,434	14,576	81.1	18.9
14	Bensenville.....	17,767	14,434	3,333	81.2	18.8
15	Carpentersville..	23,049	19,209	3,840	83.3	16.7
16	Northlake.....	12,505	10,477	2,028	83.8	16.2
17	Park City.....	4,677	3,941	736	84.3	15.7
18	Chicago Heights..	33,072	28,096	4,976	85.0	15.0
19	Prospect Heights	15,239	13,049	2,190	85.6	14.4
20	Round Lake Beach	16,434	14,087	2,347	85.7	14.3
21	Burnham.....	3,916	3,359	557	85.8	14.2
22	Harvard.....	5,975	5,128	847	85.8	14.2
23	Rockdale.....	1,709	1,477	232	86.4	13.6
24	Mundelein.....	21,215	18,348	2,867	86.5	13.5
25	S. Chicago Hts..	3,597	3,114	483	86.6	13.4

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990, P.L. 94-171 counts.  
*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*

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## V. CHICAGO AND COMMUNITY AREA POPULATION AND HOUSING DATA

## V. CHICAGO AND COMMUNITY AREA POPULATION AND HOUSING DATA

### A. CHICAGO SUMMARY

#### 1. Chicago Growth

In the decade between 1980 and 1990, Chicago's Hispanic population grew from 422,063 to 545,852. This growth rate of 29.3% is much greater than that of the non-Hispanic population, which actually decreased by 13.4% (See Figure 17; see also Table 16.)

To further highlight this change, Chicago's population decreased in the decade between 1980 and 1990, from 3,005,072 to 2,783,726. However, the Hispanic population grew by 123,789 during this ten year period, while the non-Hispanic population decreased by 345,135. (See Figure 18; see also Table 16.)

The majority of the non-Hispanic loss occurred among Chicago's White population, which decreased by 243,509. Chicago's Black population followed with a loss of 113,434. "Other"<sup>5</sup> population in Chicago increased slightly by 11,808. (See Figure 19; see also Table 16.)

#### 2. Chicago Population

Hispanics represent 545,852, or almost 20% of Chicago's population. (See Figure 20; see also Table 17.)

The eighty percent of Chicago's population which is not Hispanic is almost evenly distributed between 1,074,471 Blacks, and 1,056,048 Whites. Respectively, these two groups represent almost 39% and 38% of Chicago's population. Individuals of "Other" races number 107,355, or almost 4% of Chicago's population. (See Figure 20; see also Table 17.)

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<sup>5</sup>"Other" populations include: Asian and Pacific Islander; American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and others.

### 3. Chicago Population by Age

On average, the Hispanic population is much younger than any other group with 36.7% under age 18. In comparison, 31.4% of all Blacks, 15% of all Whites, and 23.9% of "Other" races are under age 18. Citywide, 26% of Chicago's population falls in this category. Consequently, there are proportionately fewer Hispanic adults than adults in other racial groups. (See Figure 21; see also Table 18.)

To further highlight the overall youth of the Hispanic population, Hispanics represent almost 28% of all Chicagoans under the age of 18, but only 17% of all adults. In comparison, Whites represent 22% of all youth, but 44% of all adults. The disparity among Blacks is not quite as large, as Black youth represent 47% of all youth, and 36% of all adults. (See Figure 22, see also Table 19.)

The overall youth of the Hispanic population is a factor that must be considered when assessing Hispanic voting strength.

NOTE: Additional data provided in Tables 16 to 19 are not discussed.

## B. COMMUNITY AREAS

### 1. Community Area Population Gains/Losses

In the decade between 1980 and 1990, only nineteen of seventy-seven Chicago community areas gained population, and only thirteen of these had population growth in excess of one thousand people. Fifty-eight community areas in Chicago suffered population losses. (See Table 20, data for all seventy-seven community areas.) One obvious reason for this trend is Chicago's overall population loss of 221,346 between 1980 and 1990.

Of the thirteen areas that gained more than one thousand persons, twelve had Hispanic growth; and in ten of these, there was a loss of non-Hispanic population. Therefore, without Hispanic population growth, these ten areas would have lost population. These areas are: South Lawndale whose Hispanic population increased by 13,431, and whose non-Hispanic population decreased by 7,480; Rogers Park whose Hispanic population increased by 5,384 and whose non-Hispanic population decreased by 531; Chicago Lawn followed with an Hispanic increase of 9,609 and a non-Hispanic decrease of 4,934; Hermosa showed an Hispanic population increase of 9,822 and a non-Hispanic decrease of 6,238. Albany Park followed with an Hispanic population increase of 6,664 and a non-Hispanic population decrease of 3,238. Other community areas which followed this pattern were: Belmont Cragin, increase of 13,994, decrease of 10,578; Gage Park, increase of 7,873, decrease of 5,361; Edgewater with an increase of 2,762, and a decrease of 620; Avondale with an increase of 6,496, and a decrease of 4,444.



Brighton Park had the thirteenth largest net gain, with an Hispanic population increase of 7,505 and a non-Hispanic decrease of 6,068. (See Figure 23; see also Table 20, data for all seventy-seven community areas.)

Of the three exceptions to this pattern, two had both Hispanic and non-Hispanic growth: West Ridge had an increase in Hispanic population of 3,132, and a non-Hispanic population increase of 1,113; and the Loop had an Hispanic population increase of 457, and a non-Hispanic population increase of 5,035. (See Figure 23; see also Table 20, data for all seventy-seven community areas.)

Only one Chicago community area which experienced growth in the decade between 1980 and 1990 experienced a loss of Hispanic population. This was Lincoln Park which lost 2,010 Hispanics, and gained 5,956 non-Hispanics. (See Figure 23; see also Table 20, data for all seventy-seven community areas.)

## 2. Top Ten Community Areas by Hispanic Population

South Lawndale (Little Village) leads the way as the community area with the largest Hispanic population at 69,131. The community area with the second largest Hispanic population is Logan Square with 54,740 Hispanics; West Town closely follows with 54,361 Hispanics; then the Lower West Side (Pilsen) with 40,227 Hispanics. Humboldt Park has the fifth largest Hispanic population in Chicago at 29,735; New City follows with 20,906; Belmont Cragin with 17,066; Hermosa with 15,923; Albany Park with 15,738; and Chicago Lawn with 14,549. (See Map 1 and Figure 24; see also Table 21, data for all seventy-seven community areas; see also Table 28, rankings for all seventy-seven community areas.)




Together these ten community areas contain 60.9% of Chicago's Hispanic population: and, the top five are home to almost one-half (45.5%) of Chicago's Hispanics. (Data not shown.)

## 3. Top Ten Community Areas by Hispanic Population - Youth

Not too surprisingly, all of the ten areas identified as having the largest Hispanic population, also had the largest Hispanic youth population (under age eighteen) in 1990. Areas with the largest Hispanic youth population were: South Lawndale with 27,261; West Town with 21,313; Logan Square follows with 20,565; then the Lower West Side (Pilsen) with 16,009 Hispanic youth. Humboldt Park has the fifth largest Hispanic youth population in Chicago at 11,846; New City follows with 8,621; Belmont Cragin with 6,070; Hermosa with 6,057; Chicago Lawn with 5,772; and Albany Park with 5,454 Hispanic youth round out the top ten. (See Figure 25; see also Table 22, data for all seventy-seven community areas; see also Table 28, rankings for all seventy-seven community areas.)

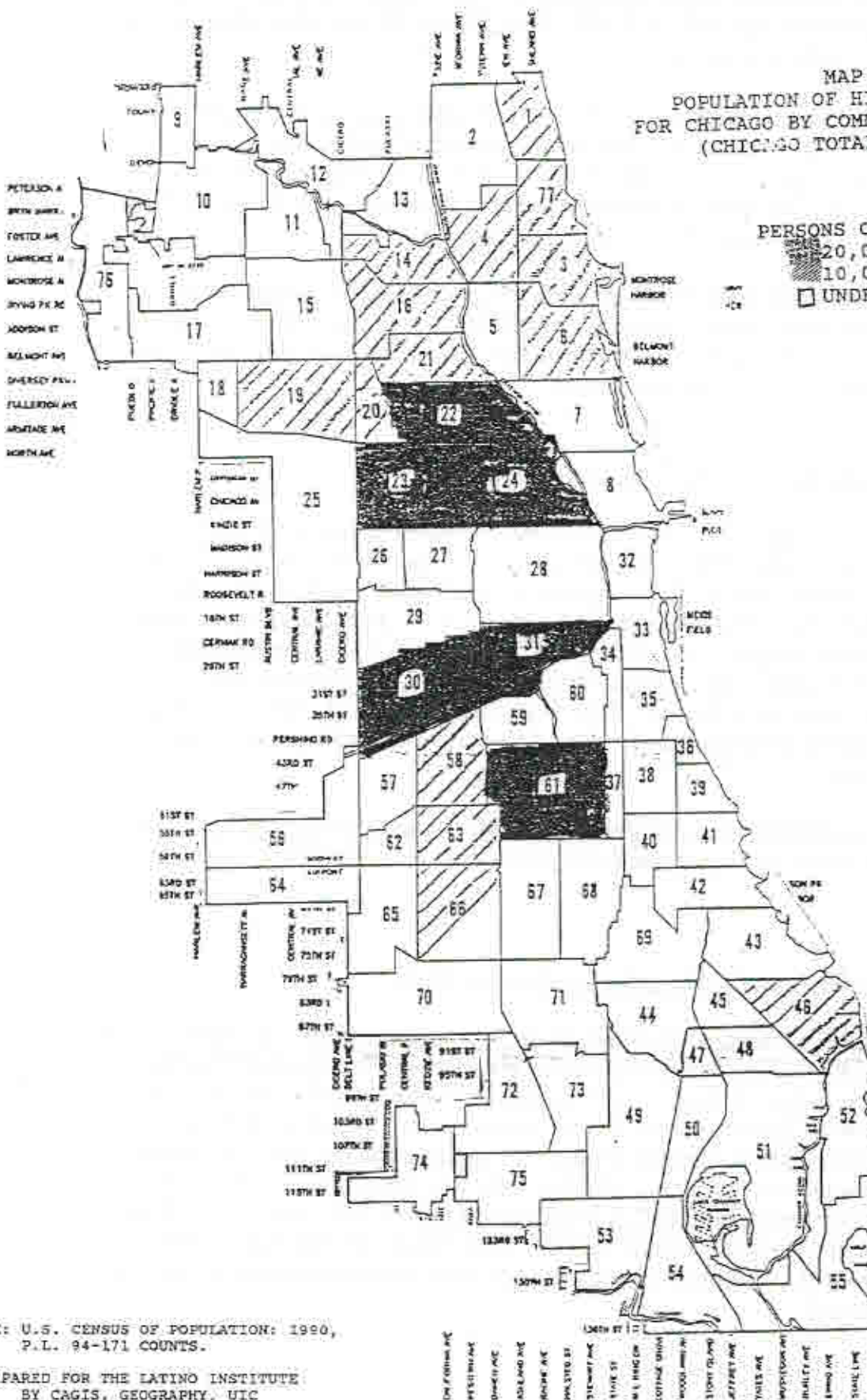


MAP 1  
POPULATION OF HISPANIC ORIGIN  
FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA: 1990  
(CHICAGO TOTAL = 545,852)

PERSONS OF HISPANIC ORIGIN  
 20,000 - 69,131  
 10,000 - 19,999  
 UNDER 10,000

COMMUNITY AREAS

- 1 ROGERS PARK
- 2 WEST RIDGE
- 3 UPTOWN
- 4 LINCOLN SQUARE
- 5 NORTH CENTER
- 6 LAKEVIEW
- 7 LINCOLN PARK
- 8 NEAR NORTH SIDE
- 9 EDISON PARK
- 10 NORTHWOOD PARK
- 11 JEFFERSON PARK
- 12 FOREST GLEN
- 13 NORTH PARK
- 14 ALBANY PARK
- 15 PORTAGE PARK
- 16 IRVING PARK
- 17 DUMMING
- 18 MONTCLARE
- 19 BELMONT CRAGIN
- 20 HERMOSA
- 21 AVALONDALE
- 22 LOGAN SQUARE
- 23 HUMBOLDT PARK
- 24 WEST TOWN
- 25 AUSTIN
- 26 WEST GARFIELD PK.
- 27 EAST GARFIELD PK.
- 28 NEAR WEST SIDE
- 29 NORTH LAWNDALE
- 30 SOUTH LAWNDALE
- 31 LOWER WEST SIDE
- 32 LOOP
- 33 NEAR SOUTH SIDE
- 34 ARMOUR SQUARE
- 35 OHMSTADT
- 36 OAKLAND
- 37 FULLER PARK
- 38 GRAND BLVD.
- 39 KENWOOD
- 40 WASHINGTON PARK
- 41 HYDE PARK
- 42 WOODLAWN
- 43 SOUTH SHORE
- 44 CHATHAM
- 45 AVALON PARK
- 46 SOUTH CHICAGO
- 47 BURNSIDE
- 48 CALUMET HEIGHTS
- 49 ROSELAND
- 50 FULLMAN
- 51 SOUTH DEERING
- 52 EAST SIDE
- 53 WEST FULLMAN
- 54 RIVERDALE
- 55 RICHMOND
- 56 GARFIELD RIDGE
- 57 ARCHER HEIGHTS
- 58 BRIGHTON PARK
- 59 WASHINGTON PARK
- 60 BRIDGEPORT
- 61 NEW CITY
- 62 WEST ELSDON
- 63 GAGE PARK
- 64 CLEARING
- 65 WESTLAWN
- 66 CHICAGO LAWN
- 67 WEST ENGLEWOOD
- 68 ENGLEWOOD
- 69 GREATER GRAND CR.
- 70 ASHBURN
- 71 ASHBURN GRESHAM
- 72 BEVERLY
- 73 WASHINGTON HTS.
- 74 MOUNT GREENWOOD
- 75 MORGAN PARK
- 76 OHARE
- 77 TOGEWATER



SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1990,  
P.L. 94-171 COUNTS.

PREPARED FOR THE LATINO INSTITUTE  
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#### 4. Top Ten Community Areas by Hispanic Population - Adults

Also not surprising, virtually all of the ten areas identified as having the largest Hispanic population, and largest Hispanic youth population, also had the largest Hispanic adult population in 1990. Community areas with the largest Hispanic adult population were: South Lawndale with 41,870; Logan Square with 34,175; West Town follows with 33,048; then the Lower West Side (Pilsen) with 24,218 Hispanic adults. Humboldt Park has the fifth largest Hispanic adult population in Chicago at 17,889; New City follows with 12,285; Belmont Cragin with 10,996; Albany Park with 10,284; and Hermosa, with 9,866 Hispanic adults, ranks ninth. Uptown, which has the tenth largest Hispanic adult population at 9,813, ranks eleventh in overall Hispanic population. (See Figure 26; see also Table 22, data for all seventy-seven community areas; see also Table 28, rankings for all seventy-seven community areas.)

#### 5. Top Ten Community Areas by Percent Hispanic

Of the ten community areas with the largest Hispanic population in 1990, seven are included among the ten community areas with the highest percentage of Hispanics. The Lower West Side (Pilsen) ranks first with 88.1% of its total population identifying themselves as Hispanic, followed by South Lawndale at 85.2%, Hermosa at 68.8%, Logan Square at 66.3%, West Town at 62%, Humboldt Park at 44%, East Side at 40%, McKinley Park at 39.5% and New City at 39.3%. Gage Park's population is the tenth most concentrated with 39.2% identifying themselves as Hispanic. (See Map 2 and Figure 27; see also Table 23, data for all seventy-seven community areas; see also Table 28, rankings for all seventy-seven community areas.)

Of the ten community areas with the highest percentage of Hispanics, three - East Side, McKinley Park, and Gage Park - do not rank among the community areas containing the ten largest Hispanic populations. And, of the ten largest Hispanic community areas three - Belmont Cragin, Albany Park, and Chicago Lawn - do not rank among the ten most concentrated. (See Table 24.)

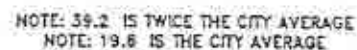
#### 6. Top Ten Community Areas by Hispanic Growth

Of the ten community areas with the greatest Hispanic growth between 1980 and 1990, most are also found among the ten community areas with the largest Hispanic population, and the highest percentage of Hispanics in 1990. (See Table 24.)

The ten community areas which increased their Hispanic population the most are: Belmont Cragin with an increase of 13,994; South Lawndale with an increase of 13,431; Logan Square with an increase of 10,911; Hermosa with an increase of 9,822; and Chicago Lawn with the fifth largest gain, an increase of 9,609. Irving Park's Hispanic population increased by 7,955; Gage Park followed with an increase of 7,873; Brighton Park's increased by 7,505; and Albany Park followed, with a population



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increase of 6,664. Avondale's increase was the tenth largest at 6,496. (See Map 3 and Figure 28; see also Table 25, data for all seventy-seven community areas; see also Table 28, rankings for all seventy-seven community areas.)

#### 7. Top Ten Community Areas by Hispanic Growth - Youth

Virtually all of the ten areas identified as having the largest overall Hispanic growth, also had the largest growth in the Hispanic youth population (under age 18) between 1980 and 1990. Areas with the largest gains in the Hispanic youth population were: Belmont Cragin with 4,953 additional youth; Chicago Lawn with 3,671; Hermosa with 3,624, South Lawndale with 3,459; and Brighton Park with 3,055. Gage Park showed the sixth largest gain in the youth population with an increase of 2,971; followed by Irving Park with an increase of 2,613, and Logan Square with an increase of 2,481 Hispanic youths. East Side with the ninth largest Hispanic youth gain at 2,189 ranked eleventh in overall Hispanic population gains. Avondale ranked tenth in overall Hispanic population and Hispanic youth gain with a youth increase of 2,182. (See Figure 29; see also Table 26, data for all seventy-seven Chicago community areas; see also Table 28, rankings for all seventy-seven community areas.)

#### 8. Top Ten Community Areas by Hispanic Growth - Adults




As to be expected, the ten areas identified as having the largest overall Hispanic growth, also had the largest growth in the Hispanic adult population between 1980 and 1990. Areas with the largest gains in the Hispanic adult population were: South Lawndale with 9,972 additional adults; Belmont Cragin with 9,041 additional adults; Logan Square with 8,430, Hermosa with 6,198, Chicago Lawn with 5,938. Irving Park showed the sixth largest gain in the adult population with an increase of 5,342; followed by Gage Park with an increase of 4,902; and Albany Park with an increase of 4,584 Hispanic adults. Brighton Park had the ninth largest Hispanic adult gain at 4,450, and Avondale ranked tenth with an increase of 4,314. (See Figure 30; see also Table 27, data for all seventy-seven Chicago community areas; see also Table 28, rankings for all seventy-seven community areas.)

#### 9. Proportion of Hispanic Youth and Adult Population in Top Ten Hispanic Community Areas

As previously discussed, citywide, 36.7% of all Hispanics are under the age of 18. However, in eight of the ten largest Hispanic community areas, the concentration of Hispanic youth is even larger than the citywide average for Hispanics. These are New City with 41.2% of its Hispanic population under the age of 18; the Lower West Side and Humboldt Park, each with 39.8%; Chicago Lawn with 39.7% of its population; South Lawndale, 39.4%; West Town with 39.2% of its Hispanic population under the age of 18; Hermosa at 38%, and Logan Square at 37.6%. Only Belmont Cragin at



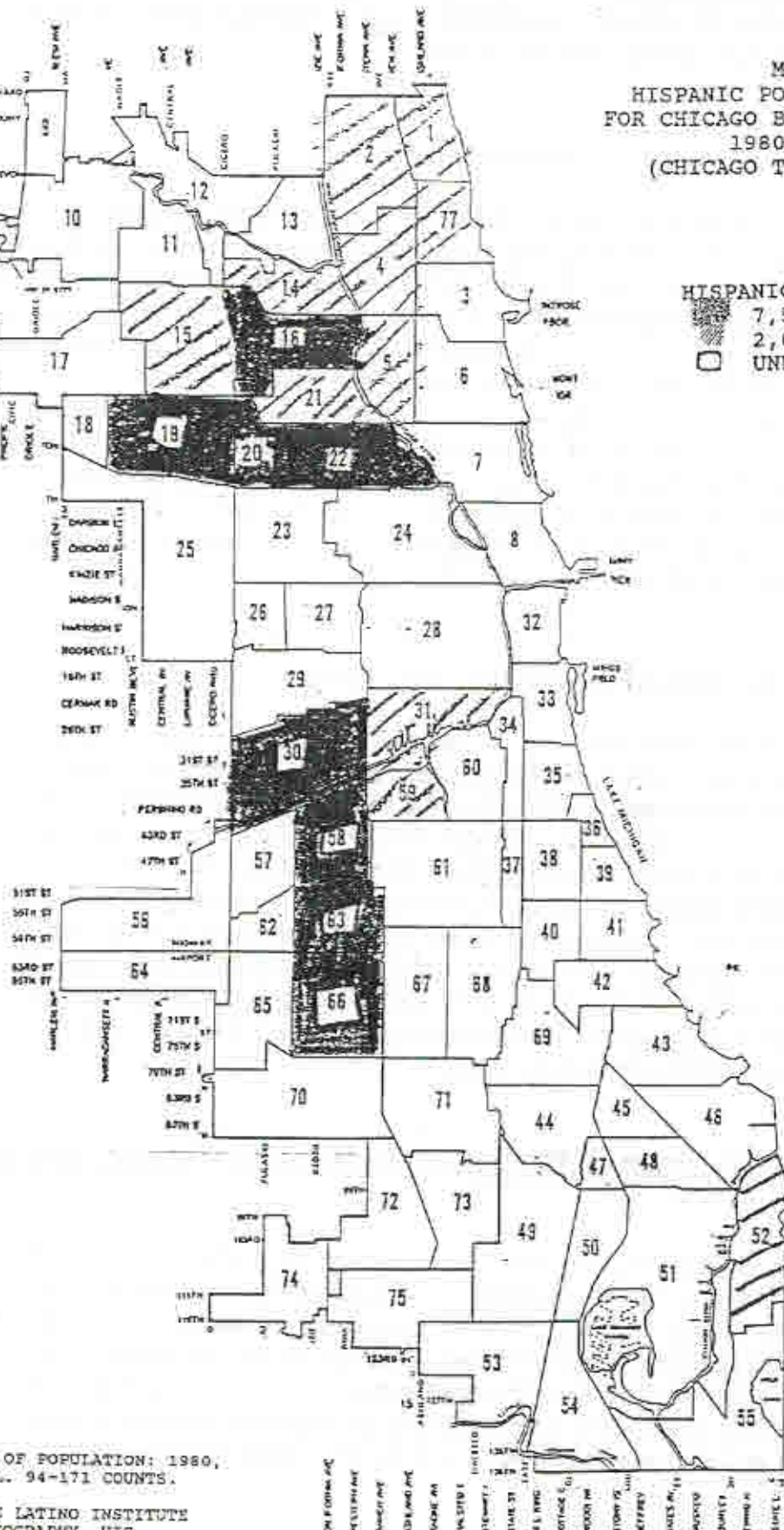
**MAP 3**  
**HISPANIC POPULATION GROWTH**  
**FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA:**  
**1980 TO 1990**  
**(CHICAGO TOTAL = 123,789)**

**HISPANIC GROWTH**  
 7,500 - 13,994  
 2,000 - 7,499  
 UNDER 2,000 OR LOSS

**COMMUNITY AREAS**

- 1 ROGERS PARK
- 2 WEST RIDGE
- 3 UPTOWN
- 4 LINCOLN SQUARE
- 5 NORTH CENTER
- 6 LAKEVIEW
- 7 LINCOLN PARK
- 8 NEAR NORTH SIDE
- 9 EDISON PARK
- 10 NORWOOD PARK
- 11 JEFFERSON PARK
- 12 FOREST GLEN
- 13 NORTH PARK
- 14 ALSBATH PARK
- 15 PORTAGE PARK
- 16 IRVING PARK
- 17 DUNNING
- 18 MONTCLARE
- 19 BELMONT CRAGIN
- 20 HERMOSA
- 21 AVONDALE
- 22 LOGAN SQUARE
- 23 HUMPHOLT PARK
- 24 WEST TOWN
- 25 AUSTIN
- 26 WEST GARFIELD PK.
- 27 EAST GARFIELD PK.
- 28 NEAR WEST SIDE
- 29 NORTH LAWNDALE
- 30 SOUTH LAWNDALE
- 31 LOWER WEST SIDE
- 32 LOOP
- 33 NEAR SOUTH SIDE
- 34 ARNOLD SQUARE
- 35 DOUGLASS
- 36 OAKLAND
- 37 FULLER PARK
- 38 GRAND BLVD.
- 39 KENWOOD
- 40 WASHINGTON PARK
- 41 HYDE PARK
- 42 WOODLAWN
- 43 SOUTH SHORE
- 44 CHATHAM
- 45 AVALON PARK
- 46 SOUTH CHICAGO
- 47 BURNSIDE
- 48 CALUMET HEIGHTS
- 49 ROSELAND
- 50 PULLMAN
- 51 SOUTH OGERING
- 52 EAST SIDE
- 53 WEST PULLMAN
- 54 IRVINGDALE
- 55 HECENWICH
- 56 GARFIELD RIDGE
- 57 ARCHER HEIGHTS
- 58 BRIGHTON PARK
- 59 MCINLEY PARK
- 60 BRIDGEPORT
- 61 NEW CITY
- 62 WEST ELSDON
- 63 GAGE PARK
- 64 CLARKING
- 65 WESTLAWN
- 66 CHICAGO LAWN
- 67 WEST ENGLEWOOD
- 68 ENGLEWOOD
- 69 GREATER GRAND CA.
- 70 ASHBURN
- 71 AUBURN GRESHAM
- 72 BEVERLY
- 73 WASHINGTON HGT.
- 74 MOUNT GREENWOOD
- 75 MORGAN PARK
- 76 OHARE
- 77 EDGEWATER

PETERSON /  
 BRONX WARE  
 FOSTER AVE  
 LAWRENCE A  
 MONTROSE A  
 DYING PK RD  
 ADDISON ST  
 BELMONT AVE  
 DIVERSITY PK  
 FULLERTON AVE  
 ARNOLD AVE  
 NORTH AVE



SOURCE: U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980,  
 AND 1990 P.L. 94-171 COUNTS.

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35.6%, and Albany Park at 34.7% are slightly under the citywide Hispanic average. Even then, these Hispanic community areas have a much larger proportion of youth than the city average of 26%. (See Figure 31; see also Table 22, data for all seventy-seven community areas.)

Conversely, 63.3% of all Hispanics are over the age of 18. However, in eight of the ten largest Hispanic community areas, the concentration of Hispanic adults is less than the citywide average for Hispanics. This occurs because of the large number of Hispanic youth in these areas. They are: New City with 58.8% of its Hispanic population over the age of 18, the Lower West Side and Humboldt Park, each with 60.2%, Chicago Lawn with 60.3%, South Lawndale at 60.6%, West Town with 60.8% of its Hispanic population over the age of 18, Hermosa at 62%, and Logan Square at 62.4%. Only Belmont Cragin at 64.4%, and Albany Park at 65.3% are slightly over the citywide Hispanic average. Even then, these Hispanic community areas have a much smaller proportion of adults than the city average of 74%. (See Figure 31; see also Table 22 data for all seventy-seven community areas.)

#### 10. Housing Unit Change in the Largest Hispanic Community Areas

In the ten community areas with the largest Hispanic population, 13,574 housing units were lost between 1980 and 1990. This represents 32.6% of the 41,667 housing units lost in Chicago between 1980 and 1990. Six of these ten areas are also communities which experienced the greatest Hispanic growth. These areas, which experienced both Hispanic growth and housing unit losses, are: Logan Square which lost 2,741 housing units; South Lawndale and Belmont Cragin which each lost 911 housing units; Hermosa which lost 98; Albany Park which lost 87; and Chicago Lawn which lost 334. In addition, the Lower West Side, which lost 832 housing units, also ranks among the largest Hispanic community areas. (See Figure 32; see also Table 29, data for all seventy-seven community areas.)

Thus, it appears that areas where the Hispanic population is large and growing, correspond to the areas where housing units were lost during the past decade. In addition, these areas, except for Logan Square, also rank among the top thirteen in citywide population growth. Although Logan Square has not grown in total population, its Hispanic population grew in the decade between 1980 and 1990.

The greatest housing unit losses among Chicago's ten largest Hispanic community areas occurred in Logan Square, with 2,741 losses; West Town, with 2,457 losses; Humboldt Park with 3,394 losses; and New City with 1,809 losses. Together these four community areas represent 76.7% of the housing unit loss in Chicago's ten largest Hispanic community areas, and 25% of the city's total housing unit loss. (See Figure 32; see also Table 29, data for all seventy-seven community areas.)

NOTE: Additional data provided in Tables 16 to 29 are not discussed.



### C. CHICAGO AND COMMUNITY AREA HISPANIC POPULATION BY TYPE OF ORIGIN

#### 1. Chicago Hispanic Population Growth by Type of Origin

As previously discussed, Chicago's Hispanic population grew by 29.3% in the decade between 1980 and 1990. Yet all of Chicago's Hispanic population did not grow at the same rate. The largest increase was in Chicago's population of Mexican descent which increased by 37.8% (96,758) from 255,802 to 352,560. In contrast, Chicago's Puerto Rican population grew by 7% (7,792) from 112,074 to 119,866. Chicago's Cuban population declined by 12.8% (-1,469) from 11,513 to 10,044. And the proportion of Chicago's Other Hispanic population increased the most, by 48.5% (20,708) from 42,674 to 63,382. Other Hispanics represent an increase in Central and South American populations, but also represent individuals of "mixed" Hispanic backgrounds, e.g., children whose parents are of two different Hispanic groups. (See Table 30, data by community area for each ethnic group; see also Table 31, 1980 and 1990 data by community area for the Mexican population; Table 32, 1980 and 1990 data by community area for the Puerto Rican population; Table 33, 1980 and 1990 data by community area for the Cuban population; and Table 34, 1980 and 1990 data by community area for the Other Hispanic population.)

#### 2. Percent of Chicago Hispanic Population by Type of Origin

Given these growth rates, Chicago's 1990 population of Mexican descent now represent almost 65% of Chicago's Hispanic community, Puerto Ricans represent 22%, Cubans almost 2%, and Other Hispanics nearly 12%. Each group's proportion of the total Hispanic population changed from 1980 due to immigration, net migration, and natural increase during the decade. In 1980, Mexicans represented almost 61% of Chicago's Hispanic community, Puerto Ricans nearly 27%, Cubans 3%, and Other Hispanics 10%. (See Figure 33.)

#### 3. Community Areas by Type of Hispanic Origin

As previously discussed, 60.9% of all Hispanics live in the top ten Hispanic community areas. This pattern holds for individuals of Mexican descent with 60.7% living in these ten areas. However, this pattern differs among the remaining Hispanic ethnic groups. The proportion of Puerto Ricans living in these areas is more concentrated at 73.2%. The group least represented in the ten largest Hispanic community areas are Cubans, with only 32.7% living in these ten areas, Other Hispanics follow with 43.1% living in these ten areas. (See Table 35, data citywide and for the top ten Hispanic community areas.)

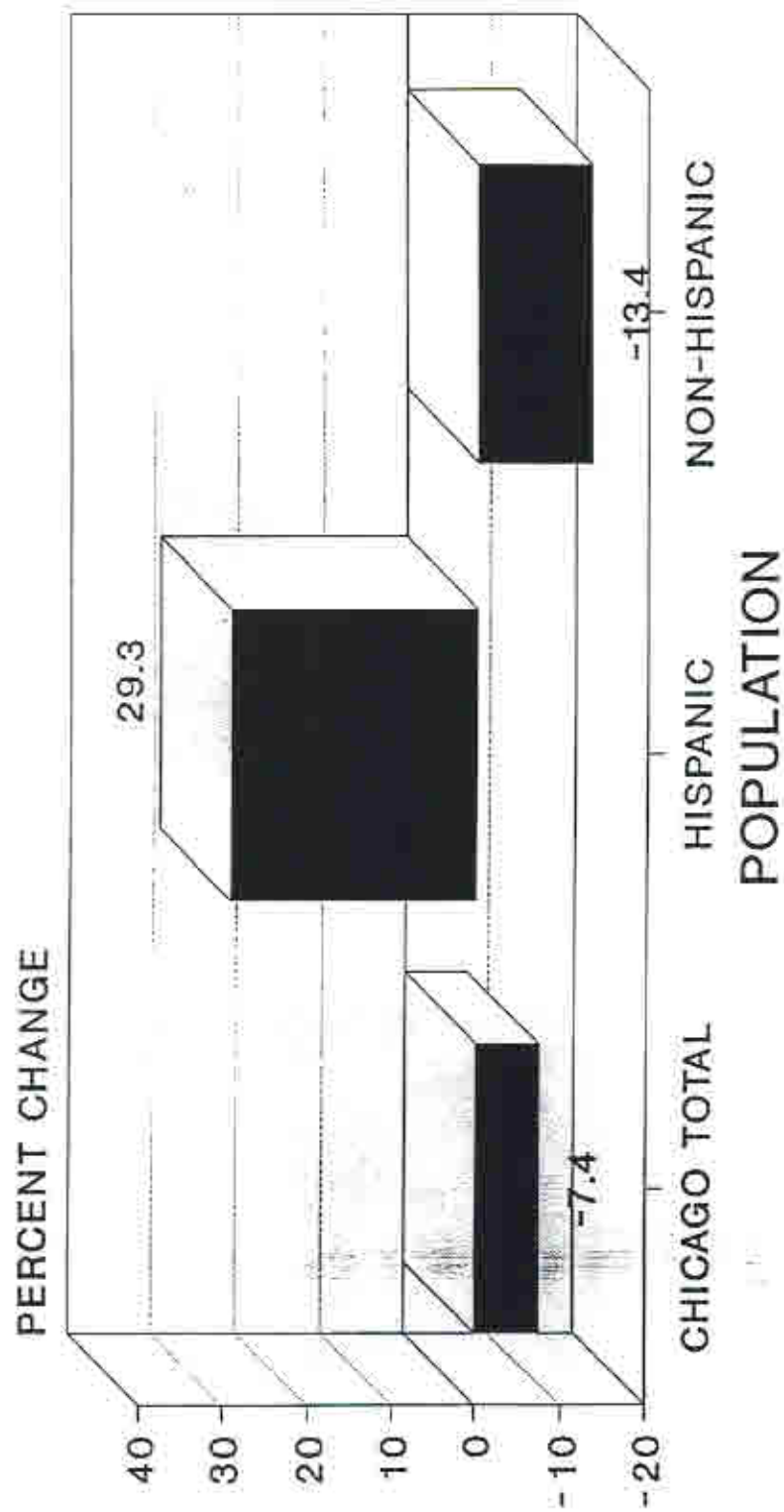
It is also interesting to note the Hispanic ethnic diversity that exists within the ten largest Hispanic community areas. Four are overwhelmingly (more than 80%) Mexican. These are: South Lawndale at 92.7%, the Lower West Side 92.4%, New City at 88.2%, and Chicago Lawn at 81.1%. Five of the remaining areas, all on the northside of the city, have both large Mexican and Puerto Rican populations. Each group, Mexicans and Puerto Ricans, represent between 38% and 52% of the Hispanic population. The tenth area, also on the northside is Albany Park, 47.3% of its Hispanic population is Mexican, 20.3% Puerto Rican, 28.3% Other Hispanic, and 4.1% Cuban. (See Table 36, data for the top ten Hispanic community areas.)

NOTE: Additional data provided in Tables 30 to 36 are not discussed.



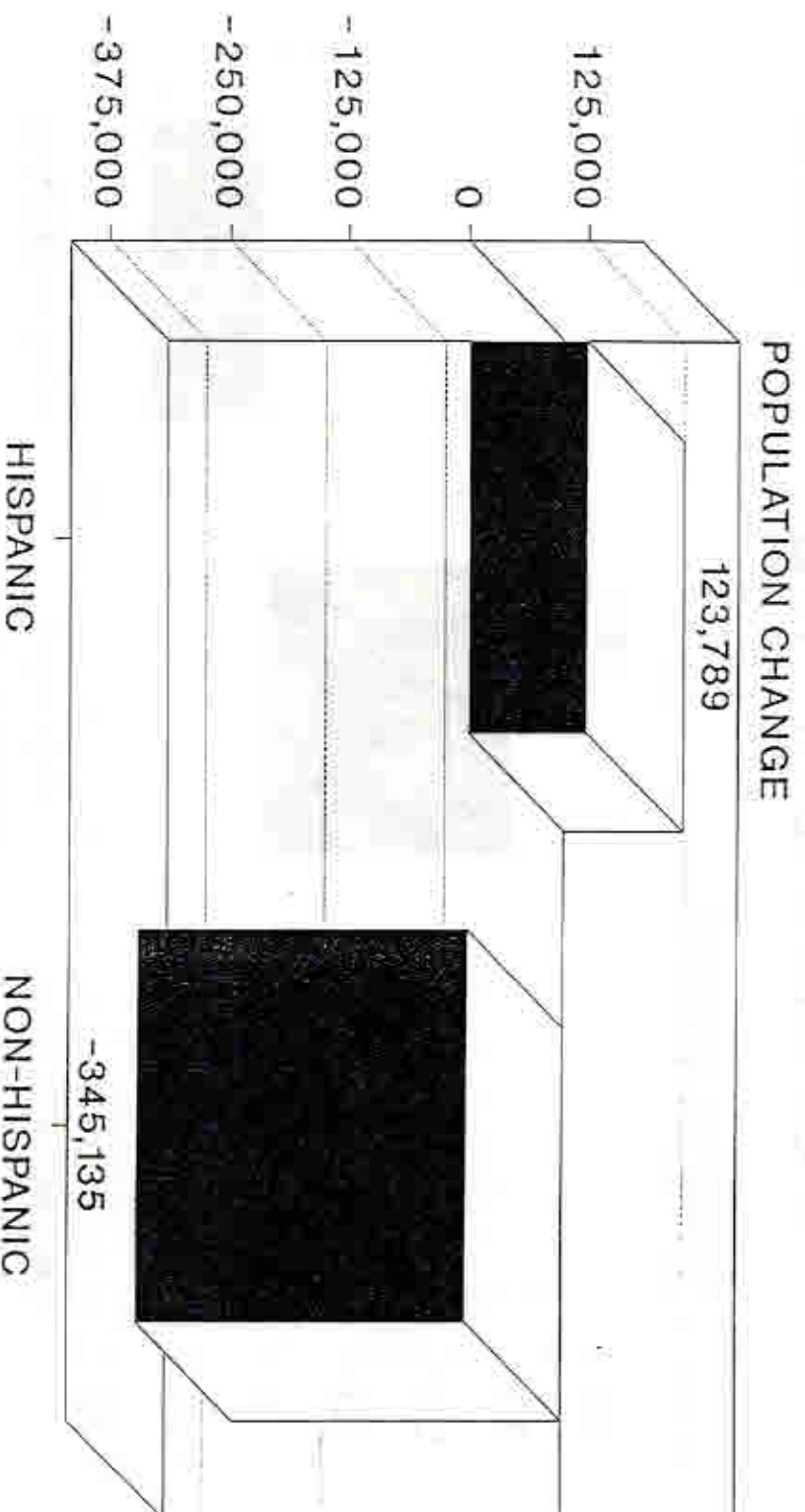
The first of these is the fact that the system is not
 self-contained. It is not possible to run the system
 without the presence of a user. The system is
 designed to be used by a user who is
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 system is not designed to be used by
 a user who is not familiar with the
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 with the system. The system is
 designed to be used by a user who
 is familiar with the system and who
 is able to interact with the system.

**FIGURE 17: PERCENT CHANGE OF  
CHICAGO HISPANIC AND NON-HISPANIC  
POPULATION: 1980 TO 1990**



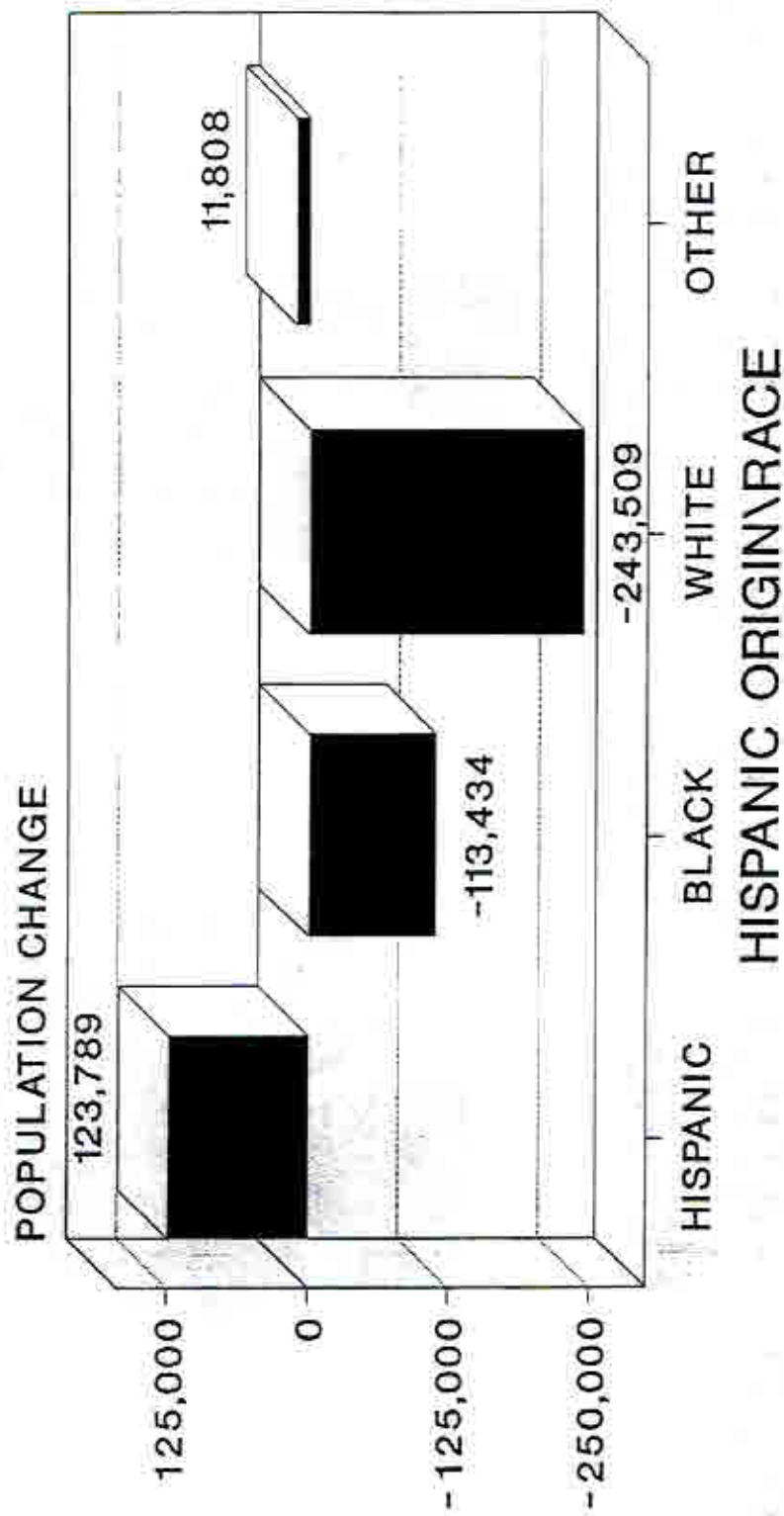
SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

**FIGURE 18: CHICAGO POPULATION  
CHANGE, HISPANIC AND NON-HISPANIC:  
1980 TO 1990 (NET CHANGE = -221,346)**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
*LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991*

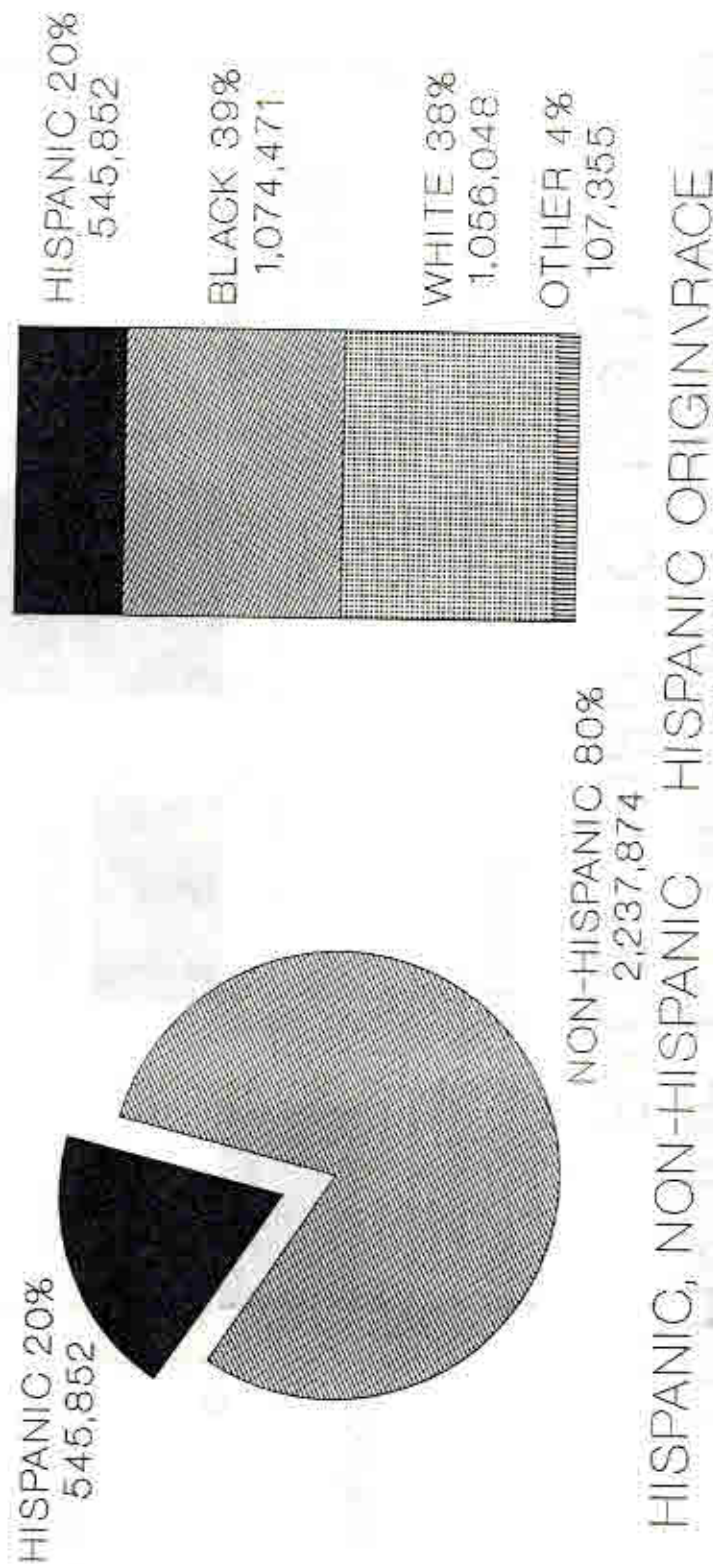
**FIGURE 19: CHICAGO POPULATION  
CHANGE BY HISPANIC ORIGIN AND  
RACE: 1980 TO 1990**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

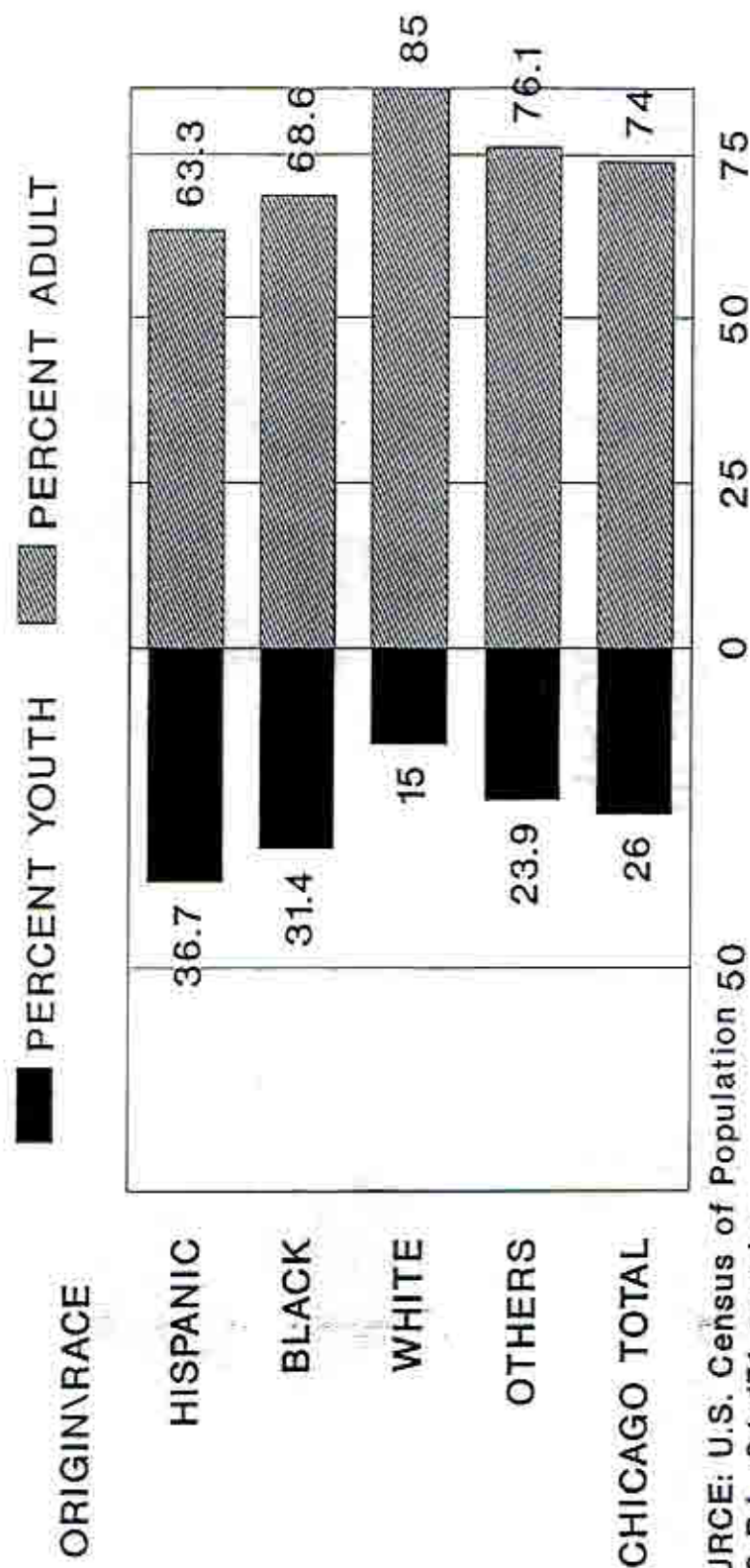


**FIGURE 20: 1990 CHICAGO  
POPULATION BY ORIGIN AND RACE  
(CHICAGO TOTAL=2,783,726)**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

**FIGURE 21: PERCENT OF CHICAGO  
YOUTH AND ADULT POPULATION BY  
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE: 1990**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population 50  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

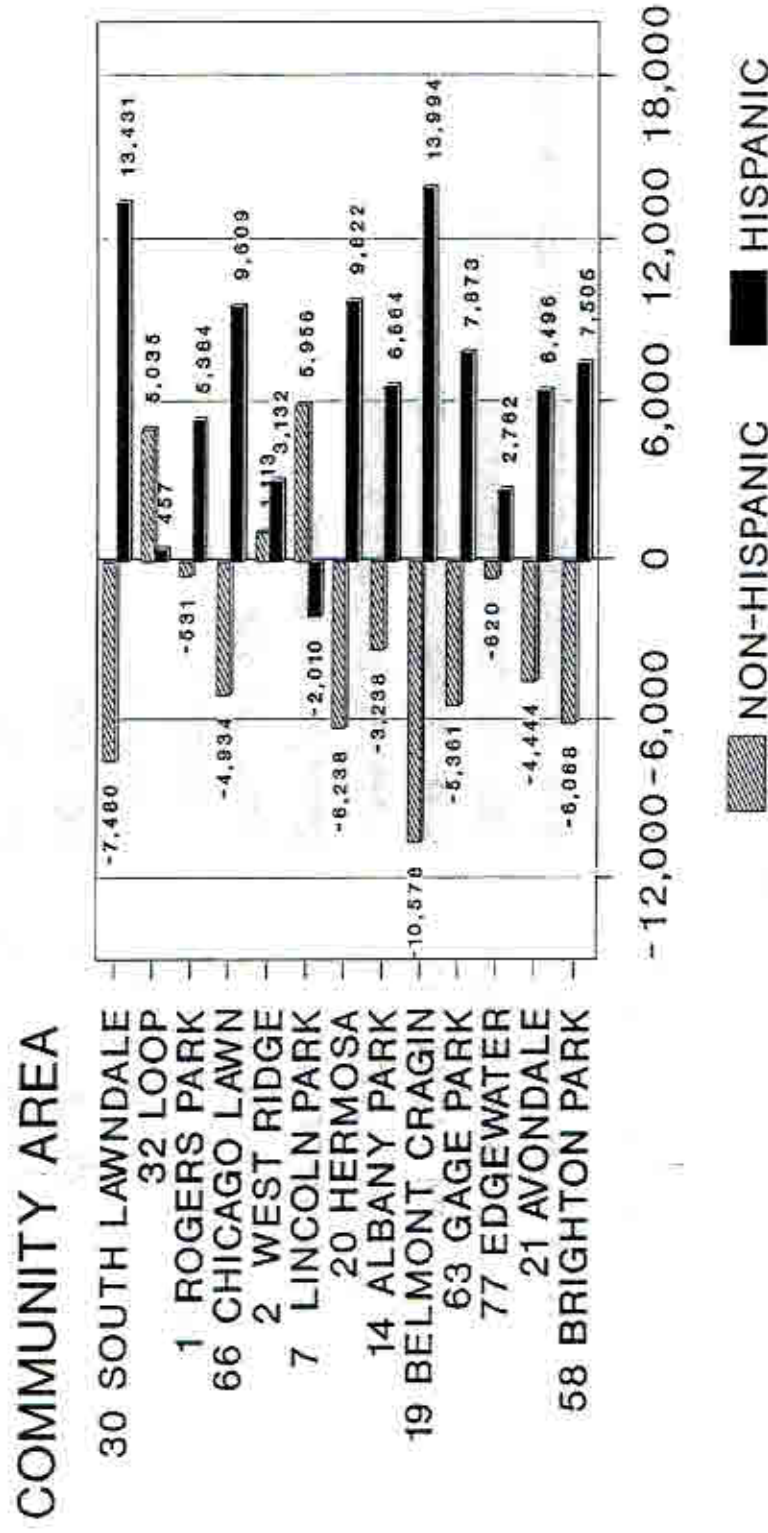
# FIGURE 22: YOUTH AND ADULT POPULATION FOR CHICAGO BY HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE: 1990



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991



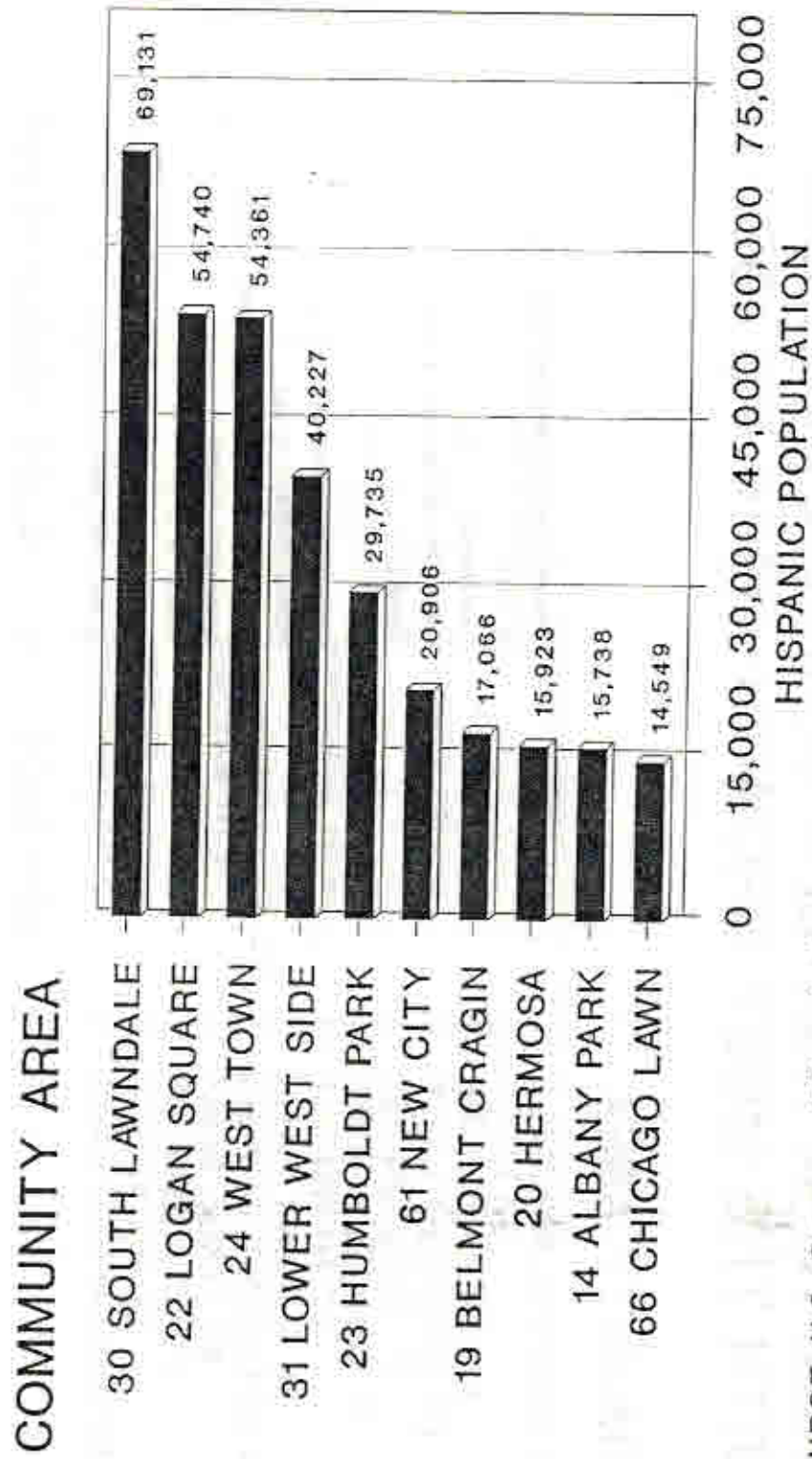
FIGURE 23: HISPANIC AND NON-HISPANIC GROWTH IN THIRTEEN COMMUNITY AREAS WITH THE MOST GROWTH: 1980 TO 1990



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L.94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991



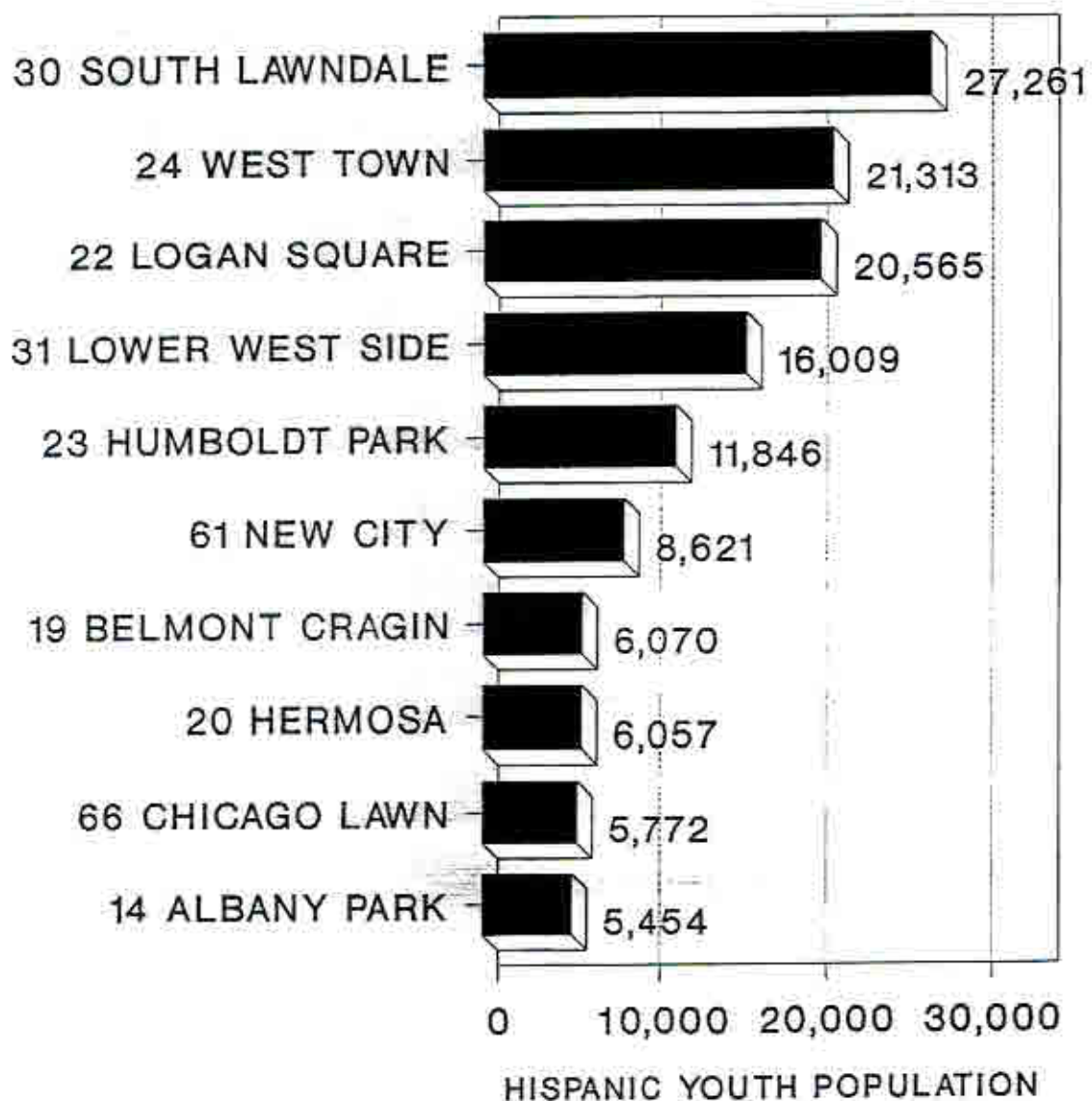
**FIGURE 24: TEN COMMUNITY AREAS  
WITH THE LARGEST HISPANIC POPULATION:  
1990 (CHICAGO TOTAL = 545,852)**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

**FIGURE 25: TEN COMMUNITY AREAS WITH  
THE LARGEST NUMBER OF HISPANIC  
YOUTH: 1990 (CHICAGO TOTAL= 200,545)**

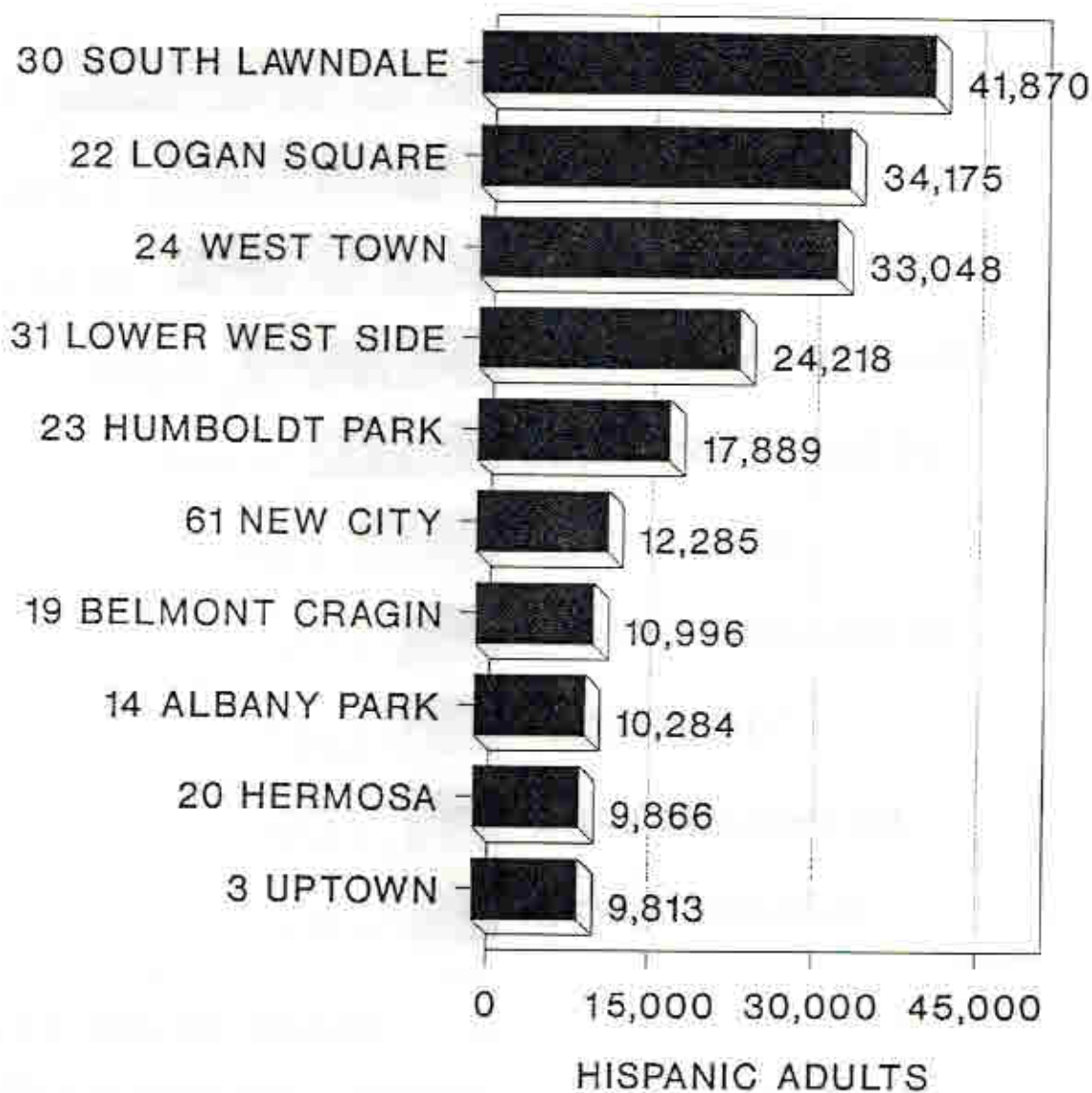
**COMMUNITY AREA**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

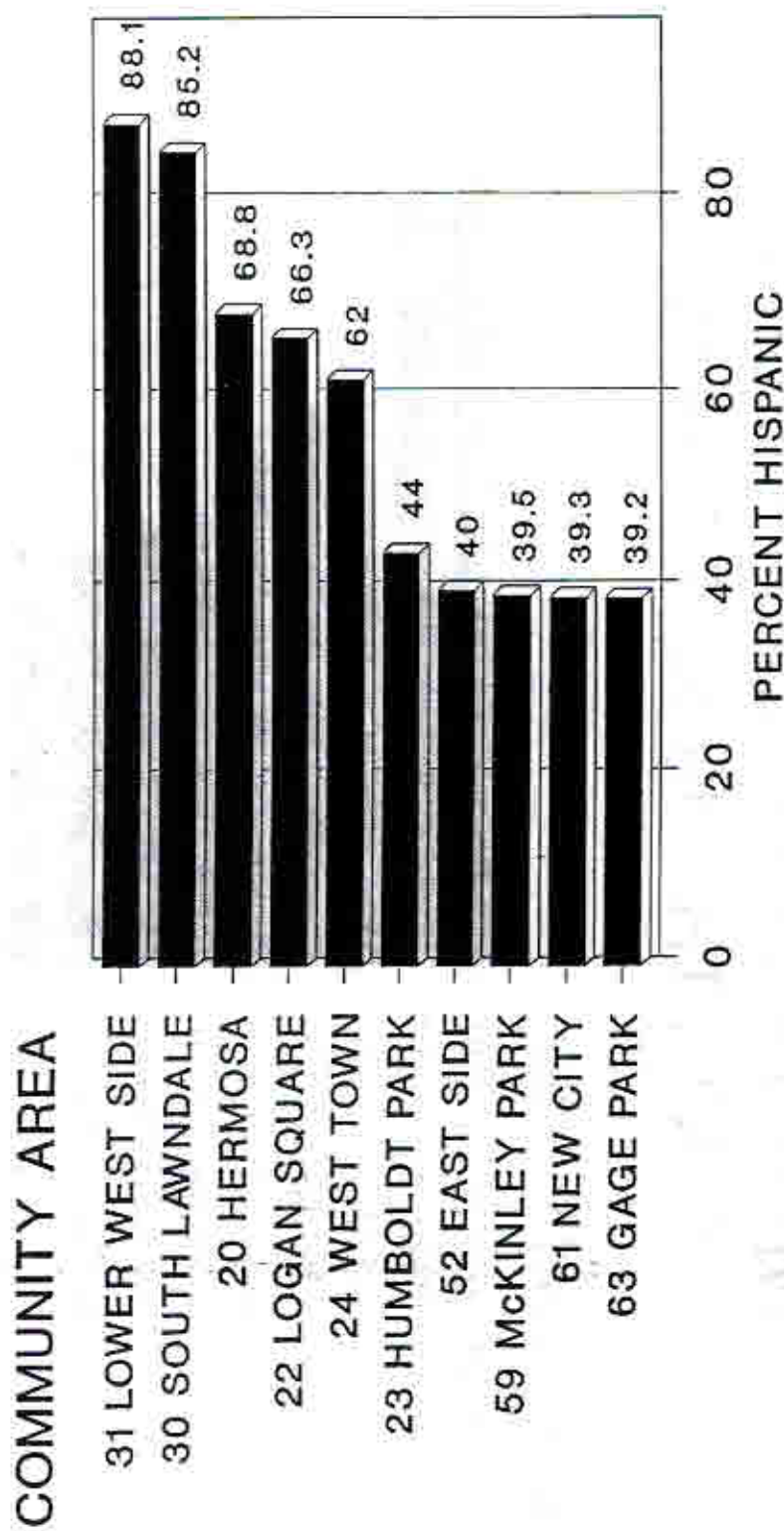
FIGURE 26: TEN COMMUNITY AREAS WITH  
THE LARGEST NUMBER OF HISPANIC  
ADULTS: 1990 (CHICAGO TOTAL = 345,307)

COMMUNITY AREA



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

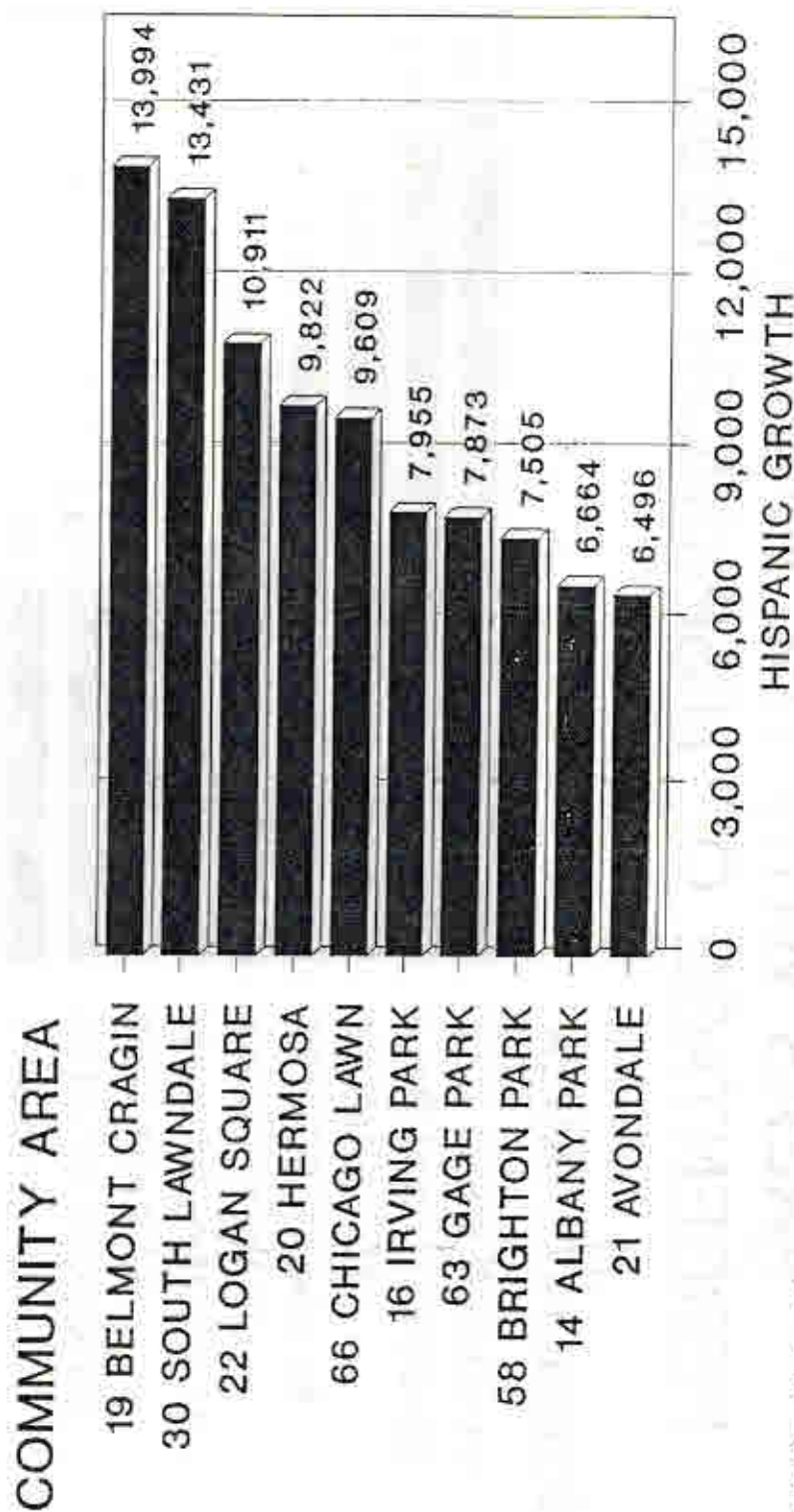
**FIGURE 27: TEN COMMUNITY AREAS WITH THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE OF HISPANICS: 1990**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991



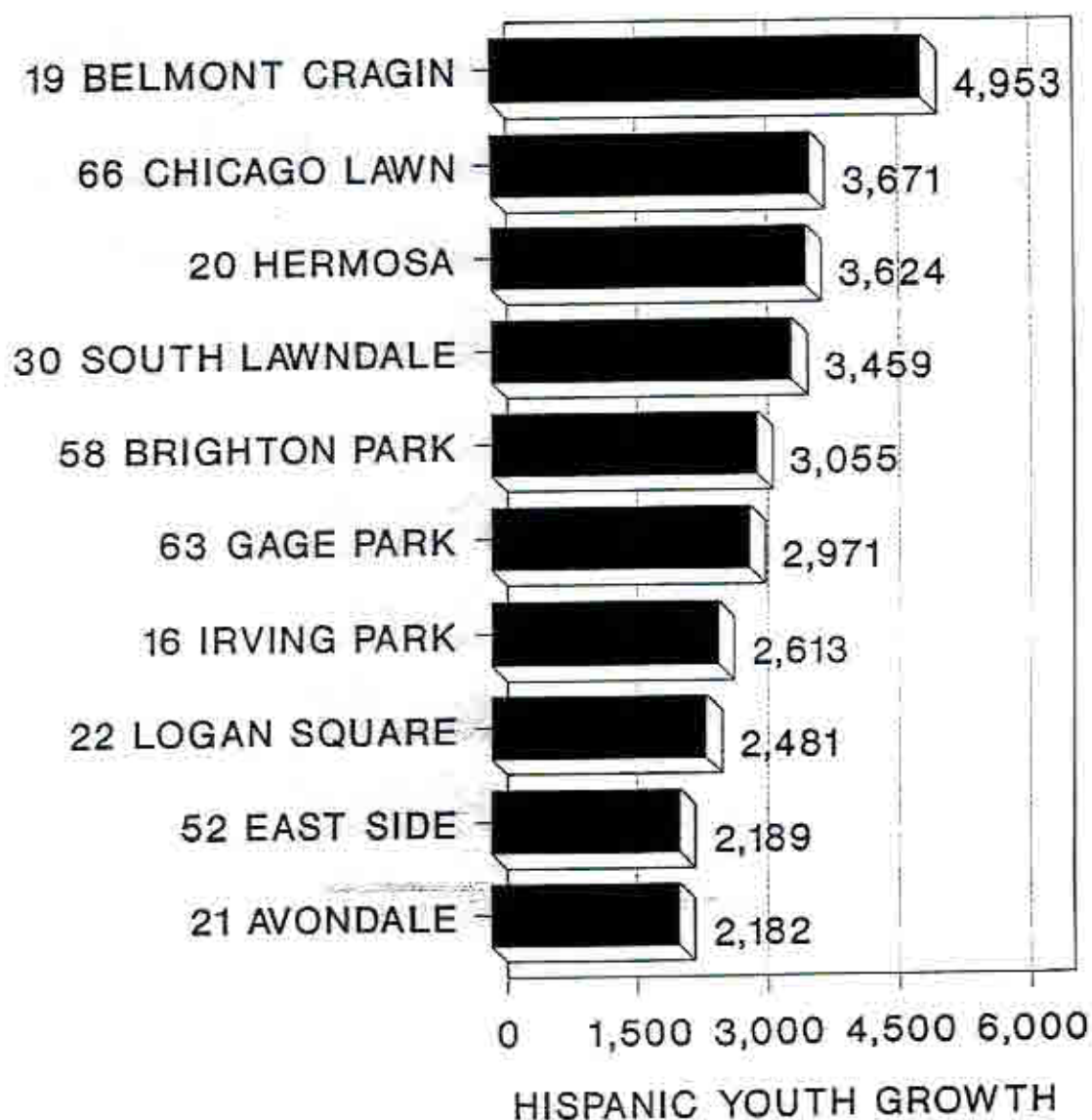
**FIGURE 28: TEN COMMUNITY AREAS  
WITH THE LARGEST HISPANIC  
GROWTH: 1980 TO 1990**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1980 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

**FIGURE 29: TEN COMMUNITY AREAS WITH  
THE LARGEST GROWTH IN THE HISPANIC  
YOUTH POPULATION: 1980 TO 1990**

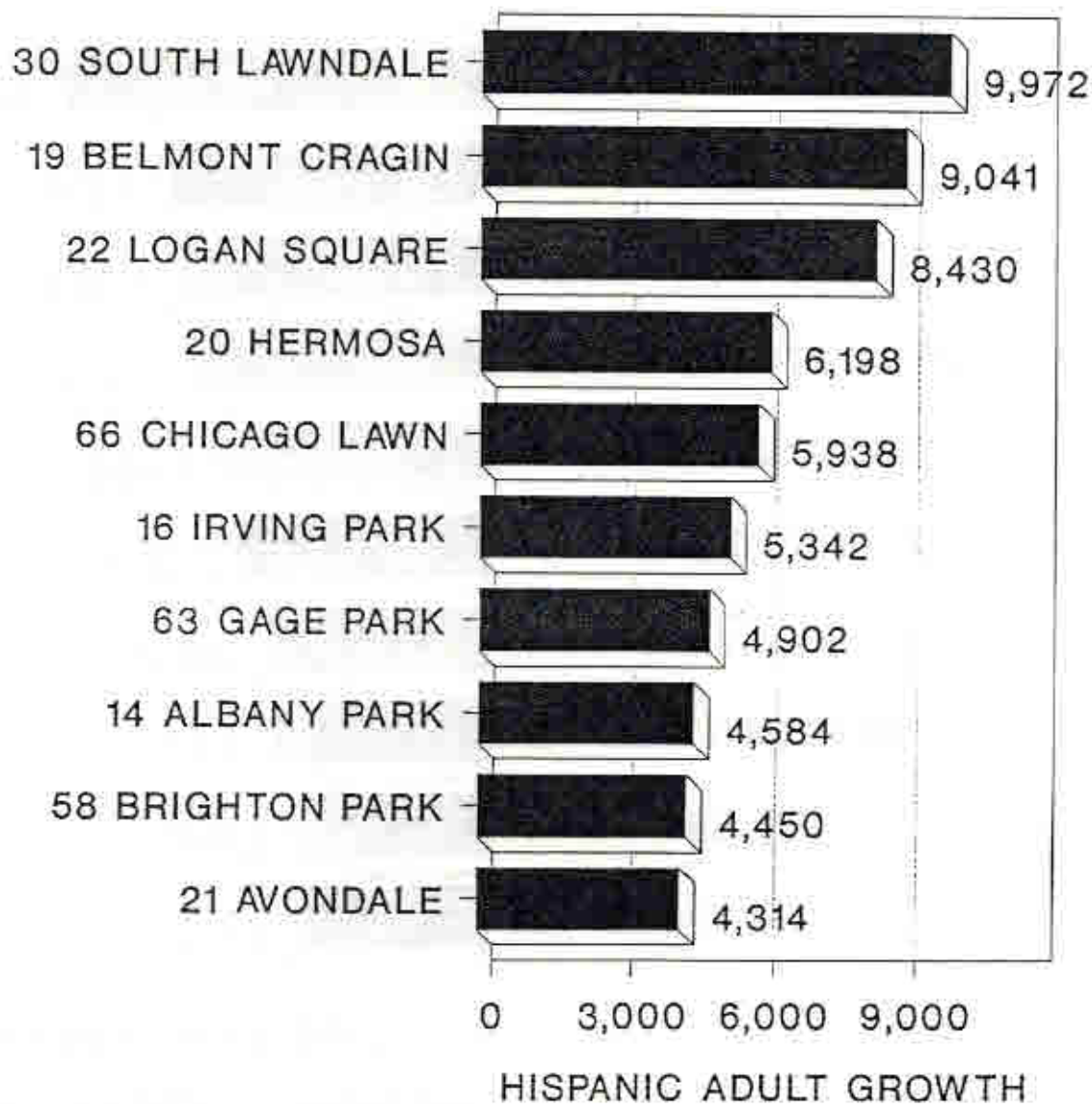
**COMMUNITY AREA**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

FIGURE 30: TEN COMMUNITY AREAS WITH  
THE LARGEST GROWTH IN THE HISPANIC  
ADULT POPULATION. 1980 TO 1990

COMMUNITY AREA



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

FIGURE 31: PERCENT YOUTH AND ADULT POPULATION IN THE TEN LARGEST HISPANIC COMMUNITY AREAS: 1990

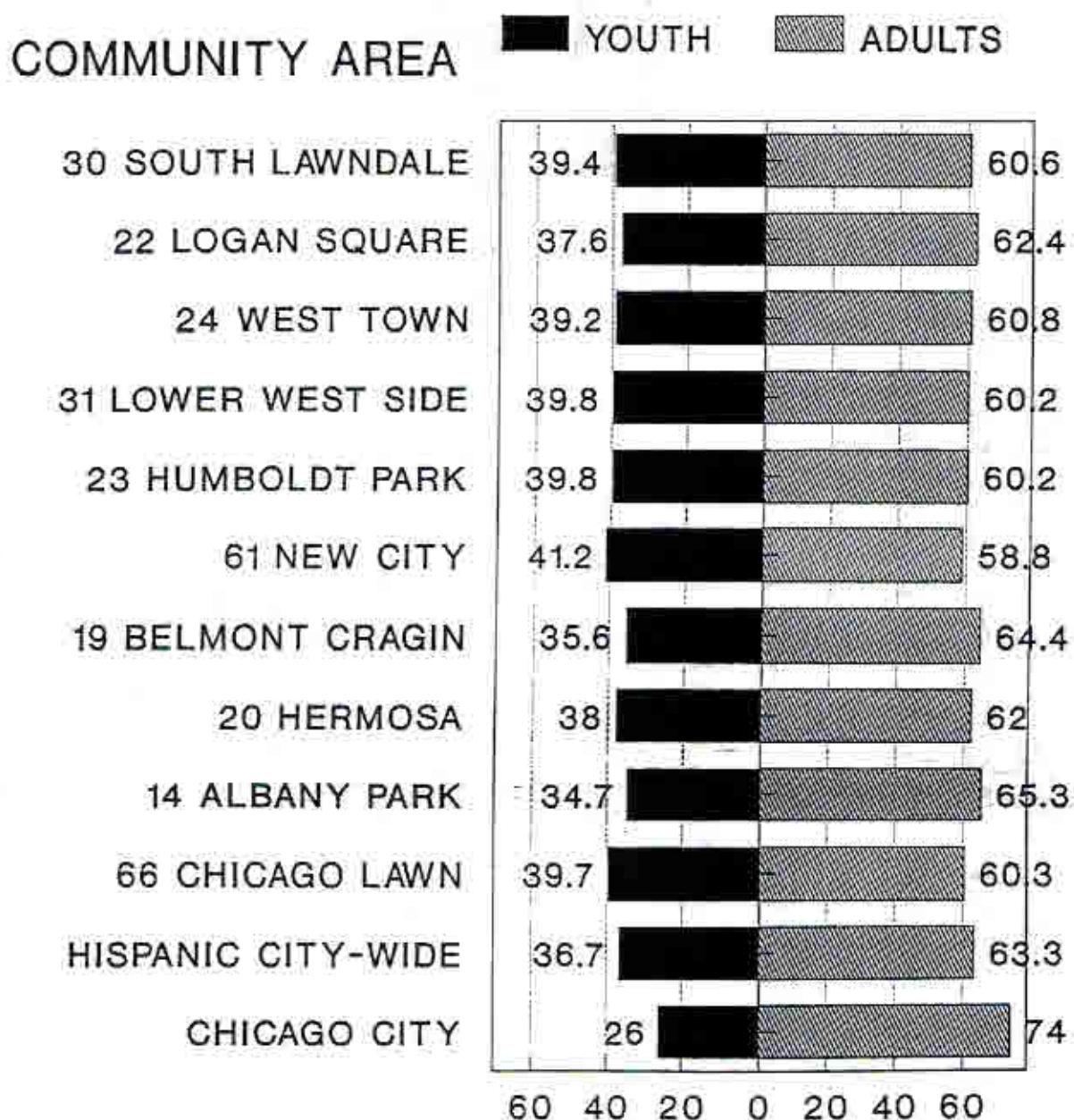
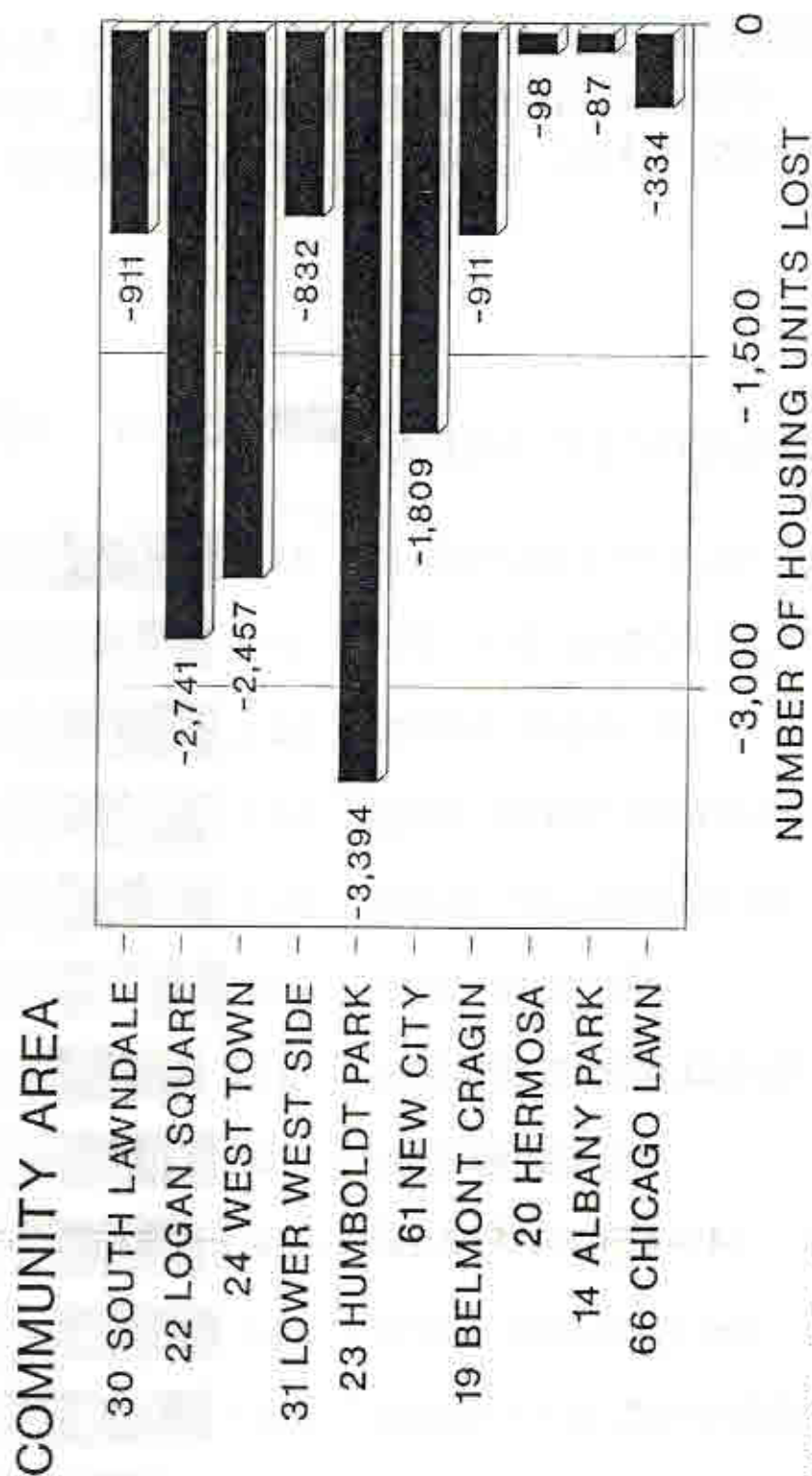




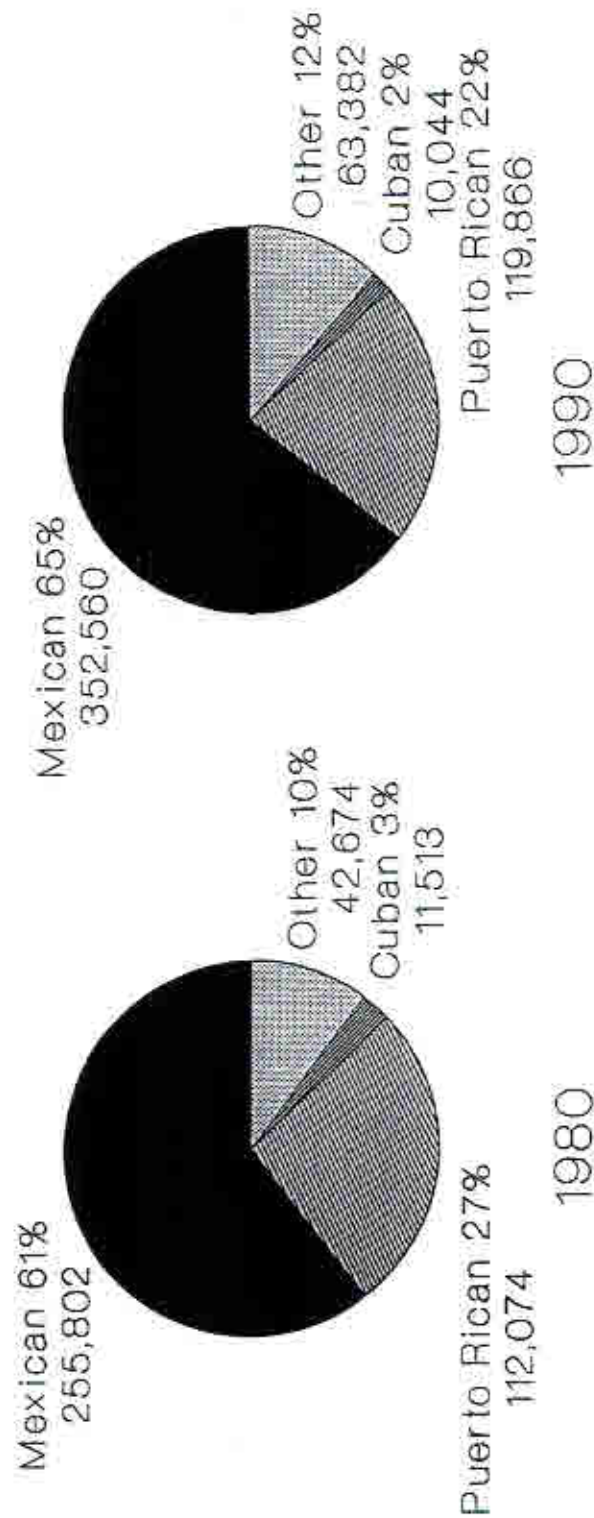
FIGURE 32: HOUSING UNITS LOST IN THE  
TEN LARGEST HISPANIC COMMUNITY AREAS:  
1980 TO 1990 (CHICAGO CITY LOSS= -41667)



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.

LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, APRIL 1991

**FIGURE 33: POPULATION OF  
HISPANIC ORIGIN BY TYPE OF ORIGIN  
FOR CHICAGO: 1980 AND 1990**



SOURCE: U.S. Census of Population:  
1990 Summary Tape File 1A.  
*LATINO INSTITUTE RESEARCH, JUNE 1991*

TABLE 16  
TOTAL POPULATION AND CHANGE BY HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE  
FOR CHICAGO: 1980 AND 1990

Group	Population 1980	Population 1990	Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
Total.....	3,005,072	2,783,726	-221,346	-7.4
Hispanic.....	422,063	545,852	123,789	29.3
Non-Hispanic...	2,583,009	2,237,874	-345,135	-13.4
Black.....	1,187,905	1,074,471	-113,434	-9.5
White.....	1,299,557	1,056,048	-243,509	-18.7
"Other".....	95,547	107,355	11,808	12.4

Note: Hispanic and Non-Hispanic sum to Total. White, Black, and "Other" sum to Non-Hispanic. "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander (98,777); American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut (4,997); and others (3,581).

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.

TABLE 17  
TOTAL POPULATION AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION  
BY HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE FOR CHICAGO: 1990

Group	<u>Population</u>	<u>Percent of Total Population</u>
Total.....	2,783,726	100.0
Hispanic.....	545,852	19.6
Non-Hispanic....	2,237,874	80.4
Black.....	1,074,471	38.6
White.....	1,056,048	37.9
"Other".....	107,355	3.9

Note: Hispanic and Non-Hispanic sum to Total. White, Black, and "Other" sum to Non-Hispanic. "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander (98,777); American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut (4,997); and others (3,581).

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
*Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.



TABLE 18  
TOTAL POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE  
AND BY AGE, AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR CHICAGO: 1990

Group	Total Population	Age Cohort		% of Group's Total by Age	
		Under 18 Years	18 Years and Older	Under 18	18 and Older
Total.....	2,783,726	722,704	2,061,022	26.0	74.0
Hispanic.....	545,852	200,545	345,307	36.7	63.3
Non-Hispanic..	2,237,874	522,159	1,715,715	23.3	76.7
Black.....	1,074,471	337,911	736,560	31.4	68.6
White.....	1,056,048	158,643	897,405	15.0	85.0
"Other".....	107,355	25,605	81,750	23.9	76.1

Note: Percent distribution reads across, and sums to 100.0.

Note: Hispanic and Non-Hispanic sum to Total. White, Black, and "Other" sum to Non-Hispanic. "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander (98,777); American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut (4,997); and others (3,581).

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*

TABLE 19  
TOTAL POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE  
AND BY AGE, AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION FOR CHICAGO: 1990

Group	Total Population	Age Cohort		Group as a % of Age Cohort	
		Under 18 Years	18 Years and Older	Under 18	18 and Older
Total.....	2,783,726	722,704	2,061,022	100.0	100.0
Hispanic.....	545,852	200,545	345,307	27.7	16.8
Non-Hispanic..	2,237,874	522,159	1,715,715	72.3	83.2
Black.....	1,074,471	337,911	736,560	46.8	35.7
White.....	1,056,048	158,643	897,405	22.0	43.5
"Other".....	107,355	25,605	81,750	3.5	4.0

Note: Percent distribution reads down, and sums to 100.0.

Note: Hispanic and Non-Hispanic sum to Total. White, Black, and "Other" sum to Non-Hispanic. "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander (98,777); American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut (4,997); and others (3,581).

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*

TABLE 20  
POPULATION CHANGE BY HISPANIC ORIGIN FOR  
CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA: 1980 TO 1990

Community Area Number - Name	Number Change 1980 to 1990			Percent Change 1980 to 1990		
	Total	Non- Hispanic	Hispanic	Total	Non- Hisp.	Hisp.
Chicago city.....	-221,346	-345,135	123,789	-7.4	-13.4	29.3
1 Rogers Park...	4,853	-531	5,384	8.7	-1.1	81.3
2 West Ridge....	4,245	1,113	3,132	6.9	1.9	138.2
3 Uptown.....	-575	11	-586	-.9	.0	-3.9
4 Lincoln Square	937	-4,443	5,380	2.1	-11.4	108.2
5 North Center..	-2,151	-4,515	2,364	-6.1	-15.9	35.4
6 Lake View.....	-6,488	-1,087	-5,401	-6.7	-1.4	-29.5
7 Lincoln Park..	3,946	5,956	-2,010	6.9	11.6	-33.6
8 Near N. Side..	-4,325	-4,237	-88	-6.4	-6.5	-4.5
9 Edison Park...	-1,031	-1,128	97	-8.3	-9.1	80.8
10 Norwood Park..	-2,866	-3,481	615	-7.1	-8.7	157.7
11 Jefferson Park	-934	-1,580	646	-3.8	-6.5	163.5
12 Forest Glen...	-1,336	-1,624	288	-7.0	-8.7	97.6
13 North Park....	963	328	635	6.3	2.3	75.1
14 Albany Park...	3,426	-3,238	6,664	7.4	-8.8	73.4
15 Portage Park..	-836	-3,769	2,933	-1.5	-6.7	197.4
16 Irving Park...	670	-7,285	7,955	1.4	-16.1	186.4
17 Dunning.....	-903	-2,172	1,269	-2.4	-5.8	207.0
18 Montclare.....	-220	-1,240	1,020	-2.0	-11.7	569.8
19 Belmont Cragin	3,416	-10,578	13,994	6.4	-21.0	455.5
20 Hermosa.....	3,584	-6,238	9,822	18.3	-46.4	161.0
21 Avondale.....	2,052	-4,444	6,496	6.1	-16.7	94.7
22 Logan Square..	-2,163	-13,074	10,911	-2.6	-31.9	24.9
23 Humboldt Park.	-3,306	-4,169	863	-4.7	-9.9	3.0
24 West Town.....	-8,725	-8,393	-332	-9.0	-20.1	-.6
25 Austin.....	-23,947	-19,953	-3,994	-17.3	-15.4	-49.0
26 W. Garfield Pk	-9,770	-9,625	-145	-28.8	-28.7	-52.2
27 E. Garfield Pk	-7,550	-7,438	-112	-23.9	-23.8	-42.6
28 Near West Side	-11,108	-9,819	-1,289	-19.4	-19.0	-22.6
29 North Lawndale	-14,238	-14,056	-182	-23.1	-23.5	-11.0
30 South Lawndale	5,951	-7,480	13,431	7.9	-38.4	24.1
31 Lower W. Side.	703	-4,657	5,360	1.6	-46.2	15.4
32 Loop.....	5,492	5,035	457	85.0	80.7	205.9
33 Near S. Side..	-415	-415	0	-5.7	-5.8	.0
34 Armour Square.	-1,674	-1,542	-132	-13.4	-13.0	-21.9
35 Douglas.....	-5,048	-4,988	-60	-14.1	-14.1	-19.2
36 Oakland.....	-8,551	-8,488	-63	-51.1	-51.0	-64.9
37 Fuller Park...	-1,468	-1,438	-30	-25.2	-25.0	-42.3
38 Grand Blvd....	-17,844	-17,640	-204	-33.2	-33.0	-58.3

*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*



TABLE 20  
(Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	Number Change 1980 to 1990			Percent Change 1980 to 1990		
	Total	Non- Hispanic	Hispanic	Total	Non- Hisp.	Hisp.
39 Kenwood.....	-3,796	-3,796	0	-17.3	-17.5	.0
40 Washington Pk.	-12,510	-12,353	-157	-39.2	-38.9	-76.6
41 Hyde Park.....	-2,568	-2,742	174	-8.2	-9.0	24.1
42 Woodlawn.....	-8,850	-8,743	-107	-24.4	-24.3	-37.5
43 South Shore...	-16,226	-15,806	-420	-20.9	-20.6	-45.8
44 Chatham.....	-3,946	-3,873	-73	-9.7	-9.6	-26.9
45 Avalon Park...	-2,081	-2,053	-28	-15.1	-15.0	-25.7
46 South Chicago.	-5,646	-1,061	-4,585	-12.2	-3.8	-25.2
47 Burnside.....	-628	-544	-84	-15.9	-14.2	-84.0
48 Calumet Hts...	-3,052	-2,491	-561	-14.9	-13.1	-37.9
49 Roseland.....	-7,879	-7,612	-267	-12.2	-11.9	-48.5
50 Pullman.....	-997	-1,135	138	-9.6	-11.7	21.5
51 South Deering.	-1,645	-1,920	275	-8.5	-13.1	5.8
52 East Side.....	-881	-6,380	5,499	-4.1	-34.2	205.3
53 West Pullman..	-5,058	-4,520	-538	-11.3	-10.6	-23.3
54 Riverdale.....	-2,718	-2,692	-26	-20.1	-20.1	-14.8
55 Hegewisch.....	-1,436	-2,008	572	-12.4	-18.5	79.7
56 Garfield Ridge	-3,987	-4,930	943	-10.5	-13.6	60.2
57 Archer Heights	-481	-906	425	-5.0	-9.7	120.1
58 Brighton Park.	1,437	-6,068	7,505	4.7	-23.1	165.3
59 McKinley Park.	49	-3,077	3,126	.4	-27.7	146.8
60 Bridgeport....	-1,046	-2,258	1,212	-3.4	-9.3	18.4
61 New City.....	-2,634	-3,595	961	-4.7	-10.0	4.8
62 West Elsdon...	-531	-1,369	838	-4.1	-11.0	282.2
63 Gage Park.....	2,512	-5,361	7,873	10.3	-24.7	291.5
64 Clearing.....	-1,094	-1,793	699	-4.8	-8.3	76.3
65 West Lawn.....	-1,346	-3,266	1,920	-5.4	-13.5	320.5
66 Chicago Lawn..	4,675	-4,934	9,609	10.0	-11.9	194.5
67 West Englewood	-9,297	-8,942	-355	-15.0	-14.6	-51.7
68 Englewood.....	-10,641	-10,375	-266	-18.0	-17.7	-53.5
69 Gr. Gr. Cross.	-6,574	-6,497	-77	-14.5	-14.5	-28.9
70 Ashburn.....	-3,385	-4,811	1,426	-8.4	-12.2	157.6
71 Auburn Gresham	-5,324	-5,065	-259	-8.2	-7.8	-55.9
72 Beverly.....	-975	-1,060	85	-4.2	-4.6	27.6
73 Washington Hts	-4,339	-4,302	-37	-11.9	-11.9	-20.9
74 Mt. Greenwood.	-905	-1,113	208	-4.5	-5.6	135.1
75 Morgan Park...	-2,575	-2,635	60	-8.8	-9.1	21.4
76 O'Hare.....	124	-107	231	1.1	-1.0	80.2
77 Edgewater.....	2,142	-620	2,762	3.7	-1.2	35.4

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.



TABLE 21  
TOTAL POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN AND BY RACE  
FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA: 1990

Community Area Number - Name	Total Pop.	Hisp. Pop.	Total Non-Hisp. Pop.	Non-Hispanic Population		
				Black	White	"Other"
Chicago city...	2,783,726	545,852	2,237,874	1,074,471	1,056,048	107,355
1 Rogers Park...	60,378	12,005	48,373	15,885	27,030	5,458
2 West Ridge....	65,374	5,398	59,976	2,045	47,098	10,833
3 Uptown.....	63,839	14,398	49,441	15,134	24,743	9,564
4 Lincoln Square	44,891	10,353	34,538	1,087	27,068	6,383
5 North Center..	33,010	9,048	23,962	992	21,070	1,900
6 Lake View.....	91,031	12,932	78,099	5,575	68,204	4,320
7 Lincoln Park..	61,092	3,981	57,111	3,590	51,968	1,553
8 Near N. Side..	62,842	1,856	60,986	14,538	44,622	1,826
9 Edison Park...	11,426	217	11,209	3	11,053	153
10 Norwood Park..	37,719	1,005	36,714	19	35,947	748
11 Jefferson Park	23,649	1,041	22,608	16	21,762	830
12 Forest Glen...	17,655	583	17,072	9	15,992	1,071
13 North Park....	16,236	1,481	14,755	129	11,267	3,359
14 Albany Park...	49,501	15,738	33,763	1,491	20,458	11,814
15 Portage Park..	56,513	4,419	52,094	146	50,244	1,704
16 Irving Park...	50,159	12,222	37,937	409	33,193	4,335
17 Dunning.....	36,957	1,882	35,075	158	34,038	879
18 Montclare.....	10,573	1,199	9,374	36	9,086	252
19 Belmont Cragin	56,787	17,066	39,721	564	37,265	1,892
20 Hermosa.....	23,131	15,923	7,208	310	6,354	544
21 Avondale.....	35,579	13,359	22,220	332	20,653	1,235
22 Logan Square..	82,605	54,740	27,865	4,497	22,081	1,287
23 Humboldt Park.	67,573	29,735	37,838	33,077	4,068	693
24 West Town.....	87,703	54,361	33,342	7,959	24,117	1,266
25 Austin.....	114,079	4,154	109,925	98,504	10,391	1,030
26 W. Garfield Pk	24,095	133	23,962	23,834	87	41
27 E. Garfield Pk	24,030	151	23,879	23,674	163	42
28 Near West Side	46,197	4,416	41,781	30,700	8,672	2,409
29 North Lawndale	47,296	1,471	45,825	45,371	358	96
30 South Lawndale	81,155	69,131	12,024	6,652	5,037	335
31 Lower W. Side.	45,654	40,227	5,427	404	4,806	217
32 Loop.....	11,954	679	11,275	2,255	8,550	470
33 Near S. Side..	6,828	108	6,720	6,305	354	61
34 Armour Square.	10,801	471	10,330	2,384	2,326	5,620
35 Douglas.....	30,652	253	30,399	27,957	1,597	845
36 Oakland.....	8,197	34	8,163	8,117	37	9
37 Fuller Park...	4,364	41	4,323	4,292	20	11
38 Grand Blvd....	35,897	146	35,751	35,574	96	81

Latino Institute Research, April 1991.

TABLE 21  
(Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	Total Pop.	Hisp. Pop.	Total Non-Hisp. Pop.	Non-Hispanic Population		
				Black	White	"Other"
39 Kenwood.....	18,178	241	17,937	13,855	3,564	518
40 Washington Pk.	19,425	48	19,377	19,268	69	40
41 Hyde Park.....	28,630	895	27,735	10,714	14,440	2,581
42 Woodlawn.....	27,473	178	27,295	26,234	847	214
43 South Shore...	61,517	497	61,020	59,662	1,141	217
44 Chatham.....	36,779	198	36,581	36,295	208	78
45 Avalon Park...	11,711	81	11,630	11,429	148	53
46 South Chicago.	40,776	13,644	27,132	24,672	2,290	170
47 Burnside.....	3,314	16	3,298	3,191	105	2
48 Calumet Hts...	17,453	920	16,533	15,983	430	120
49 Roseland.....	56,493	283	56,210	55,661	430	119
50 Pullman.....	9,344	780	8,564	7,316	1,206	42
51 South Deering.	17,755	5,038	12,717	10,417	2,230	70
52 East Side.....	20,450	8,177	12,273	10	12,179	84
53 West Pullman..	39,846	1,771	38,075	37,285	703	87
54 Riverdale.....	10,821	150	10,671	10,527	120	24
55 Hegewisch.....	10,136	1,290	8,846	66	8,719	61
56 Garfield Ridge	33,948	2,509	31,439	4,337	26,681	421
57 Archer Heights	9,227	779	8,448	2	8,388	58
58 Brighton Park.	32,207	12,044	20,163	17	19,431	715
59 McKinley Park.	13,297	5,255	8,042	10	7,665	367
60 Bridgeport....	29,877	7,796	22,081	38	17,000	5,043
61 New City.....	53,226	20,906	32,320	21,568	10,449	303
62 West Elsdon...	12,266	1,135	11,131	4	11,055	72
63 Gage Park.....	26,957	10,574	16,383	1,292	14,819	272
64 Clearing.....	21,490	1,615	19,875	9	19,712	154
65 West Lawn.....	23,402	2,519	20,883	58	20,617	208
66 Chicago Lawn..	51,243	14,549	36,694	13,404	22,216	1,074
67 West Englewood	52,772	331	52,441	51,750	578	113
68 Englewood.....	48,434	231	48,203	47,870	190	143
69 Gr. Gr. Cross.	38,644	189	38,455	38,217	170	68
70 Ashburn.....	37,092	2,331	34,761	3,697	30,656	408
71 Auburn Gresham	59,808	204	59,604	59,172	350	82
72 Beverly.....	22,385	393	21,992	5,369	16,451	172
73 Washington Hts	32,114	140	31,974	31,621	293	60
74 Mt. Greenwood.	19,179	362	18,817	247	18,473	97
75 Morgan Park...	26,740	340	26,400	17,225	9,043	132
76 O'Hare.....	11,192	519	10,673	312	10,037	324
77 Edgewater.....	60,703	10,567	50,136	11,643	31,070	7,423

Note: Hispanic and Non-Hispanic sum to Total. White, Black, and "Other" sum to Non-Hispanic. "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander (98,777); American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut (4,997); and others (3,581).

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
Latino Institute Research, April 1991.



TABLE 22  
POPULATION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN BY AGE  
FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA: 1990

Community Area Number - Name	Hispanic Population			Percent of Hispanics	
	Total	Youth	Adults	Youth	Adults
Chicago city.....	545,852	200,545	345,307	36.7	63.3
1 Rogers Park...	12,005	3,921	8,084	32.7	67.3
2 West Ridge....	5,398	1,593	3,805	29.5	70.5
3 Uptown.....	14,398	4,585	9,813	31.8	68.2
4 Lincoln Square	10,353	3,260	7,093	31.5	68.5
5 North Center..	9,048	3,146	5,902	34.8	65.2
6 Lake View.....	12,932	3,457	9,475	26.7	73.3
7 Lincoln Park..	3,981	1,005	2,976	25.2	74.8
8 Near N. Side..	1,856	205	1,651	11.0	89.0
9 Edison Park...	217	56	161	25.8	74.2
10 Norwood Park..	1,005	282	723	28.1	71.9
11 Jefferson Park	1,041	283	758	27.2	72.8
12 Forest Glen...	583	149	434	25.6	74.4
13 North Park....	1,481	420	1,061	28.4	71.6
14 Albany Park...	15,738	5,454	10,284	34.7	65.3
15 Portage Park..	4,419	1,385	3,034	31.3	68.7
16 Irving Park...	12,222	4,104	8,118	33.6	66.4
17 Dunning.....	1,882	581	1,301	30.9	69.1
18 Montclare.....	1,199	399	800	33.3	66.7
19 Belmont Cragin	17,066	6,070	10,996	35.6	64.4
20 Hermosa.....	15,923	6,057	9,866	38.0	62.0
21 Avondale.....	13,359	4,852	8,507	36.3	63.7
22 Logan Square..	54,740	20,565	34,175	37.6	62.4
23 Humboldt Park.	29,735	11,846	17,889	39.8	60.2
24 West Town.....	54,361	21,313	33,048	39.2	60.8
25 Austin.....	4,154	1,440	2,714	34.7	65.3
26 W. Garfield Pk	133	48	85	36.1	63.9
27 E. Garfield Pk	151	38	113	25.2	74.8
28 Near West Side	4,416	1,305	3,111	29.6	70.4
29 North Lawndale	1,471	592	879	40.2	59.8
30 South Lawndale	69,131	27,261	41,870	39.4	60.6
31 Lower W. Side.	40,227	16,009	24,218	39.8	60.2
32 Loop.....	679	19	660	2.8	97.2
33 Near S. Side..	108	21	87	19.4	80.6
34 Armour Square.	471	113	358	24.0	76.0
35 Douglas.....	253	33	220	13.0	87.0
36 Oakland.....	34	21	13	61.8	38.2
37 Fuller Park...	41	3	38	7.3	92.7
38 Grand Blvd....	146	46	100	31.5	68.5

*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*

TABLE 22  
(Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	Hispanic Population			Percent of Hispanics	
	Total	Youth	Adults	Youth	Adults
39 Kenwood.....	241	51	190	21.2	78.8
40 Washington Pk.	48	14	34	29.2	70.8
41 Hyde Park.....	895	142	753	15.9	84.1
42 Woodlawn.....	178	62	116	34.8	65.2
43 South Shore...	497	123	374	24.7	75.3
44 Chatham.....	198	45	153	22.7	77.3
45 Avalon Park...	81	14	67	17.3	82.7
46 South Chicago.	13,644	5,148	8,496	37.7	62.3
47 Burnside.....	16	4	12	25.0	75.0
48 Calumet Hts...	920	269	651	29.2	70.8
49 Roseland.....	283	81	202	28.6	71.4
50 Pullman.....	780	302	478	38.7	61.3
51 South Deering.	5,038	1,827	3,211	36.3	63.7
52 East Side.....	8,177	3,286	4,891	40.2	59.8
53 West Pullman..	1,771	749	1,022	42.3	57.7
54 Riverdale.....	150	65	85	43.3	56.7
55 Hegewisch.....	1,290	462	828	35.8	64.2
56 Garfield Ridge	2,509	823	1,686	32.8	67.2
57 Archer Heights	779	238	541	30.6	69.4
58 Brighton Park.	12,044	4,799	7,245	39.8	60.2
59 McKinley Park.	5,255	2,020	3,235	38.4	61.6
60 Bridgeport....	7,796	2,923	4,873	37.5	62.5
61 New City.....	20,906	8,621	12,285	41.2	58.8
62 West Elsdon...	1,135	394	741	34.7	65.3
63 Gage Park.....	10,574	4,106	6,468	38.8	61.2
64 Clearing.....	1,615	536	1,079	33.2	66.8
65 West Lawn.....	2,519	906	1,613	36.0	64.0
66 Chicago Lawn..	14,549	5,772	8,777	39.7	60.3
67 West Englewood	331	117	214	35.3	64.7
68 Englewood.....	231	68	163	29.4	70.6
69 Gr. Gr. Cross.	189	60	129	31.7	68.3
70 Ashburn.....	2,331	871	1,460	37.4	62.6
71 Auburn Gresham	204	57	147	27.9	72.1
72 Beverly.....	393	148	245	37.7	62.3
73 Washington Hts	140	47	93	33.6	66.4
74 Mt. Greenwood.	362	154	208	42.5	57.5
75 Morgan Park...	340	108	232	31.8	68.2
76 O'Hare.....	519	92	427	17.7	82.3
77 Edgewater.....	10,567	3,104	7,463	29.4	70.6

Note: Percent distribution reads across, and sums to 100.0.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts.  
Latino Institute Research, April 1991.



TABLE 23  
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN AND BY RACE  
FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA: 1990

Community Area Number - Name	% Hisp.	% Total Non-Hisp.	% Black Non-Hisp.	% White Non-Hisp.	% "Other" Non-Hisp.
Chicago city.....	19.6	80.4	38.6	37.9	3.9
1 Rogers Park...	19.9	80.1	26.3	44.8	9.0
2 West Ridge....	8.3	91.7	3.1	72.0	16.6
3 Uptown.....	22.6	77.4	23.7	38.8	15.0
4 Lincoln Square	23.1	76.9	2.4	60.3	14.2
5 North Center..	27.4	72.6	3.0	63.8	5.8
6 Lake View.....	14.2	85.8	6.1	74.9	4.7
7 Lincoln Park..	6.5	93.5	5.9	85.1	2.5
8 Near N. Side..	3.0	97.0	23.1	71.0	2.9
9 Edison Park...	1.9	98.1	.0	96.7	1.3
10 Norwood Park..	2.7	97.3	.1	95.3	2.0
11 Jefferson Park	4.4	95.6	.1	92.0	3.5
12 Forest Glen...	3.3	96.7	.1	90.6	6.1
13 North Park....	9.1	90.9	.8	69.4	20.7
14 Albany Park...	31.8	68.2	3.0	41.3	23.9
15 Portage Park..	7.8	92.2	.3	88.9	3.0
16 Irving Park...	24.4	75.6	.8	66.2	8.6
17 Dunning.....	5.1	94.9	.4	92.1	2.4
18 Montclare.....	11.3	88.7	.3	85.9	2.4
19 Belmont Cragin	30.1	69.9	1.0	65.6	3.3
20 Hermosa.....	68.8	31.2	1.3	27.5	2.4
21 Avondale.....	37.5	62.5	.9	58.0	3.5
22 Logan Square..	66.3	33.7	5.4	26.7	1.6
23 Humboldt Park.	44.0	56.0	49.0	6.0	1.0
24 West Town.....	62.0	38.0	9.1	27.5	1.4
25 Austin.....	3.6	96.4	86.3	9.1	.9
26 W. Garfield Pk	.6	99.4	98.9	.4	.2
27 E. Garfield Pk	.6	99.4	98.5	.7	.2
28 Near West Side	9.6	90.4	66.5	18.8	5.2
29 North Lawndale	3.1	96.9	95.9	.8	.2
30 South Lawndale	85.2	14.8	8.2	6.2	.4
31 Lower W. Side.	88.1	11.9	.9	10.5	.5
32 Loop.....	5.7	94.3	18.9	71.5	3.9
33 Near S. Side..	1.6	98.4	92.3	5.2	.9
34 Armour Square.	4.4	95.6	22.1	21.5	52.0
35 Douglas.....	.8	99.2	91.2	5.2	2.8
36 Oakland.....	.4	99.6	99.0	.5	.1
37 Fuller Park...	.9	99.1	98.4	.5	.3
38 Grand Blvd....	.4	99.6	99.1	.3	.2

Latino Institute Research, April 1991.

TABLE 23 (Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	% Hisp.	% Total Non-Hisp.	% Black Non-Hisp.	% White Non-Hisp.	% "Other" Non-Hisp.
39 Kenwood.....	1.3	98.7	76.2	19.6	2.8
40 Washington Pk.	.2	99.8	99.2	.4	.2
41 Hyde Park.....	3.1	96.9	37.4	50.4	9.0
42 Woodlawn.....	.6	99.4	95.5	3.1	.8
43 South Shore...	.8	99.2	97.0	1.9	.4
44 Chatham.....	.5	99.5	98.7	.6	.2
45 Avalon Park...	.7	99.3	97.6	1.3	.5
46 South Chicago.	33.5	66.5	60.5	5.6	.4
47 Burnside.....	.5	99.5	96.3	3.2	.1
48 Calumet Hts...	5.3	94.7	91.6	2.5	.7
49 Roseland.....	.5	99.5	98.5	.8	.2
50 Pullman.....	8.3	91.7	78.3	12.9	.4
51 South Deering.	28.4	71.6	58.7	12.6	.4
52 East Side.....	40.0	60.0	.0	59.6	.4
53 West Pullman..	4.4	95.6	93.6	1.8	.2
54 Riverdale.....	1.4	98.6	97.3	1.1	.2
55 Hegewisch.....	12.7	87.3	.7	86.0	.6
56 Garfield Ridge	7.4	92.6	12.8	78.6	1.2
57 Archer Heights	8.4	91.6	.0	90.9	.6
58 Brighton Park.	37.4	62.6	.1	60.3	2.2
59 McKinley Park.	39.5	60.5	.1	57.6	2.8
60 Bridgeport....	26.1	73.9	.1	56.9	16.9
61 New City.....	39.3	60.7	40.5	19.6	.6
62 West Elsdon...	9.3	90.7	.0	90.1	.6
63 Gage Park.....	39.2	60.8	4.8	55.0	1.0
64 Clearing.....	7.5	92.5	.0	91.7	.7
65 West Lawn.....	10.8	89.2	.2	88.1	.9
66 Chicago Lawn..	28.4	71.6	26.2	43.4	2.1
67 West Englewood	.6	99.4	98.1	1.1	.2
68 Englewood.....	.5	99.5	98.8	.4	.3
69 Gr. Gr. Cross.	.5	99.5	98.9	.4	.2
70 Ashburn.....	6.3	93.7	10.0	82.6	1.1
71 Auburn Gresham	.3	99.7	98.9	.6	.1
72 Beverly.....	1.8	98.2	24.0	73.5	.8
73 Washington Hts	.4	99.6	98.5	.9	.2
74 Mt. Greenwood.	1.9	98.1	1.3	96.3	.5
75 Morgan Park...	1.3	98.7	64.4	33.8	.5
76 O'Hare.....	4.6	95.4	2.8	89.7	2.9
77 Edgewater.....	17.4	82.6	19.2	51.2	12.2

Note: Percent distribution reads across. Hispanic and Non-Hispanic sum to 100.0. White, Black and "Other" sum to Non-Hispanic. "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander (3.5%); American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut (.2%); and others (.1%).

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. Latino Institute Research, April 1991.

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TABLE 24  
TOP TEN CHICAGO COMMUNITY AREAS RANKED BY  
HISPANIC POPULATION AND PERCENT HISPANIC: 1990,  
AND HISPANIC GROWTH: 1980 TO 1990

Community Area Number - Name	Hispanic Population 1990	Percent Hispanic 1990	Hispanic Growth 1980 to 1990
30 South Lawndale...	1	2	2
22 Logan Square.....	2	4	3
24 West Town.....	3	5	-
31 Lower West Side..	4	1	-
23 Humboldt Park....	5	6	-
61 New City.....	6	9	-
19 Belmont Cragin...	7	-	1
20 Hermosa.....	8	3	4
14 Albany Park.....	9	-	9
66 Chicago Lawn.....	10	-	5
52 East Side.....	-	7	-
59 McKinley Park....	-	8	7
63 Gage Park.....	-	10	-
16 Irving Park.....	-	-	6
58 Brighton Park....	-	-	8
21 Avondale.....	-	-	10

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990, P.L. 94-171 counts.  
*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*



TABLE 25  
POPULATION OF SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980 AND HISPANIC ORIGIN: 1990,  
AND HISPANIC CHANGE 1980 TO 1990 FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA

Community Area Number-Name	Spanish Origin 1980	Hispanic Origin 1990	Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
Chicago city.....	422,063	545,852	123,789	29.3
1 Rogers Park...	6,621	12,005	5,384	81.3
2 West Ridge....	2,266	5,398	3,132	138.2
3 Uptown.....	14,984	14,398	-586	-3.9
4 Lincoln Square	4,973	10,353	5,380	108.2
5 North Center..	6,684	9,048	2,364	35.4
6 Lake View.....	18,333	12,932	-5,401	-29.5
7 Lincoln Park..	5,991	3,981	-2,010	-33.6
8 Near N. Side..	1,944	1,856	-88	-4.5
9 Edison Park...	120	217	97	80.8
10 Norwood Park..	390	1,005	615	157.7
11 Jefferson Park	395	1,041	646	163.5
12 Forest Glen...	295	583	288	97.6
13 North Park....	846	1,481	635	75.1
14 Albany Park...	9,074	15,738	6,664	73.4
15 Portage Park..	1,486	4,419	2,933	197.4
16 Irving Park...	4,267	12,222	7,955	186.4
17 Dunning.....	613	1,882	1,269	207.0
18 Montclare.....	179	1,199	1,020	569.8
19 Belmont Cragin	3,072	17,066	13,994	455.5
20 Hermosa.....	6,101	15,923	9,822	161.0
21 Avondale.....	6,863	13,359	6,496	94.7
22 Logan Square..	43,829	54,740	10,911	24.9
23 Humboldt Park.	28,872	29,735	863	3.0
24 West Town.....	54,693	54,361	-332	-.6
25 Austin.....	8,148	4,154	-3,994	-49.0
26 W. Garfield Pk	278	133	-145	-52.2
27 E. Garfield Pk	263	151	-112	-42.6
28 Near West Side	5,705	4,416	-1,289	-22.6
29 North Lawndale	1,653	1,471	-182	-11.0
30 South Lawndale	55,700	69,131	13,431	24.1
31 Lower W. Side.	34,867	40,227	5,360	15.4
32 Loop.....	222	679	457	205.9
33 Near S. Side..	108	108	0	.0
34 Armour Square.	603	471	-132	-21.9
35 Douglas.....	313	253	-60	-19.2
36 Oakland.....	97	34	-63	-64.9
37 Fuller Park...	71	41	-30	-42.3
38 Grand Blvd....	350	146	-204	-58.3

*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*

TABLE 25  
(Continued)

Community Area Number-Name	Spanish Origin 1980	Hispanic Origin 1990	Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
39 Kenwood.....	241	241	0	.0
40 Washington Pk. ....	205	48	-157	-76.6
41 Hyde Park.....	721	895	174	24.1
42 Woodlawn.....	285	178	-107	-37.5
43 South Shore...	917	497	-420	-45.8
44 Chatham.....	271	198	-73	-26.9
45 Avalon Park...	109	81	-28	-25.7
46 South Chicago.	18,229	13,644	-4,585	-25.2
47 Burnside.....	100	16	-84	-84.0
48 Calumet Hts...	1,481	920	-561	-37.9
49 Roseland.....	550	283	-267	-48.5
50 Pullman.....	642	780	138	21.5
51 South Deering.	4,763	5,038	275	5.8
52 East Side.....	2,678	8,177	5,499	205.3
53 West Pullman..	2,309	1,771	-538	-23.3
54 Riverdale.....	176	150	-26	-14.8
55 Hegewisch.....	718	1,290	572	79.7
56 Garfield Ridge	1,566	2,509	943	60.2
57 Archer Heights	354	779	425	120.1
58 Brighton Park.	4,539	12,044	7,505	165.3
59 McKinley Park.	2,129	5,255	3,126	146.8
60 Bridgeport....	6,584	7,796	1,212	18.4
61 New City.....	19,945	20,906	961	4.8
62 West Elsdon...	297	1,135	838	282.2
63 Gage Park.....	2,701	10,574	7,873	291.5
64 Clearing.....	916	1,615	699	76.3
65 West Lawn.....	599	2,519	1,920	320.5
66 Chicago Lawn..	4,940	14,549	9,609	194.5
67 West Englewood	686	331	-355	-51.7
68 Englewood.....	497	231	-266	-53.5
69 Gr. Gr. Cross.	266	189	-77	-28.9
70 Ashburn.....	905	2,331	1,426	157.6
71 Auburn Gresham	463	204	-259	-55.9
72 Beverly.....	308	393	85	27.6
73 Washington Hts	177	140	-37	-20.9
74 Mt. Greenwood.	154	362	208	135.1
75 Morgan Park...	280	340	60	21.4
76 O'Hare.....	288	519	231	80.2
77 Edgewater.....	7,805	10,567	2,762	35.4

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.



TABLE 26  
SPANISH ORIGIN YOUTH: 1980 AND HISPANIC ORIGIN YOUTH 1990, AND  
HISPANIC YOUTH CHANGE: 1980 TO 1990 FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA

Community Area Number - Name	Spanish Origin Youth 1980	Hispanic Origin Youth 1990	Hispanic Youth Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
Chicago city.....	169,903	200,545	30,642	18.0
1 Rogers Park...	2,014	3,921	1,907	94.7
2 West Ridge.....	691	1,593	902	130.5
3 Uptown.....	5,088	4,585	-503	-9.9
4 Lincoln Square	1,604	3,260	1,656	103.2
5 North Center..	2,594	3,146	552	21.3
6 Lake View.....	6,307	3,457	-2,850	-45.2
7 Lincoln Park..	2,027	1,005	-1,022	-50.4
8 Near N. Side..	393	205	-188	-47.8
9 Edison Park...	36	56	20	55.6
10 Norwood Park..	125	282	157	125.6
11 Jefferson Park	134	283	149	111.2
12 Forest Glen...	90	149	59	65.6
13 North Park....	236	420	184	78.0
14 Albany Park...	3,374	5,454	2,080	61.6
15 Portage Park..	448	1,385	937	209.2
16 Irving Park...	1,491	4,104	2,613	175.3
17 Dunning.....	193	581	388	201.0
18 Montclare.....	53	399	346	652.8
19 Belmont Cragin	1,117	6,070	4,953	443.4
20 Hermosa.....	2,433	6,057	3,624	149.0
21 Avondale.....	2,670	4,852	2,182	81.7
22 Logan Square..	18,084	20,565	2,481	13.7
23 Humboldt Park.	12,792	11,846	-946	-7.4
24 West Town.....	24,127	21,313	-2,814	-11.7
25 Austin.....	3,371	1,440	-1,931	-57.3
26 W. Garfield Pk	124	48	-76	-61.3
27 E. Garfield Pk	118	38	-80	-67.8
28 Near West Side	2,093	1,305	-788	-37.6
29 North Lawndale	743	592	-151	-20.3
30 South Lawndale	23,802	27,261	3,459	14.5
31 Lower W. Side.	14,695	16,009	1,314	8.9
32 Loop.....	21	19	-2	-9.5
33 Near S. Side..	43	21	-22	-51.2
34 Armour Square.	198	113	-85	-42.9
35 Douglas.....	103	33	-70	-68.0
36 Oakland.....	52	21	-31	-59.6
37 Fuller Park...	23	3	-20	-87.0
38 Grand Blvd....	163	46	-117	-71.8

*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*

TABLE 26  
(Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	Spanish Origin Youth 1980	Hispanic Origin Youth 1990	Hispanic Youth Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
39 Kenwood.....	67	51	-16	-23.9
40 Washington Pk.	73	14	-59	-80.8
41 Hyde Park.....	136	142	6	4.4
42 Woodlawn.....	103	62	-41	-39.8
43 South Shore...	287	123	-164	-57.1
44 Chatham.....	59	45	-14	-23.7
45 Avalon Park...	40	14	-26	-65.0
46 South Chicago.	7,623	5,148	-2,475	-32.5
47 Burnside.....	42	4	-38	-90.5
48 Calumet Hts....	565	269	-296	-52.4
49 Roseland.....	192	81	-111	-57.8
50 Pullman.....	253	302	49	19.4
51 South Deering.	1,977	1,827	-150	-7.6
52 East Side.....	1,097	3,286	2,189	199.5
53 West Pullman..	1,004	749	-255	-25.4
54 Riverdale.....	93	65	-28	-30.1
55 Hegewisch.....	286	462	176	61.5
56 Garfield Ridge	536	823	287	53.5
57 Archer Heights	117	238	121	103.4
58 Brighton Park.	1,744	4,799	3,055	175.2
59 McKinley Park.	835	2,020	1,185	141.9
60 Bridgeport....	2,649	2,923	274	10.3
61 New City.....	8,792	8,621	-171	-1.9
62 West Elsdon...	117	394	277	236.8
63 Gage Park.....	1,135	4,106	2,971	261.8
64 Clearing.....	338	536	198	58.6
65 West Lawn.....	214	906	692	323.4
66 Chicago Lawn..	2,101	5,772	3,671	174.7
67 West Englewood	285	117	-168	-58.9
68 Englewood.....	207	68	-139	-67.1
69 Gr. Gr. Cross.	76	60	-16	-21.1
70 Ashburn.....	376	871	495	131.6
71 Auburn Gresham	167	57	-110	-65.9
72 Beverly.....	137	148	11	8.0
73 Washington Hts	65	47	-18	-27.7
74 Mt. Greenwood.	60	154	94	156.7
75 Morgan Park...	97	108	11	11.3
76 O'Hare.....	71	92	21	29.6
77 Edgewater.....	2,217	3,104	887	40.0

Note: Youth is defined as persons under 18 years of age.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.



TABLE 27  
SPANISH ORIGIN ADULTS: 1980 AND HISPANIC ORIGIN ADULTS: 1990, AND  
HISPANIC ADULTS CHANGE: 1980 TO 1990 FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA

Community Area Number - Name	Spanish Origin Adults 1980	Hispanic Origin Adults 1990	Hispanic Adults Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
Chicago city.....	252,160	345,307	93,147	36.9
1 Rogers Park...	4,607	8,084	3,477	75.5
2 West Ridge....	1,575	3,805	2,230	141.6
3 Uptown.....	9,896	9,813	-83	-.8
4 Lincoln Square	3,369	7,093	3,724	110.5
5 North Center..	4,090	5,902	1,812	44.3
6 Lake View.....	12,026	9,475	-2,551	-21.2
7 Lincoln Park..	3,964	2,976	-988	-24.9
8 Near N. Side..	1,551	1,651	100	6.4
9 Edison Park...	84	161	77	91.7
10 Norwood Park..	265	723	458	172.8
11 Jefferson Park	261	758	497	190.4
12 Forest Glen...	205	434	229	111.7
13 North Park....	610	1,061	451	73.9
14 Albany Park...	5,700	10,284	4,584	80.4
15 Portage Park..	1,038	3,034	1,996	192.3
16 Irving Park...	2,776	8,118	5,342	192.4
17 Dunning.....	420	1,301	881	209.8
18 Montclare.....	126	800	674	534.9
19 Belmont Cragin	1,955	10,996	9,041	462.5
20 Hermosa.....	3,668	9,866	6,198	169.0
21 Avondale.....	4,193	8,507	4,314	102.9
22 Logan Square..	25,745	34,175	8,430	32.7
23 Humboldt Park.	16,080	17,889	1,809	11.3
24 West Town.....	30,566	33,048	2,482	8.1
25 Austin.....	4,777	2,714	-2,063	-43.2
26 W. Garfield Pk	154	85	-69	-44.8
27 E. Garfield Pk	145	113	-32	-22.1
28 Near West Side	3,612	3,111	-501	-13.9
29 North Lawndale	910	879	-31	-3.4
30 South Lawndale	31,898	41,870	9,972	31.3
31 Lower W. Side.	20,172	24,218	4,046	20.1
32 Loop.....	201	660	459	228.4
33 Near S. Side..	65	87	22	33.8
34 Armour Square.	405	358	-47	-11.6
35 Douglas.....	210	220	10	4.8
36 Oakland.....	45	13	-32	-71.1
37 Fuller Park...	48	38	-10	-20.8
38 Grand Blvd....	187	100	-87	-46.5

*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*

TABLE 27  
(Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	Spanish Origin Adults 1980	Hispanic Origin Adults 1990	Hispanic Adults Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
39 Kenwood.....	174	190	16	9.2
40 Washington Pk.	132	34	-98	-74.2
41 Hyde Park.....	585	753	168	28.7
42 Woodlawn.....	182	116	-66	-36.3
43 South Shore...	630	374	-256	-40.6
44 Chatham.....	212	153	-59	-27.8
45 Avalon Park...	69	67	-2	-2.9
46 South Chicago.	10,606	8,496	-2,110	-19.9
47 Burnside.....	58	12	-46	-79.3
48 Calumet Hts...	916	651	-265	-28.9
49 Roseland.....	358	202	-156	-43.6
50 Pullman.....	389	478	89	22.9
51 South Deering.	2,786	3,211	425	15.3
52 East Side.....	1,581	4,891	3,310	209.4
53 West Pullman..	1,305	1,022	-283	-21.7
54 Riverdale.....	83	85	2	2.4
55 Hegewisch.....	432	828	396	91.7
56 Garfield Ridge	1,030	1,686	656	63.7
57 Archer Heights	237	541	304	128.3
58 Brighton Park.	2,795	7,245	4,450	159.2
59 McKinley Park.	1,294	3,235	1,941	150.0
60 Bridgeport....	3,935	4,873	938	23.8
61 New City.....	11,153	12,285	1,132	10.1
62 West Elsdon...	180	741	561	311.7
63 Gage Park.....	1,566	6,468	4,902	313.0
64 Clearing.....	578	1,079	501	86.7
65 West Lawn.....	385	1,613	1,228	319.0
66 Chicago Lawn..	2,839	8,777	5,938	209.2
67 West Englewood	401	214	-187	-46.6
68 Englewood.....	290	163	-127	-43.8
69 Gr. Gr. Cross.	190	129	-61	-32.1
70 Ashburn.....	529	1,460	931	176.0
71 Auburn Gresham	296	147	-149	-50.3
72 Beverly.....	171	245	74	43.3
73 Washington Hts	112	93	-19	-17.0
74 Mt. Greenwood.	94	208	114	121.3
75 Morgan Park...	183	232	49	26.8
76 O'Hare.....	217	427	210	96.8
77 Edgewater.....	5,588	7,463	1,875	33.6

Note: Adult is defined as persons 18 years of age and older.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.



TABLE 28  
CHICAGO COMMUNITY AREAS RANKED BY THE  
NUMBER OF HISPANICS BY AGE: 1990,  
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION HISPANIC: 1990,  
HISPANIC CHANGE BY AGE: 1980 TO 1990

Community Area Number - Name	Number of Hispanics			% of Total Pop. Hisp.	Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990		
	Total	Youth	Adult		Total	Youth	Adult
1 Rogers Park....	17	17	16	23	12	12	13
2 West Ridge.....	24	26	24	33	15	17	16
3 Uptown.....	11	14	10	22	72	70	63
4 Lincoln Square.	20	20	19	21	13	13	12
5 North Center...	21	21	21	18	19	20	20
6 Lake View.....	14	18	11	25	77	77	77
7 Lincoln Park...	30	30	29	38	74	73	74
8 Near North Side	35	47	32	51	56	67	42
9 Edison Park....	62	63	62	53	42	37	44
10 Norwood Park...	44	44	45	52	32	30	33
11 Jefferson Park.	43	43	42	44	30	31	31
12 Forest Glen....	50	49	50	48	36	34	38
13 North Park.....	38	39	37	31	31	28	34
14 Albany Park....	9	10	8	14	9	11	8
15 Portage Park...	27	28	28	35	17	16	17
16 Irving Park....	15	16	15	20	6	7	6
17 Dunning.....	34	36	35	42	22	22	26
18 Montclare.....	41	40	41	27	24	23	27
19 Belmont Cragin.	7	7	7	15	1	1	2
20 Hermosa.....	8	8	9	3	4	3	4
21 Avondale.....	13	12	13	11	10	10	10
22 Logan Square...	2	3	2	4	3	8	3
23 Humboldt Park..	5	5	5	6	27	72	21
24 West Town.....	3	2	3	5	67	76	15
25 Austin.....	29	27	30	47	75	74	75
26 W. Garfield Pk.	71	65	72	65	60	55	62
27 E. Garfield Pk.	67	69	67	66	58	56	55
28 Near West Side.	28	29	27	29	73	71	73
29 North Lawndale.	39	35	39	49	62	63	54
30 South Lawndale.	1	1	1	2	2	4	1
31 Lower West Side	4	4	4	1	14	14	11
32 Loop.....	49	73	46	40	34	41	32
33 Near South Side	72	71	70	56	45	47	47
34 Armour Square..	53	54	53	44	59	57	58
35 Douglas.....	59	70	56	61	51	54	49
36 Oakland.....	76	72	76	74	52	50	55
37 Fuller Park....	75	77	74	60	49	46	52
38 Grand Boulevard	69	67	68	73	63	60	64

*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*

TABLE 28 (Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	Number of Hispanics			% of Total Pop. Hisp.	Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990		
	Total	Youth	Adult		Total	Youth	Adult
39 Kenwood.....	60	64	60	58	45	43	48
40 Washington Park	74	74	75	77	61	53	65
41 Hyde Park.....	46	51	43	49	40	40	40
42 Woodlawn.....	66	60	66	64	57	52	61
43 South Shore....	52	52	52	61	69	64	70
44 Chatham.....	64	68	63	70	53	42	59
45 Avalon Park....	73	74	73	63	48	48	51
46 South Chicago..	12	11	14	13	76	75	76
47 Burnside.....	77	76	77	69	55	51	57
48 Calumet Heights	45	45	47	41	71	69	71
49 Roseland.....	58	57	59	68	66	59	68
50 Pullman.....	47	42	49	33	41	35	43
51 South Deering..	26	25	26	16	37	62	35
52 East Side.....	22	19	22	7	11	9	14
53 West Pullman...	36	34	38	44	70	68	72
54 Riverdale.....	68	59	71	57	47	49	50
55 Hegewisch.....	40	38	40	26	33	29	36
56 Garfield Ridge.	32	33	31	37	26	24	28
57 Archer Heights.	48	46	48	32	35	32	37
58 Brighton Park..	16	13	18	12	8	5	9
59 McKinley Park..	25	24	25	8	16	15	18
60 Bridgeport.....	23	23	23	19	23	26	24
61 New City.....	6	6	6	9	25	66	23
62 West Elsdon....	42	41	44	30	28	25	29
63 Gage Park.....	18	15	20	10	7	6	7
64 Clearing.....	37	37	36	36	29	27	30
65 West Lawn.....	31	31	33	28	20	19	22
66 Chicago Lawn...	10	9	12	16	5	2	5
67 West Englewood.	57	53	57	67	68	65	69
68 Englewood.....	61	58	61	71	65	61	66
69 Gr. Gr. Cross..	65	61	65	72	54	43	60
70 Ashburn.....	33	32	34	39	21	21	25
71 Auburn Gresham.	63	62	64	76	64	58	67
72 Beverly.....	54	50	54	55	43	38	45
73 Washington Hts.	70	66	69	75	50	45	53
74 Mount Greenwood	55	48	58	53	39	33	41
75 Morgan Park....	56	55	55	58	44	38	46
76 O'Hare.....	51	56	51	43	38	36	39
77 Edgewater.....	19	22	17	24	18	18	19

Notes: Youth is defined as persons under 18 years of age.  
 Adult is defined as persons 18 years of age and older.  
 Community areas which are tied have the same rank.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts, and City of Chicago, Department of Planning, Areas at Risk: Chicago's Potential Undercount in the 1990 Census. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.



TABLE 29  
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS: 1980 AND 1990, AND TOTAL HOUSING UNIT  
CHANGE 1980 TO 1990 FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA

Community Area Number - Name	Total Housing Units		Total Housing Unit Change 1980 to 1990	
	1980	1990	Number	Percent
Chicago city.....	1,174,706	1,133,039	-41,667	-3.5
1 Rogers Park.....	28,401	27,770	-631	-2.2
2 West Ridge.....	26,081	26,130	49	.2
3 Uptown.....	33,727	31,956	-1,771	-5.3
4 Lincoln Square..	19,459	19,278	-181	-.9
5 North Center....	14,977	14,728	-249	-1.7
6 Lake View.....	56,836	57,690	854	1.5
7 Lincoln Park....	35,336	37,750	2,414	6.8
8 Near North Side.	41,403	45,487	4,084	9.9
9 Edison Park.....	4,778	4,810	32	.7
10 Norwood Park....	15,182	15,533	351	2.3
11 Jefferson Park..	10,179	10,336	157	1.5
12 Forest Glen.....	6,911	7,044	133	1.9
13 North Park.....	5,586	6,007	421	7.5
14 Albany Park.....	17,123	17,036	-87	-.5
15 Portage Park....	23,427	23,696	269	1.1
16 Irving Park.....	21,358	20,860	-498	-2.3
17 Dunning.....	14,162	14,376	214	1.5
18 Montclare.....	4,328	4,180	-148	-3.4
19 Belmont Cragin..	22,202	21,291	-911	-4.1
20 Hermosa.....	7,373	7,275	-98	-1.3
21 Avondale.....	13,994	13,828	-166	-1.2
22 Logan Square....	32,538	29,797	-2,741	-8.4
23 Humboldt Park...	23,771	20,377	-3,394	-14.3
24 West Town.....	36,825	34,368	-2,457	-6.7
25 Austin.....	44,771	38,030	-6,741	-15.1
26 W. Garfield Park	9,583	7,934	-1,649	-17.2
27 E. Garfield Park	10,945	8,531	-2,414	-22.1
28 Near West Side..	20,074	21,543	1,469	7.3
29 North Lawndale..	18,595	15,686	-2,909	-15.6
30 South Lawndale..	20,941	20,030	-911	-4.4
31 Lower West Side.	14,701	13,869	-832	-5.7
32 Loop.....	4,334	8,388	4,054	93.5
33 Near South Side.	2,488	3,123	635	25.5
34 Armour Square...	4,684	4,385	-299	-6.4
35 Douglas.....	15,173	14,964	-209	-1.4
36 Oakland.....	5,210	4,335	-875	-16.8
37 Fuller Park.....	2,028	1,750	-278	-13.7
38 Grand Boulevard.	20,868	16,409	-4,459	-21.4

*Latino Institute Research, April 1991.*

TABLE 29  
(Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	Total Housing Units		Total Housing Unit Change 1980 to 1990	
	1980	1990	Number	Percent
39 Kenwood.....	11,270	10,127	-1,143	-10.1
40 Washington Park.	12,091	9,124	-2,967	-24.5
41 Hyde Park.....	15,510	15,116	-394	-2.5
42 Woodlawn.....	15,824	13,109	-2,715	-17.2
43 South Shore.....	34,166	29,686	-4,480	-13.1
44 Chatham.....	17,141	17,234	93	.5
45 Avalon Park.....	4,302	4,152	-150	-3.5
46 South Chicago...	15,628	14,866	-762	-4.9
47 Burnside.....	1,114	1,082	-32	-2.9
48 Calumet Heights.	6,322	6,100	-222	-3.5
49 Roseland.....	18,777	18,317	-460	-2.4
50 Pullman.....	3,527	3,589	62	1.8
51 South Deering...	5,804	5,855	51	.9
52 East Side.....	7,756	7,498	-258	-3.3
53 West Pullman....	12,286	11,919	-367	-3.0
54 Riverdale.....	3,505	3,251	-254	-7.2
55 Hegewisch.....	4,365	4,149	-216	-4.9
56 Garfield Ridge..	12,749	12,720	-29	-.2
57 Archer Heights..	3,787	3,737	-50	-1.3
58 Brighton Park...	12,767	12,345	-422	-3.3
59 McKinley Park...	5,234	5,130	-104	-2.0
60 Bridgeport.....	12,288	11,975	-313	-2.5
61 New City.....	18,609	16,800	-1,809	-9.7
62 West Elsdon.....	4,910	4,948	38	.8
63 Gage Park.....	9,603	9,403	-200	-2.1
64 Clearing.....	8,300	8,493	193	2.3
65 West Lawn.....	9,153	8,952	-201	-2.2
66 Chicago Lawn....	18,168	17,834	-334	-1.8
67 West Englewood..	16,986	14,878	-2,108	-12.4
68 Englewood.....	19,309	16,916	-2,393	-12.4
69 Gr. Gr. Crossing	17,672	16,600	-1,072	-6.1
70 Ashburn.....	12,875	13,026	151	1.2
71 Auburn Gresham..	20,126	20,068	-58	-.3
72 Beverly.....	7,885	7,921	36	.5
73 Washington Hts..	10,245	10,174	-71	-.7
74 Mount Greenwood.	6,813	7,024	211	3.1
75 Morgan Park.....	9,121	8,809	-312	-3.4
76 O'Hare.....	5,740	6,088	348	6.1
77 Edgewater.....	32,626	33,444	818	2.5

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and 1990 P.L. 94-171 counts. *Latino Institute Research*, April 1991.



TABLE 30  
HISPANIC POPULATION BY TYPE OF ORIGIN  
FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA: 1990

Community Area Number - Name	Type of Origin				
	Hispanic Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other
Chicago city.....	545,852	352,560	119,866	10,044	63,382
1 Rogers Park...	12,005	8,437	778	346	2,444
2 West Ridge....	5,398	1,904	643	687	2,164
3 Uptown.....	14,398	8,433	2,115	510	3,340
4 Lincoln Square	10,353	4,562	1,575	618	3,598
5 North Center..	9,048	4,652	2,656	223	1,517
6 Lake View.....	12,932	6,894	2,789	551	2,698
7 Lincoln Park..	3,981	2,138	1,002	157	684
8 Near N. Side..	1,856	902	301	120	533
9 Edison Park...	217	128	25	16	48
10 Norwood Park..	1,005	466	224	77	238
11 Jefferson Park	1,041	417	256	80	288
12 Forest Glen...	583	167	134	92	190
13 North Park....	1,481	470	280	199	532
14 Albany Park...	15,738	7,449	3,197	646	4,446
15 Portage Park..	4,419	1,940	1,347	203	929
16 Irving Park...	12,222	5,394	3,293	522	3,013
17 Dunning.....	1,882	911	538	74	359
18 Montclare.....	1,199	703	299	43	154
19 Belmont Cragin	17,066	7,508	6,893	346	2,319
20 Hermosa.....	15,923	6,112	7,927	190	1,694
21 Avondale.....	13,359	6,230	4,836	417	1,876
22 Logan Square..	54,740	22,319	25,750	1,173	5,498
23 Humboldt Park.	29,735	11,569	15,331	295	2,540
24 West Town.....	54,361	27,541	22,626	366	3,828
25 Austin.....	4,154	2,156	1,184	131	683
26 W. Garfield Pk	133	89	38	0	6
27 E. Garfield Pk	151	74	32	16	29
28 Near West Side	4,416	3,474	500	41	401
29 North Lawndale	1,471	1,196	166	0	109
30 South Lawndale	69,131	64,114	2,221	160	2,636
31 Lower W. Side.	40,227	37,184	1,099	57	1,887
32 Loop.....	679	271	177	105	126
33 Near S. Side..	108	24	10	7	67
34 Armour Square.	471	368	19	4	80
35 Douglas.....	253	106	34	3	110
36 Oakland.....	34	13	15	0	6
37 Fuller Park...	41	30	3	0	8
38 Grand Blvd....	146	57	15	5	69

Latino Institute Research, June 1991.

TABLE 30  
(Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	Type of Origin				
	Hispanic Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other
39 Kenwood.....	241	109	21	15	96
40 Washington Pk.	48	17	10	6	15
41 Hyde Park.....	895	287	116	53	439
42 Woodlawn.....	178	57	54	7	60
43 South Shore...	497	201	90	28	178
44 Chatham.....	198	49	43	34	72
45 Avalon Park...	81	26	13	7	35
46 South Chicago.	13,644	11,713	983	44	904
47 Burnside.....	16	2	1	7	6
48 Calumet Hts...	920	725	109	3	83
49 Roseland.....	283	115	50	33	85
50 Pullman.....	780	675	30	3	72
51 South Deering.	5,038	4,603	201	6	228
52 East Side.....	8,177	7,379	470	5	323
53 West Pullman..	1,771	1,533	82	8	148
54 Riverdale.....	150	102	16	1	31
55 Hegewisch.....	1,290	1,140	59	4	87
56 Garfield Ridge	2,509	2,087	181	18	223
57 Archer Heights	779	595	33	15	136
58 Brighton Park.	12,044	10,893	517	42	592
59 McKinley Park.	5,255	4,748	252	18	237
60 Bridgeport....	7,796	6,806	386	7	597
61 New City.....	20,906	18,429	1,171	18	1,288
62 West Elsdon...	1,135	966	72	4	93
63 Gage Park.....	10,574	8,967	908	34	665
64 Clearing.....	1,615	1,219	178	25	193
65 West Lawn.....	2,519	2,114	168	17	220
66 Chicago Lawn..	14,549	11,806	1,552	34	1,157
67 West Englewood	331	178	83	0	70
68 Englewood.....	231	93	55	4	79
69 Gr. Gr. Cross.	189	77	38	3	71
70 Ashburn.....	2,331	1,798	227	18	288
71 Auburn Gresham	204	77	36	7	84
72 Beverly.....	393	256	42	7	88
73 Washington Hts	140	64	39	19	18
74 Mt. Greenwood.	362	279	29	7	47
75 Morgan Park...	340	205	51	15	69
76 O'Hare.....	519	192	108	58	161
77 Edgewater.....	10,567	5,576	1,064	930	2,997

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990, Summary Tape  
File 1A. *Latino Institute Research*, June 1991.



TABLE 31  
HISPANIC POPULATION OF MEXICAN ORIGIN: 1980 AND 1990,  
AND MEXICAN ORIGIN CHANGE 1980 TO 1990  
FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA

Community Area Number - Name	Mexican Origin 1980	Mexican Origin 1990	Mexican Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
Chicago city.....	255,802	352,560	96,758	37.8
1 Rogers Park...	4,071	8,437	4,366	107.2
2 West Ridge....	484	1,904	1,420	293.4
3 Uptown.....	7,842	8,433	591	7.5
4 Lincoln Square	1,654	4,562	2,908	175.8
5 North Center..	2,588	4,652	2,064	79.8
6 Lake View.....	8,079	6,894	-1,185	-14.7
7 Lincoln Park..	2,963	2,138	-825	-27.8
8 Near N. Side..	1,089	902	-187	-17.2
9 Edison Park...	69	128	59	85.5
10 Norwood Park..	156	466	310	198.7
11 Jefferson Park	169	417	248	146.7
12 Forest Glen...	95	167	72	75.8
13 North Park....	203	470	267	131.5
14 Albany Park...	3,250	7,449	4,199	129.2
15 Portage Park..	720	1,940	1,220	169.4
16 Irving Park...	1,746	5,394	3,648	208.9
17 Dunning.....	275	911	636	231.3
18 Montclare.....	78	703	625	801.3
19 Belmont Cragin	1,321	7,508	6,187	468.4
20 Hermosa.....	2,011	6,112	4,101	203.9
21 Avondale.....	2,521	6,230	3,709	147.1
22 Logan Square..	14,961	22,319	7,358	49.2
23 Humboldt Park.	8,876	11,569	2,693	30.3
24 West Town.....	23,477	27,541	4,064	17.3
25 Austin.....	3,824	2,156	-1,668	-43.6
26 W. Garfield Pk	178	89	-89	-50.0
27 E. Garfield Pk	225	74	-151	-67.1
28 Near West Side	4,794	3,474	-1,320	-27.5
29 North Lawndale	1,411	1,196	-215	-15.2
30 South Lawndale	51,208	64,114	12,906	25.2
31 Lower W. Side.	32,178	37,184	5,006	15.6
32 Loop.....	121	271	150	124.0
33 Near S. Side..	48	24	-24	-50.0
34 Armour Square.	549	368	-181	-33.0
35 Douglas.....	148	106	-42	-28.4
36 Oakland.....	48	13	-35	-72.9
37 Fuller Park...	53	30	-23	-43.4
38 Grand Blvd....	275	57	-218	-79.3

*Latino Institute Research, June 1991.*

TABLE 31  
(Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	Mexican Origin 1980	Mexican Origin 1990	Mexican Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
39 Kenwood.....	105	109	4	3.8
40 Washington Pk.	127	17	-110	-86.6
41 Hyde Park.....	225	287	62	27.6
42 Woodlawn.....	150	57	-93	-62.0
43 South Shore...	305	201	-104	-34.1
44 Chatham.....	98	49	-49	-50.0
45 Avalon Park...	50	26	-24	-48.0
46 South Chicago.	15,960	11,713	-4,247	-26.6
47 Burnside.....	91	2	-89	-97.8
48 Calumet Hts...	1,258	725	-533	-42.4
49 Roseland.....	356	115	-241	-67.7
50 Pullman.....	552	675	123	22.3
51 South Deering.	4,445	4,603	158	3.6
52 East Side.....	2,384	7,379	4,995	209.5
53 West Pullman..	2,006	1,533	-473	-23.6
54 Riverdale.....	147	102	-45	-30.6
55 Hegewisch.....	582	1,140	558	95.9
56 Garfield Ridge	1,205	2,087	882	73.2
57 Archer Heights	278	595	317	114.0
58 Brighton Park.	3,947	10,893	6,946	176.0
59 McKinley Park.	1,952	4,748	2,796	143.2
60 Bridgeport....	5,952	6,806	854	14.3
61 New City.....	17,234	18,429	1,195	6.9
62 West Elsdon...	218	966	748	343.1
63 Gage Park.....	2,134	8,967	6,833	320.2
64 Clearing.....	715	1,219	504	70.5
65 West Lawn.....	469	2,114	1,645	350.7
66 Chicago Lawn..	3,797	11,806	8,009	210.9
67 West Englewood	392	178	-214	-54.6
68 Englewood.....	257	93	-164	-63.8
69 Gr. Gr. Cross.	135	77	-58	-43.0
70 Ashburn.....	654	1,798	1,144	174.9
71 Auburn Gresham	225	77	-148	-65.8
72 Beverly.....	206	256	50	24.3
73 Washington Hts	88	64	-24	-27.3
74 Mt. Greenwood.	104	279	175	168.3
75 Morgan Park...	188	205	17	9.0
76 O'Hare.....	109	192	83	76.1
77 Edgewater.....	2,944	5,576	2,632	89.4

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and U.S. Census of Population: 1990, Summary Tape File 1A.  
Latino Institute Research, June 1991.



TABLE 32  
HISPANIC POPULATION OF PUERTO RICAN ORIGIN: 1980 AND 1990,  
AND PUERTO RICAN ORIGIN CHANGE 1980 TO 1990  
FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA

Community Area Number - Name	Puerto Rican Origin 1980	Puerto Rican Origin 1990	Puerto Rican Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
Chicago city.....	112,074	119,866	7,792	7.0
1 Rogers Park...	418	778	360	86.1
2 West Ridge....	253	643	390	154.2
3 Uptown.....	2,888	2,115	-773	-26.8
4 Lincoln Square	736	1,575	839	114.0
5 North Center..	2,312	2,656	344	14.9
6 Lake View.....	6,166	2,789	-3,377	-54.8
7 Lincoln Park..	2,117	1,002	-1,115	-52.7
8 Near N. Side..	339	301	-38	-11.2
9 Edison Park...	8	25	17	212.5
10 Norwood Park..	67	224	157	234.3
11 Jefferson Park	54	256	202	374.1
12 Forest Glen...	38	134	96	252.6
13 North Park....	141	280	139	98.6
14 Albany Park...	2,357	3,197	840	35.6
15 Portage Park..	253	1,347	1,094	432.4
16 Irving Park...	1,152	3,293	2,141	185.9
17 Dunning.....	125	538	413	330.4
18 Montclare.....	32	299	267	834.4
19 Belmont Cragin	963	6,893	5,930	615.8
20 Hermosa.....	3,374	7,927	4,553	134.9
21 Avondale.....	3,087	4,836	1,749	56.7
22 Logan Square..	23,792	25,750	1,958	8.2
23 Humboldt Park.	17,769	15,331	-2,438	-13.7
24 West Town.....	28,469	22,626	-5,843	-20.5
25 Austin.....	2,805	1,184	-1,621	-57.8
26 W. Garfield Pk	18	38	20	111.1
27 E. Garfield Pk	13	32	19	146.2
28 Near West Side	494	500	6	1.2
29 North Lawndale	123	166	43	35.0
30 South Lawndale	2,428	2,221	-207	-8.5
31 Lower W. Side.	1,557	1,099	-458	-29.4
32 Loop.....	28	177	149	532.1
33 Near S. Side..	31	10	-21	-67.7
34 Armour Square.	10	19	9	90.0
35 Douglas.....	24	34	10	41.7
36 Oakland.....	16	15	-1	-6.3
37 Fuller Park...	0	3	3	.0
38 Grand Blvd....	9	15	6	66.7

*Latino Institute Research, June 1991.*



TABLE 32  
(Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	Puerto Rican Origin 1980	Puerto Rican Origin 1990	Puerto Rican Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
39 Kenwood.....	36	21	-15	-41.7
40 Washington Pk.	16	10	-6	-37.5
41 Hyde Park.....	91	116	25	27.5
42 Woodlawn.....	32	54	22	68.8
43 South Shore...	99	90	-9	-9.1
44 Chatham.....	40	43	3	7.5
45 Avalon Park...	11	13	2	18.2
46 South Chicago.	1,486	983	-503	-33.8
47 Burnside.....	1	1	0	.0
48 Calumet Hts...	122	109	-13	-10.7
49 Roseland.....	46	50	4	8.7
50 Pullman.....	12	30	18	150.0
51 South Deering.	173	201	28	16.2
52 East Side.....	134	470	336	250.7
53 West Pullman..	89	82	-7	-7.9
54 Riverdale.....	2	16	14	700.0
55 Hegewisch.....	42	59	17	40.5
56 Garfield Ridge	102	181	79	77.5
57 Archer Heights	26	33	7	26.9
58 Brighton Park.	216	517	301	139.4
59 McKinley Park.	66	252	186	281.8
60 Bridgeport....	323	386	63	19.5
61 New City.....	1,812	1,171	-641	-35.4
62 West Elsdon...	37	72	35	94.6
63 Gage Park.....	339	908	569	167.8
64 Clearing.....	52	178	126	242.3
65 West Lawn.....	23	168	145	630.4
66 Chicago Lawn..	663	1,552	889	134.1
67 West Englewood	184	83	-101	-54.9
68 Englewood.....	116	55	-61	-52.6
69 Gr. Gr. Cross.	30	38	8	26.7
70 Ashburn.....	73	227	154	211.0
71 Auburn Gresham	35	36	1	2.9
72 Beverly.....	15	42	27	180.0
73 Washington Hts	30	39	9	30.0
74 Mt. Greenwood.	16	29	13	81.3
75 Morgan Park...	18	51	33	183.3
76 O'Hare.....	46	108	62	134.8
77 Edgewater.....	954	1,064	110	11.5

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and U.S. Census  
of Population: 1990, Summary Tape File 1A.  
*Latino Institute Research, June 1991.*

TABLE 33  
HISPANIC POPULATION OF CUBAN ORIGIN: 1980 AND 1990,  
AND CUBAN ORIGIN CHANGE 1980 TO 1990  
FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA

Community Area Number - Name	Cuban Origin 1980	Cuban Origin 1990	Cuban Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
Chicago city.....	11,513	10,044	-1,469	-12.8
1 Rogers Park...	561	346	-215	-38.3
2 West Ridge....	549	687	138	25.1
3 Uptown.....	847	510	-337	-39.8
4 Lincoln Square	685	618	-67	-9.8
5 North Center..	376	223	-153	-40.7
6 Lake View.....	859	551	-308	-35.9
7 Lincoln Park..	147	157	10	6.8
8 Near N. Side..	90	120	30	33.3
9 Edison Park...	7	16	9	128.6
10 Norwood Park..	34	77	43	126.5
11 Jefferson Park	39	80	41	105.1
12 Forest Glen...	67	92	25	37.3
13 North Park....	205	199	-6	-2.9
14 Albany Park...	947	646	-301	-31.8
15 Portage Park..	148	203	55	37.2
16 Irving Park...	301	522	221	73.4
17 Dunning.....	42	74	32	76.2
18 Montclare.....	21	43	22	104.8
19 Belmont Cragin	203	346	143	70.4
20 Hermosa.....	172	190	18	10.5
21 Avondale.....	386	417	31	8.0
22 Logan Square..	1,590	1,173	-417	-26.2
23 Humboldt Park.	318	295	-23	-7.2
24 West Town.....	376	366	-10	-2.7
25 Austin.....	209	131	-78	-37.3
26 W. Garfield Pk	10	0	-10	-100.0
27 E. Garfield Pk	6	16	10	166.7
28 Near West Side	46	41	-5	-10.9
29 North Lawndale	28	0	-28	-100.0
30 South Lawndale	126	160	34	27.0
31 Lower W. Side.	44	57	13	29.5
32 Loop.....	11	105	94	854.5
33 Near S. Side..	5	7	2	40.0
34 Armour Square.	9	4	-5	-55.6
35 Douglas.....	20	3	-17	-85.0
36 Oakland.....	0	0	0	.0
37 Fuller Park...	0	0	0	.0
38 Grand Blvd....	10	5	-5	-50.0

*Latino Institute Research, June 1991.*

TABLE 33  
(Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	Cuban Origin 1980	Cuban Origin 1990	Cuban Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
39 Kenwood.....	8	15	7	87.5
40 Washington Pk.	5	6	1	20.0
41 Hyde Park.....	40	53	13	32.5
42 Woodlawn.....	13	7	-6	-46.2
43 South Shore...	33	28	-5	-15.2
44 Chatham.....	25	34	9	36.0
45 Avalon Park...	8	7	-1	-12.5
46 South Chicago.	34	44	10	29.4
47 Burnside.....	3	7	4	133.3
48 Calumet Hts...	14	3	-11	-78.6
49 Roseland.....	18	33	15	83.3
50 Pullman.....	3	3	0	.0
51 South Deering.	7	6	-1	-14.3
52 East Side.....	1	5	4	400.0
53 West Pullman..	16	8	-8	-50.0
54 Riverdale.....	0	1	1	.0
55 Hegewisch.....	0	4	4	.0
56 Garfield Ridge	14	18	4	28.6
57 Archer Heights	19	15	-4	-21.1
58 Brighton Park.	35	42	7	20.0
59 McKinley Park.	5	18	13	260.0
60 Bridgeport....	2	7	5	250.0
61 New City.....	33	18	-15	-45.5
62 West Elsdon...	3	4	1	33.3
63 Gage Park.....	8	34	26	325.0
64 Clearing.....	33	25	-8	-24.2
65 West Lawn.....	22	17	-5	-22.7
66 Chicago Lawn..	37	34	-3	-8.1
67 West Englewood	19	0	-19	-100.0
68 Englewood.....	13	4	-9	-69.2
69 Gr. Gr. Cross.	11	3	-8	-72.7
70 Ashburn.....	19	18	-1	-5.3
71 Auburn Gresham	26	7	-19	-73.1
72 Beverly.....	9	7	-2	-22.2
73 Washington Hts	10	19	9	90.0
74 Mt. Greenwood.	1	7	6	600.0
75 Morgan Park...	5	15	10	200.0
76 O'Hare.....	26	58	32	123.1
77 Edgewater.....	1,441	930	-511	-35.5

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and U.S. Census of Population: 1990, Summary Tape File 1A.  
Latino Institute Research, June 1991.



TABLE 34  
HISPANIC POPULATION OF OTHER ORIGIN: 1980 AND 1990,  
AND OTHER HISPANIC ORIGIN CHANGE 1980 TO 1990  
FOR CHICAGO BY COMMUNITY AREA

Community Area Number - Name	Other Hispanic Origin 1980	Other Hispanic Origin 1990	Other Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
Chicago city.....	42,674	63,382	20,708	48.5
1 Rogers Park...	1,571	2,444	873	55.6
2 West Ridge....	980	2,164	1,184	120.8
3 Uptown.....	3,407	3,340	-67	-2.0
4 Lincoln Square	1,898	3,598	1,700	89.6
5 North Center..	1,408	1,517	109	7.7
6 Lake View.....	3,229	2,698	-531	-16.4
7 Lincoln Park..	764	684	-80	-10.5
8 Near N. Side..	426	533	107	25.1
9 Edison Park...	36	48	12	33.3
10 Norwood Park..	133	238	105	78.9
11 Jefferson Park	133	288	155	116.5
12 Forest Glen...	95	190	95	100.0
13 North Park....	297	532	235	79.1
14 Albany Park...	2,520	4,446	1,926	76.4
15 Portage Park..	365	929	564	154.5
16 Irving Park...	1,068	3,013	1,945	182.1
17 Dunning.....	171	359	188	109.9
18 Montclare.....	48	154	106	220.8
19 Belmont Cragin	585	2,319	1,734	296.4
20 Hermosa.....	544	1,694	1,150	211.4
21 Avondale.....	869	1,876	1,007	115.9
22 Logan Square..	3,486	5,498	2,012	57.7
23 Humboldt Park.	1,909	2,540	631	33.1
24 West Town.....	2,371	3,828	1,457	61.5
25 Austin.....	1,310	683	-627	-47.9
26 W. Garfield Pk	72	6	-66	-91.7
27 E. Garfield Pk	19	29	10	52.6
28 Near West Side	371	401	30	8.1
29 North Lawndale	91	109	18	19.8
30 South Lawndale	1,938	2,636	698	36.0
31 Lower W. Side.	1,088	1,887	799	73.4
32 Loop.....	62	126	64	103.2
33 Near S. Side..	24	67	43	179.2
34 Armour Square.	35	80	45	128.6
35 Douglas.....	121	110	-11	-9.1
36 Oakland.....	33	6	-27	-81.8
37 Fuller Park...	18	8	-10	-55.6
38 Grand Blvd....	56	69	13	23.2

*Latino Institute Research, June 1991.*

TABLE 34 (Continued)

Community Area Number - Name	Other Hispanic Origin 1980	Other Hispanic Origin 1990	Other Hispanic Change 1980 to 1990	
			Number	Percent
39 Kenwood.....	92	96	4	4.3
40 Washington Pk.	57	15	-42	-73.7
41 Hyde Park.....	365	439	74	20.3
42 Woodlawn.....	90	60	-30	-33.3
43 South Shore...	480	178	-302	-62.9
44 Chatham.....	108	72	-36	-33.3
45 Avalon Park...	40	35	-5	-12.5
46 South Chicago.	749	904	155	20.7
47 Burnside.....	5	6	1	20.0
48 Calumet Hts...	87	83	-4	-4.6
49 Roseland.....	130	85	-45	-34.6
50 Pullman.....	75	72	-3	-4.0
51 South Deering.	138	228	90	65.2
52 East Side.....	159	323	164	103.1
53 West Pullman..	198	148	-50	-25.3
54 Riverdale.....	27	31	4	14.8
55 Hegewisch.....	94	87	-7	-7.4
56 Garfield Ridge	245	223	-22	-9.0
57 Archer Heights	31	136	105	338.7
58 Brighton Park.	341	592	251	73.6
59 McKinley Park.	106	237	131	123.6
60 Bridgeport....	307	597	290	94.5
61 New City.....	866	1,288	422	48.7
62 West Elsdon...	39	93	54	138.5
63 Gage Park.....	220	665	445	202.3
64 Clearing.....	116	193	77	66.4
65 West Lawn.....	85	220	135	158.8
66 Chicago Lawn..	443	1,157	714	161.2
67 West Englewood	91	70	-21	-23.1
68 Englewood.....	111	79	-32	-28.8
69 Gr. Gr. Cross.	90	71	-19	-21.1
70 Ashburn.....	159	288	129	81.1
71 Auburn Gresham	177	84	-93	-52.5
72 Beverly.....	78	88	10	12.8
73 Washington Hts	49	18	-31	-63.3
74 Mt. Greenwood.	33	47	14	42.4
75 Morgan Park...	69	69	0	.0
76 O'Hare.....	107	161	54	50.5
77 Edgewater.....	2,466	2,997	531	21.5

Note: The category Other Hispanic includes origins other than Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban. Examples are single origin groups such as Costa Rican or Peruvian or general groups such as Hispanic, Latino or Spanish.

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1980, and U.S. Census of Population: 1990, Summary Tape File 1A.  
*Latino Institute Research, June 1991.*

TABLE 35  
HISPANIC POPULATION BY TYPE OF ORIGIN FOR TEN COMMUNITY AREAS  
WITH THE LARGEST HISPANIC POPULATION: 1990

Community Area Number - Name	Type of Origin				
	Hispanic Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other
30 South Lawndale.	69,131	64,114	2,221	160	2,636
22 Logan Square...	54,740	22,319	25,750	1,173	5,498
24 West Town.....	54,361	27,541	22,626	366	3,828
31 Lower W. Side..	40,227	37,184	1,099	57	1,887
23 Humboldt Park..	29,735	11,569	15,331	295	2,540
61 New City.....	20,906	18,429	1,171	18	1,288
19 Belmont Cragin.	17,066	7,508	6,893	346	2,319
20 Hermosa.....	15,923	6,112	7,927	190	1,694
14 Albany Park....	15,738	7,449	3,197	646	4,446
66 Chicago Lawn...	14,549	11,806	1,552	34	1,157
SUBTOTAL THESE TEN	332,376	214,031	87,767	3,285	27,293
CITYWIDE TOTALS...	545,852	352,560	119,866	10,044	63,382
PERCENT OF CITYWIDE TOTAL IN THESE TOP TEN..	60.9%	60.7%	73.2%	32.7%	43.1%

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990, Summary Tape  
File 1A. *Latino Institute Research*, June 1991.



TABLE 36  
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE HISPANIC POPULATION BY TYPE OF ORIGIN  
FOR TEN COMMUNITY AREAS WITH THE LARGEST HISPANIC POPULATION: 1990

Community Area Number - Name	Type of Origin				
	<u>Hispanic Total</u>	<u>Mexican</u>	<u>Puerto Rican</u>	<u>Cuban</u>	<u>Other</u>
30 South Lawndale.	100.0	92.7	3.2	.2	3.8
22 Logan Square...	100.0	40.8	47.0	2.1	10.0
24 West Town.....	100.0	50.7	41.6	.7	7.0
31 Lower W. Side..	100.0	92.4	2.7	.1	4.7
23 Humboldt Park..	100.0	38.9	51.6	1.0	8.5
61 New City.....	100.0	88.2	5.6	.1	6.2
19 Belmont Cragin.	100.0	44.0	40.4	2.0	13.6
20 Hermosa.....	100.0	38.4	49.8	1.2	10.6
14 Albany Park....	100.0	47.3	20.3	4.1	28.3
66 Chicago Lawn...	100.0	81.1	10.7	.2	8.0
SUBTOTAL THESE TEN	100.0	64.4	26.4	1.0	8.2
CITYWIDE TOTALS...	100.0	64.6	22.0	1.8	11.6

Source: U.S. Census of Population: 1990, Summary Tape  
File 1A. *Latino Institute Research*, June 1991.

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## APPENDICES



## APPENDIX 1

### Glossary of Terms

#### Adult: 1980 and 1990

The term "adult" as used by the Latino Institute refers to all persons who are eighteen years of age and older.

#### Age: 1980 and 1990

Age is the number of completed years from birth to April 1, 1980 or 1990 based on replies to a question on month and year of birth. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of the census year.

#### Black: 1980 and 1990

Persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in the Other category, but reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Haitian, Jamaican, Nigerian or West Indian.

#### Census Tract: 1980 and 1990

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census.

#### Chicago Metropolitan Area: 1980 and 1990

The Chicago Metropolitan Standard Statistical Area (SMSA) as defined for the 1980 census consisted of six counties in northeastern Illinois: Cook, DuPage, Kane, Lake, McHenry, and Will. The U.S. Office of Management and Budget adopted a new concept called metropolitan statistical area after the 1980 census. The Chicago SMSA was split into four primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs): 1) Chicago consisting of Cook, DuPage, and McHenry counties, 2) Aurora-Elgin consisting of Kane and Kendall counties, 3) Joliet consisting of Will County, and 4) Lake County consisting of Lake County. The old six county definition has been used for both 1980 and 1990 in this document for purposes of historical comparability.

### Community Area: 1980 and 1990

Community areas are aggregations of census tracts in the city of Chicago consisting of groups of census tracts. Community areas usually have popularly recognized boundaries. Originally, there were seventy-five community areas. The seventy-sixth was added before the 1960 census when the city annexed land to connect with O'Hare Field. The seventy-seventh was added before the 1980 census when community area 77-Edgewater was created from the northern part of community area 3-Uptown.

### Hispanic Origin: 1990

The 1990 data on Spanish/Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item seven, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire-- "Mexican," "Puerto Rican," or "Cuban" -- as well as those who indicated that they were of "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin. Persons of "Other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. In this document, persons of Spanish origin have been subtracted from the respective race categories (Black, White, "Other").

SEE "SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980."

### Housing Unit: 1980 and 1990

A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

### Latino

Latino is the preferred term used by the Institute to refer to individuals identified by the Bureau of the Census as 1) persons of Spanish language in 1970, 2) persons of Spanish origin in 1980, and 3) persons of Hispanic origin in 1990. These latter terms will be used in Institute publications to be consistent with the data collection methods of the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Individuals who have identified themselves as Latino may not necessarily have been assigned to the three aforementioned categories by the Bureau of the Census.



### Non-Hispanic

Persons who were White, Black, and "Other" who did not identify themselves as of Hispanic origin on the 1990 census form are classified as non-Hispanic in the tables and figures in this report.

### Not Spanish Origin

Persons who were White, Black, and "Other" who did not identify themselves as of Spanish origin on the 1980 census form are classified as not Spanish origin in the tables and figures in this report.

### "Other" Race: 1980 and 1990

In this report persons who did not indicate White or Black as their race category. It includes Asian and Pacific Islander; American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and others.

### Race: 1980 and 1990

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock.

All persons were asked to identify themselves according to the following race categories on the 1980 questionnaire: White, Black or Negro, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, and Other.

The categories used on the 1990 questionnaire were White, Black or Negro, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, and Other.

The Bureau in 1990 tabulated write-in responses of Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian or Eurasian as Asian in the 100% Asian counts. In 1980, this procedure was undertaken when the sample population and housing characteristics were tabulated.

Also in 1990, the Bureau tabulated write-in responses of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian or Melanesian in the 100% Pacific Islander counts. In 1980, this procedure was only done in the population and housing sample.



### Spanish Origin: 1980

The 1980 data were determined by a complete-count question which asked respondents to self-identify whether they are of Spanish origin or descent. Persons marking any one of the four "Spanish" categories, Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish are collectively referred to as "persons of Spanish origin."

### Youth

The term "youth" as used by the Latino Institute refers to all persons under eighteen years of age.

Source: Compiled by the Latino Institute, Research Division from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population and Housing: 1980, Summary Tape File 1, Technical Documentation and Census of Population and Housing: 1990, Public Law 94-171 Data on CD-ROM, Technical Documentation; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics, Part 15, Illinois.

## APPENDIX 2

### Methodology

#### Data Sources

The following data sources were used in the development of Volume 1 of the Latino Data Book:

#### 1980 United States, State, Metropolitan and Suburban Data

U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1980, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics, Part 1, United States Summary, and Part 15, Illinois.

#### 1980 Chicago Data

U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population and Housing: 1980, Volume 2, Census Tracts, Part 119, Chicago, Illinois  
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

#### 1980 Chicago Community Area Data

City of Chicago Department of Planning, Chicago Statistical Abstract: 1980, Community Area Profiles.

U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population and Housing: 1980, Neighborhood Statistics Program, Summary Tape File 1G, Area 17-116, Chicago, Illinois.

#### 1990 United States and State Data

U.S. Bureau of the Census press release series "Census Bureau Delivers 1990 Census Counts."

#### 1990 Illinois Geographic Areas

U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1990, Public Law 94-171 data on laser disc (CD-ROM).

#### 1990 Chicago and Community Areas

U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1990, Public Law 94-171 data on laser disc (CD-ROM).

U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census of Population: 1990, Summary Tape File 1A on computer tape.

1980

Data for the total population and Spanish origin population from various 1980 census publications were entered into a personal computer for each of the following geographic areas:

- o United States
- o 50 states and District of Columbia
- o 102 counties in Illinois
- o City of Chicago
- o 878 census tracts in the city of Chicago
- o 282 suburbs in Chicago metropolitan area

Computer-generated figures for not Spanish origin were developed by subtracting the Spanish origin from the total population.

Information for the 96 counties of Illinois was grouped as "Downstate" and Chicago data were subtracted from Cook County to yield "Cook County Suburbs."

Additionally, data for the total population by race and Spanish origin were keyed in for each of the 878 census tracts in the city of Chicago. The Chicago tract information was then aggregated into the 77 community areas.

Because of the U.S. Bureau of the Census policy to minimize the disclosure of detailed characteristics about individual persons (under 15 persons in any specific geographic area), it was necessary to retrieve data from a computer tape from the Neighborhood Statistics Program, a special data program in 1980, for the Spanish origin youth and adult population for community areas.

Computer printouts developed from all manually-keyed 1980 numbers were verified against the original data sources for accuracy.

1990

All 1990 Illinois state, county, place, and census tract data from the Public Law 94-171 counts were transferred directly from laser disc (CD-ROM) to a personal computer to minimize data errors caused by manual data entry.

United State summary and individual state 1990 data from official U.S. Bureau of the Census press releases were entered into a personal computer.

Summary Tape File 1A census tract data were downloaded from computer tape to diskette and aggregated into community areas.

Data for 1990 were checked against all available Bureau, public, and private publications for data accuracy.